U.S. PURCHASERS' QUESTIONNAIRE

BARIUM CHLORIDE FROM INDIA

This questionnaire must be received by the Commission by October 21, 2022

See last page for filing instructions.

The information called for in this questionnaire is for use by the United States International Trade Commission in connection with its countervailing duty and antidumping duty investigations concerning barium chloride from India (Investigation Nos. 701-TA-678 and 731-TA-1584 (Final)). The information requested in the questionnaire is requested under the authority of the Tariff Act of 1930, title VII. This report is mandatory and failure to reply as directed can result in a subpoena or other order to compel the submission of records or information in your possession (19 U.S.C. § 1333(a)). Further information on this questionnaire can be obtained from Andrew Knipe (202-205-2390, andrew.knipe@usitc.gov).

City			State		Zip	Code					_	
Website											_	
-	Has your firm purchased barium chloride (as defined on next page) from <u>any</u> source (domestic or foreign) at any time since January 1, 2019?											
☐ NO	(Sign the ce	tification below and pro	omptly return on	ly this p	oage o	of the q	uestionn	aire to	the Co	nmissio	า)	
☐ YES	(Complete a	ll parts of the questionn	aire, and return	the enti	ire qu	uestionr	naire to t	he Com	missio	n)		
tollowing li	nk: <u>nttps://</u>	dropbox.usitc.gov/o	inv/. (PIN: BA	ACL)								
-		in supplied in respo	-	ıestion			-					-
adge and belief of the ting this certification provided in mmission on the undersigned, actions or other properties, and evaluations 3; or (ii) by U	and understar ation I also on this question same or simil anowledge the oceedings main oping or main ons relating to S. governme	in supplied in respon nd that the information grant consent for the nnaire and througho	nse to this quon submitted in Commission, ut this proceed nitted in respondused: (i) by of this or a responnel, and intract personnel	uestion is subje , and i ding in anse to the Co lated p operat	ect to its e any this ommi oroce tions	o audit mploye other reque ission, reding, of the	and veres and importest for its emportest for (b) its Comm	rificati contrinjury informa loyees in inten	on by act po proce ation and (and in	the Co ersonne edings and thr Offices, evestiga ding ur	mmiss cl, to u conduct cough and cough tions, nder 5	e the the the trudit
adge and belief of the ting this certification provided in mmission on the undersigned, actions or other properties, and evaluations 3; or (ii) by U	ation I also ation I also at this question same or simil anowledge the coceedings made or mail ans relating and appropri	in supplied in respond of that the information grant consent for the nnaire and throughout ar merchandise. at information subm my be disclosed to an intaining the records of the programs, pe int employees and con	nse to this que on submitted in e Commission, ut this proceed witted in respond used: (i) by of this or a responding and intract personn reements.	uestion is subje , and i ding in anse to the Co lated p operat	ect to its e any this ommi oroce tions	o audit mploye other reque ission, reding, of the	and veres and importest for its emportest for (b) its Comm	rificati contrinjury informa loyees in inten	on by act po proce ation and (and in	the Co ersonne edings and thr Offices, evestiga ding ur	mmiss cl, to u conduct cough and cough tions, nder 5	e the the the the the the the the the th

PART I.--GENERAL INFORMATION

<u>Background.</u>--This proceeding was instituted in response to petitions filed on January 12, 2022, by Chemical Products Corp. ("CPC" or "Petitioner"), Cartersville, Georgia. Countervailing and antidumping duties may be assessed on the subject imports as a result of these proceedings if the Commission makes an affirmative determination of injury, threat, or material retardation, and if the U.S. Department of Commerce ("Commerce") makes an affirmative determination of subsidization and dumping. Questionnaires and other information pertinent to this proceeding are available at https://www.usitc.gov/investigations/701731/2022/barium_chloride_india/final.htm.

Barium chloride.--The merchandise covered by this investigation is barium chloride, a chemical compound having the formulas BaCl₂ or BaCl₂–2H₂O, currently classifiable under subheading 2827.39.4500 of the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (HTSUS). Although the HTSUS subheading is provided for convenience and customs purposes, the written description of the scope of this investigation is dispositive.

<u>Purchaser</u>.--Any firm engaged, either directly or through a parent company or subsidiary, in purchasing barium chloride from another firm that produces, imports, or otherwise distributes barium chloride.

Reporting of information.--If information is not readily available from your records, provide carefully prepared estimates. If your firm is completing more than one questionnaire (i.e., a producer, importer, and/or purchaser questionnaire), you need not respond to duplicated questions.

<u>Confidentiality</u>.--The commercial and financial data furnished in response to this questionnaire that reveal the individual operations of your firm will be treated as confidential by the Commission to the extent that such data are not otherwise available to the public and will not be disclosed except as may be required by law (see 19 U.S.C. § 1677f). Such confidential information will not be published in a manner that will reveal the individual operations of your firm; however, general characterizations of numerical business proprietary information (such as discussion of trends) will be treated as confidential business information only at the request of the submitter for good cause shown.

<u>Verification</u>.--The information submitted in this questionnaire is subject to audit and verification by the Commission. To facilitate possible verification of data, please keep all files, worksheets, and supporting documents used in the preparation of the questionnaire response. Please also retain a copy of the final document that you submit.

Release of information.--The information provided by your firm in response to this questionnaire, as well as any other business proprietary information submitted by your firm to the Commission in connection with this proceeding, may become subject to, and released under, the administrative protective order provisions of the Tariff Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C. § 1677f) and section 207.7 of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure (19 CFR § 207.7). This means that certain lawyers and other authorized individuals may temporarily be given access to the information for use in connection with this proceeding or other import-injury proceedings conducted by the Commission on the same or similar merchandise; those individuals would be subject to severe penalties if the information were divulged to unauthorized individuals.

l-1a.	<u>Establishments covered</u> Provide the name and address of your U.S. establishment(s) covered by this questionnaire, if different from that listed on the cover page. Firms operating more than one establishment should combine the data for all establishments into a single response.						
	"Establishment"Each facility of a firm involved in the <u>purchase</u> of barium chloride, including auxiliary facilities operated in conjunction with (whether or not physically separate from) such facilities.						
I-1b.	Stock symbol information stock exchange and tr		•	firm is publicly tra	aded, please specify the		
I-1c.		<u>External counsel.</u> If your firm or parent firm is represented by external counsel in relation to this proceeding, please specify the name of the law firm and the lead attorney(s).					
	Law firm:						
	Lead attorney(s):						
I-2.	OwnershipIs your firm owned, in whole or in part, by any other firm? No YesList the following information, relating to the ultimate parent/owner.						
	Firm name		Country		Extent of ownership (percent)		

that was solel	ely or jointly owned, m y or jointly owned, mar	anaged, or otherwishaged, or otherwise	ned, managed, or otherwise consise consise controlled your firm; and/or a controlled by a firm that also solutions.		
_	, managed, or otherwis	•	rm.		
∐ No	YesList the follo	wing information.			
Firm name	Cou	intry	Affiliation		
Related producersDoes your firm have any related firms, either domestic or foreign, which produce barium chloride? "Related firm" —A firm that your firm solely or jointly owned, managed, or otherwise controlled a firm that solely or jointly owned, managed, or otherwise controlled your firm; and/or a firm that was solely or jointly owned, managed, or otherwise controlled by a firm that also solely or jointly owned, managed, or otherwise controlled your firm.					
"Related firm a firm that sol that was solel	ely or jointly owned, m y or jointly owned, mar	anaged, or otherwishaged, or otherwise	se controlled your firm; and/or a controlled by a firm that also solo		
"Related firm a firm that sol that was solel	ely or jointly owned, m y or jointly owned, mar , managed, or otherwis	anaged, or otherwishaged, or otherwise	se controlled your firm; and/or a controlled by a firm that also solo		
•	"-A firm that your firm	solely or jointly own	ned, managed, or otherwi		

PART II.--PURCHASES

<u>Contact information</u>.--Please identify the responsible individual and the manner by which Commission staff may contact that individual regarding the confidential information submitted in this questionnaire.

Name	
Title	
Email	
Telephone	

II-1. <u>Purchases and imports.</u>--Report <u>separately</u> your firm's domestic purchases and imports of barium chloride.

"Purchase" – Purchase from a U.S. entity such as a U.S. producer, a U.S. importer, or other U.S. firm.

"Import" – Purchase directly from a foreign supplier and your firm is the importer of record.

	2019	2020	2021	2022 January-June
Item		Quantity (in pounds)	
Purchases of barium chloride produced in— United States				
India				
All other countries ¹				
Sources unknown ²				
Total purchases	0	0	0	0
Imports of barium chloride from— India				
All other countries ¹				
Total imports ³	0	0	0	0

¹ Please identify these countries:

² Please indicate the firm(s) from which you purchased this merchandise:

³ If your firm imported barium chloride at any time since January 1, 2019, please also complete and return a U.S. importers' questionnaire in this proceeding.

II-2.		_	patternsPle ifferent sourc				•	r firm's purchases of 019.
	ource of urchases	Did not purchase	Decreased	Increased	Constar	nt Fluc	ctuated	Explanation for trer
United	d States							
India								
All oth	ner countries							
Source	es unknown							
	from	India inste	ead of purchas	sing U.Spro	oduced b	arium (chloride	No
	Source	(also r	o respond to parts (b) and (c))			(If "No", skip to next question)		
	India					Ш		
		ı responde estic produ	•	rt (a), was th	ne import	ed pro	duct pri	ced lower than the
	Source		Yes					No
	India							
		-	ed "Yes" to par ject imports ra		-	-		r importing and/or
	Source	Yes	If Yes, estim of imports p imported ins product since (in p	urchased an tead of dom	nd/or nestic	No	reaso and/o	o, please indicate the on your firm imported or purchased imports d of domestic product
	India							
			ted above exceeds the total quantity reported in II-1, please explain.					

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II-4.	U.S.	producers	and impo	rt com	petition
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(a) Since January 1, 2019, in connection with a sale or offer to sell barium chloride to your firm, did U.S. producers reduce their prices of domestically produced barium chloride in order to compete with lower-priced imports of barium chloride from India?

Source	Yes (also respond to question part (b))	No (If "No", skip to next question)	Don't know
India			

(b) If your firm responded "yes" to the above, please provide an estimate of the reduction in U.S. producers' prices and any additional explanations.

Source	Estimated reduction in U.S. prices (percent)	Additional explanation, including such information as timing (e.g., months/years), frequency of price reductions, or other market/competitive factors
India	%	

II-5. <u>Country knowledge</u>.--Please indicate the countries of origin with which your firm has experience or information in the barium chloride market.

United States	India	Other countries	Other countries (specify)

II-6. <u>Supplier identification</u>.--Please list your firm's <u>FIVE</u> largest suppliers for barium chloride since January 1, 2019. Also, provide the share of the quantity of your firm's total purchases of barium chloride that each of these suppliers accounted for in 2021.

No.	Supplier's name	City and state	Share of quantity of 2021 purchases
1			%
2			%
3			%
4			%
5			%

PART III.--MARKET CHARACTERISTICS AND PURCHASING PRACTICES

L	End user	Dist	ributor	Other	Describe other
(<u>Compet</u> ition	on for s	salesD	oes your firi	m compete for sales to customers with the manufa
	or importe	rs from	which	your firm pu	rchases barium chloride?
	-		which	•	rchases barium chloride?
	or importe	rs from	which	your firm pu	rchases barium chloride?

If your firm is an end user of barium chloride, please answer questions III-4 and III-5.

III-4. <u>End uses.</u>--List the top 3 products your firm makes using barium chloride and estimate the percent of your <u>total production cost</u> that is accounted for by barium chloride and by other inputs (such as labor, energy, and other raw materials).

	Share of total cost in each of the product(s) your firm produces accounted for by			Total (should	
Product(s) your firm produces	Barium chloride		Other inputs		sum to 100.0% across)
	%	+	%	=	0.0 %
	%	+	%	Ш	0.0 %
	%	+	%	=	0.0 %

III-5.	Demand for end-use	products
III J.	Demand for end dae	products.

(a) Has the demand for your firm's final products incorporating barium chloride changed since January 1, 2019?

Increased	No change	Decreased	Fluctuated

(b) Has this had any effect on your firm's demand for barium chloride?

No	Yes	Explain

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l-6. <u>Substit</u>	utes	Can other	products b	e substitute	ed for b	arium	chloride?
	□ No)	YesPle	ease fill out	the tak	ole.	
		F	nd use in w	hich this			changes in the price of this substitute cted the price for barium chloride?
Substit	ute	-	substitute is used			Yes	Explanation
1.							
2.							
3.							
Market		Overall increase	No change	Overall decrease	witl	tuate h no trend	Explanation and factors
Within the U	ıs				Г		Explanation and factors
Outside the							
		n particula	r over othe	r possible s	ources	of sup	ifically order barium chloride from oply?

III-9.	Importance of purchasing domestic productPlease fill out the table below, estimating the					
	percentage of your firm's total 2021 purchases of barium chloride that required barium chloride					
	produced in the United States.					

	Estimated percentage of your firm's total 2021 purchases of barium chloride
Purchases that did not require domestic product	%
Purchases that were required by law or regulation to be domestic product (e.g., government purchases under "Buy American" provisions)	%
Purchases that were not required by law or regulation, but were required by your customers to be domestic product	%
Purchases that were required to be domestic product for other reasons (explain: .)	%
Total (should sum to 100.0%)	0.0 %

III-10. Conditions of competition.--

(a) Is the barium chloride market subject to business cycles and/or other conditions of competition distinctive to barium chloride?

Check a	ıll that apply.	Please describe.
	No	Skip to next question.
	Yes-Business cycles (e.g. seasonal business)	
	Yes-Other distinctive conditions of competition	

(b) Have there been any changes in the business cycles or conditions of competition for barium chloride since January 1, 2019?

No	Yes	If yes, describe.

III-11.	Decisions based on producer and country-of-originHow often does your firm, and if known,
	do your customers, make purchasing decisions involving barium chloride based on its producer
	or country of origin?

Item	Always	Usually	Sometimes	Never	If at least sometimes, explain.			
	Decision based on producer							
Your firm								
Your customers								
	Decision based on country of origin							
Your firm								
Your customers								

III-12. **Availability of supply.**--Has the availability of barium chloride in the U.S. market changed since January 1, 2019?

Availability in the U.S.			Please explain, noting the countries and reasons for the
market	No	Yes	changes.
U.Sproduced product			
Subject imports			
Nonsubject imports			

III-13.	Supply	constraints
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(a)	Has any firm refused, declined, or been unable to supply your firm with barium chloride
	between January 1, 2019 and January 12, 2022 (examples include placing customers on
	allocation or "controlled order entry," declining to accept new customers or renew
	existing customers, delivering less than the quantity promised, being unable to meet
	timely shipment commitments, etc.)?

No	If yes, please describe, including the reason, timing, and duration of the constraint.

(b) Has any firm experienced any supply constraints since the petitions were filed on January 12, 2022?

No	If yes, please describe, including the reason, timing, and duration of the constraint.

III-14. <u>Availability of specific product types.</u>--Are certain grades/types/forms of barium chloride only available from certain country sources?

No	Yes	If yes, please identify the countries and the grade/type/form.

Business Proprietary U.S. Purchasers' Questionnaire - Barium Chloride (Final) Page 15 III-15. Purchasing basis.--(a) Does your firm typically purchase barium chloride on a continuous basis, intermittently on a campaign basis, or both? Continuous Campaign Both If both, please describe. How frequently does your firm make purchases of barium chloride (check one)? (b) If other, specify Daily Weekly Monthly **Annually** Other Quarterly (c) Has this purchasing frequency changed since January 1, 2019? Yes If yes, please describe. No III-16. Raw material prices.--Is your firm familiar with the prices for raw materials used in the production of barium (a) chloride? **Yes** – please answer (b) No

Has information on raw material prices affected your firm's negotiations or contracts to

Explain, identifying which raw materials affect your firm's

purchase barium chloride since 2019?

negotiations

III-17. Number of suppliers contacted.--How many suppliers of barium chloride does your firm generally contact before making a purchase? Between _____ and _____ firms

(b)

No

Yes

U.S. Pu	rchasers' (Question	naire - Bar	rium Chloride (Final)	Page 16		
III-18.		_	ionsDo y and purch	your firm's purchases of barium chloride usually involve negonater?	otiations		
	No	Yes		plain the factors your firm generally negotiates and note w n quotes competing prices during negotiations.	hether		
III-19.	Change i	n supplie	<u>:rs</u> Has yo	our firm changed suppliers since January 1, 2019?			
	No	Yes		ease list the supplier(s), whether the firm was added or dro easons for the change.	pped,		
III-20.			•	rare of any new suppliers, either foreign or domestic, that ha nuary 1, 2019?	ive		
	No	Yes	If yes, ple	ease identify the firms.			
III-21.		<u>Supplier qualification.</u> Do you require your suppliers to be or to become certified or qualified to sell barium chloride to your firm?					
	• T	The numb A general descriptio	er of days descriptio on of the fa	information. It to qualify a new supplier. In of the certification or qualification process. Also, a brief actors that you consider when qualifying a new supplier (e.g. by of supplier, etc.).	., quality		
	No	Yes	Number of days	Process and factors			
III-22.	attempts	Failure to certifySince January 1, 2019, have any domestic or foreign producers failed in their attempts to certify or qualify their barium chloride with your firm or have any producers lost their approved status?					
	No	Yes		ease identify these firms, the countries where they are locareasons why they failed the certification/qualification.	ited,		

III-23.	con	or purchasing factorsPlease list, in order of their importance, the main factors your firm siders in deciding from whom to purchase barium chloride (examples include availability, ension of credit, contracts, price, quality, range of supplier's product line, traditional supplier).				
	1.					
	2.					
	3.					
	Please list any other factors that are very important in your purchase decisions:					

III-24. <u>Purchasing factors.</u>—Please rate the importance of the following factors in your firm's purchasing decisions for barium chloride.

Factor	Very important	Somewhat important	Not important
Availability			
Chemical form			
Delivery terms			
Delivery time			
Discounts offered			
Diversity of supply			
Minimum quantity requirements			
Packaging			
Payment terms			
Price			
Product consistency			
Product range			
Purity			
Quality meets industry standards			
Quality exceeds industry standards			
Reliability of supply			
Technical support/service			
U.S. transportation costs			

U.S. Pu	ırchasers' Questi	onnaire - Ba	rium Chloride (Final)			Page 18
III-25.	25. Quality characteristics. What characteristics does your firm consider when evaluat quality of barium chloride?				when evaluati	ng the	
III-26.	Minimum qual	ity How oft	en does bariun	n chloride froi	n the followi	ng countries me	eet
	minimum quali	ty specificati	ons for your us	es or your cus	stomers' uses	?	
	Sour	·ce	Always	Usually	Sometimes	Rarely or never	Don't know
	United States						
	India						
	Other:						
III-27.	-27. Frequency of decisions based on priceHow often does your firm purchase the barium chat is offered at the lowest price?				ium chloride		
	Always		Usually	Som	etimes	Never	
III-28.	8. <u>Price leaders.</u> A price leader is defined as (1) one or more firms that initiate a price change, either upward or downward, that is followed by other firms, or (2) one or more firms that have a significant impact on prices. A price leader is not necessarily the lowest-priced supplier.						
	Please list the r since January 1	-	firms you cons	sidered price l	eaders in the	barium chlorid	e market
	Firm(s)	Describe h	ow the firm(s)	exhibited prid	ce leadership		
		I					

PART IV.--PRODUCT COMPARISONS

IV-1. <u>Interchangeability.</u>--Is barium chloride produced in the United States and in other countries interchangeable (i.e., can they physically be used in the same applications)?

Please indicate A, F, S, N, or 0 in the table below:

- A = the products from a specified country-pair are *always* interchangeable
- F = the products are *frequently* interchangeable
- S = the products are *sometimes* interchangeable
- N = the products are *never* interchangeable
- 0 = *no familiarity* with products from a specified country-pair

Country-pair	India	Other countries
United States		
India		

For any country-pair producing barium chloride which is *sometimes* or *never* interchangeable, please identify the country-pair and explain the factors that limit or preclude interchangeable use:

IV-2. **Factors other than price.**--Are differences other than price (e.g., quality, availability, transportation network, product range, technical support, *etc.*) between barium chloride produced in the United States and in other countries a significant factor in your firm's purchases of the products?

Please indicate A, F, S, N, or 0 in the table below:

A = such differences are *always* significant

F = such differences are *frequently* significant

S = such differences are *sometimes* significant

N = such differences are *never* significant

0 = *no familiarity* with products from a specified country-pair

Country-pair	India	Other countries
United States		
India		

For any country-pair for which factors other than price are *always* or *frequently* a significant factor in your firm's purchases of barium chloride, identify the country-pair and relevant factors and report the advantages or disadvantages imparted by such factors:

IV-3. <u>Factor country comparisons.</u>--For the factors listed below, please rate how barium chloride produced in each country you identified in your response to the first question in Part IV compares with barium chloride produced in each of the other countries you identified.

If you are unfamiliar with the product from a particular country, please leave the boxes for those country comparisons blank.

	Product from United States compared to product from India			Product from United States compared to product from Nonsubject countries		Product from India compared to product from Nonsubject countries			
Factor	Superior	Comparable	Inferior	Superior	Comparable	Inferior	Superior	Comparable	Inferior
Availability									
Chemical form									
Delivery terms									
Delivery time									
Discounts offered									
Diversity of supply									
Minimum quantity requirements									
Packaging									
Payment terms									
Price ¹									
Product consistency									
Product range									
Purity									
Quality meets industry standards									
Quality exceeds industry standards									
Reliability of supply									
Technical support/service									
U.S. transportation costs ¹									

¹ A rating of "superior" on price and U.S. transportation costs indicates that the first country generally has lower prices/U.S. transportation costs than the second country.

PART V.--ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

V-1.	Which a narrative response box was not provided, please note the question number and the explanation in the space provided below.						

V-2. <u>OMB statistics.</u>--Please report the actual number of hours required and the cost to your firm of completing this questionnaire.

Hours	Dollars

The questions in this questionnaire have been reviewed with market participants to ensure that issues of concern are adequately addressed and that data requests are sufficient, meaningful, and as limited as possible. Public reporting burden for this questionnaire is estimated to average 25 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, gathering data, and completing and reviewing the questionnaire.

We welcome comments regarding the accuracy of this burden estimate, suggestions for reducing the burden, and any suggestions for improving this questionnaire. Please attach such comments to your response or send to the Office of Investigations, USITC, 500 E St. SW, Washington, DC 20436.

HOW TO FILE YOUR QUESTIONNAIRE RESPONSE

This questionnaire is available as a "fillable" form in MS Word format on the Commission's website at:

https://www.usitc.gov/investigations/701731/2022/barium chloride india/final.htm

Please do not attempt to modify the format or permissions of the questionnaire document. Please submit the completed questionnaire using one of the methods noted below. If your firm is unable to complete the MS Word questionnaire or cannot use one of the electronic methods of submission, please contact the Commission for further instructions.

• <u>Upload via Secure Drop Box</u>.--Upload the MS Word questionnaire along with a scanned copy of the signed certification page (page 1) through the Commission's secure upload facility:

Web address: https://dropbox.usitc.gov/oinv/ Pin: BACL

• E-mail.--E-mail the MS Word questionnaire to Andrew.Knipe@usitc.gov; include a scanned copy of the signed certification page (page 1). Submitters are strongly encouraged to encrypt nonpublic documents that are electronically transmitted to the Commission to protect your sensitive information from unauthorized disclosure. The USITC secure drop-box system and the Electronic Document Information System (EDIS) use Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) 140-2 cryptographic algorithms to encrypt data in transit. Submitting your nonpublic documents by a means that does not use these encryption algorithms (such as by email) may subject your firm's nonpublic information to unauthorized disclosure during transmission. If you choose a non-encrypted method of electronic transmission, the Commission warns you that the risk of such possible unauthorized disclosure is assumed by you and not by the Commission.

If your firm <u>does not </u>**purchase this product**, please fill out page 1, print, sign, and submit a scanned copy to the Commission.

<u>Parties to this proceeding</u>.—If your firm is a party to this proceeding, it is required to serve a copy of the completed questionnaire on parties to the proceeding that are subject to administrative protective order (see 19 CFR § 207.7). A list of such parties may be obtained from the Commission's Secretary (202-205-1802). A certificate of service must accompany the completed questionnaire your firm submits (see 19 CFR § 207.7).