

OMB Control Number: 0596-0236; Expiration Date 3/31/2024

Thank you for taking the time to participate in this survey. The purpose of this study is to understand your preferences for outdoor recreation and your views on the benefits of the Angeles National Forest, San Gabriel Mountains National Monument, and San Dimas Experimental Forest. Your answers will help land managers develop effective management practices and establish baselines for future visitor needs.

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Note that you must be 18 years or older to participate in this study. Your participation is completely voluntary, and you may withdraw your consent at any time without penalty.

I am aware that I am being asked to participate in a research study, and I voluntarily agree to participate in this study. To indicate that you agree to participate, please click the "next" button to continue with the survey.



#### Angeles National Forest and San Gabriel Mountains National Monument Background Information

The Angeles National Forest provides a scenic backdrop for the larger Los Angeles population. The forest offers shelter for wildlife and a place for surrounding communities to experience wilderness areas and enjoy outdoor recreation opportunities.

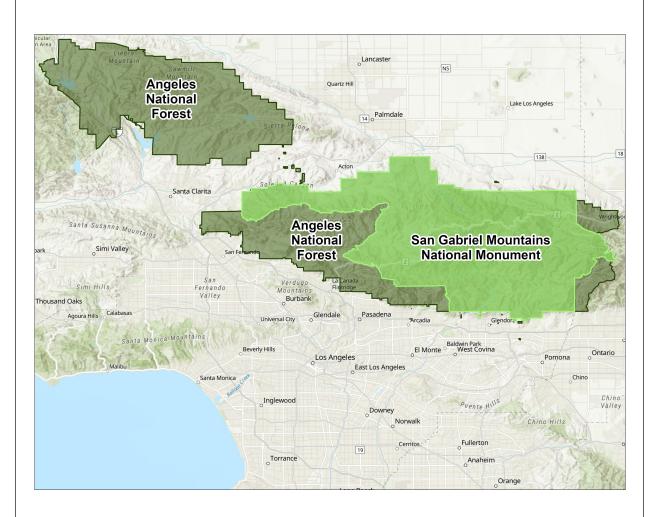
The San Gabriel Mountains National Monument is the heaviest used area on the Angeles National Forest, receiving over 4 million visitors per year. In 2014, the area was designated a national monument based on its natural, cultural, and historical importance.

The Angeles National Forest and San Gabriel Mountains National Monument are within 90 minutes of 15 million people in the Los Angeles Basin and are part of the few remaining open space areas in Southern California. With millions of visitors annually, these are some of the busiest and most urban areas in the United States.



Map of Angeles National Forest and San Gabriel Mountains National Monument

First, we would like to ask a few questions about your past visits to the Angeles National Forest and/or the San Gabriel Mountains National Monument. Please see the map below.





0 2-4

5-10

O 11+

### Preferences for outdoor recreation in Southern California landscapes

How many times did you visit the <b>Angeles National Forest</b> and/or <b>San Gabriel Mountains National Monument</b> for outdoor recreation in the last 12 months (for such activities as hiking, camping, hunting, fishing, wildlife watching, etc.)?
$\bigcirc$ 0
$\bigcirc$ 1



Which of the following activities do you participate in on the <b>Angeles National Forest</b> and/or <b>San Gabriel Mountains National Monument</b> ? Select all that apply.
Backpacking/camping
Bicycling/mountain bikes
☐ Developed camping
Gathering (mushrooms, berries)
Hiking or walking
☐ Horseback riding
☐ Nature study
Picnicking and family
Primitive camping
Relaxing/Hanging out
☐ Viewing historic areas
☐ Viewing natural features
☐ Visiting nature center
☐ Viewing wildlife
Other (please specify)
None of the above



O 11+

### Preferences for outdoor recreation in Southern California landscapes

How many times during the past 12 months have you used <u>trails</u> in the <b>Angeles National Forest</b> and/or <b>San Gabriel Mountains National Monument</b> ?	
○ 0	
○ 1	
O 2-4	



Angeles National Forest and San Gabriel Mountains National Monument

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statement regarding your concerns while using the trails in the **Angeles National Forest** and/or **San Gabriel Mountains National Monument**.

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree	Don't Know
Too many other hikers	$\bigcirc$	$\circ$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Adequate information and signs at the trailhead	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Difficult to find the trailhead	$\bigcirc$	$\circ$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Adequate information about trails before arriving at the trailhead	0	$\circ$	0	$\circ$	$\bigcirc$	0
Adequate signs marking the trail route	$\circ$	0	$\circ$	$\bigcirc$	$\circ$	$\bigcirc$
Adequate parking at the trailhead	$\circ$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\circ$	$\bigcirc$
The actions or behaviors of other hikers (noise, leaving trash, going off trail, etc.)	0	0	0	0		0
Poor trail surface quality (too deeply eroded, muddy, rough, uneven, too wide, too narrow)	0	0	0	0	$\bigcirc$	0

Too much litter on the trail			$\bigcirc$			
Too many informal (visitor- created) trails	$\bigcirc$	$\circ$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\circ$	$\bigcirc$
Sufficient number of trails that go to the places I want to go	$\bigcirc$	0	0	$\circ$	0	0
Trails too difficult (too many hills/too steep)	$\circ$	0	$\bigcirc$	$\circ$	$\circ$	$\circ$
Lack of accessibility for people with disabilities	$\bigcirc$	0	0	0	0	$\circ$
Other (please specify below)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Other (please specify	·)					



O 11+

### Preferences for outdoor recreation in Southern California landscapes

· ·	uring the past 12 months have you used <u>visitor centers</u> in the Forest and/or <b>San Gabriel Mountains National Monument</b> ?
O 0	
<u> </u>	
O 2-4	
O 5-10	



How many	times	during tl	he past ´	12 month	s have	you u	sed <u>l</u>	<u>histo</u>	<u>rical</u>	<u>sites (</u>	<u>or bui</u>	<u>ldings</u>
in the <b>Ange</b>	eles Na	ational F	<b>Forest</b> a	nd/or <b>Sa</b>	า Gabr	iel Mo	unt	ains I	Natio	nal M	onum	ent?

- 0
- $\bigcirc$  1
- 0 2-4
- O 5-10
- O 11+



Are there any recreational activities of any type whether opportunities for them are
currently available or unavailable that you have <u>not</u> engaged in on the <b>Angeles</b>
National Forest and/or San Gabriel Mountains National Monument during the past 12
months but would have liked to?

No, I have been able to engage in all activities	
Yes, there have been activities that I did not engage in, but would have likes to	



Angeles National Forest and San Gabriel Mountains National Monument

Of those recreational activities you did not engage in during the last 12 months, which would you have liked to engaged in on the **Angeles National Forest** and/or **San Gabriel Mountains National Monument**? (Select all that apply)

Troument retional remainers. (Coloos all that apply)
Backpacking/camping
Bicycling/mountain bikes
Cross-country skiing
☐ Developed camping
Downhill skiing/snowboarding
Driving for pleasure
Fishing (all types)
Gathering (mushrooms, berries)
Hiking or walking
☐ Horseback riding
Hunting (all types)
Motorized water travel
☐ Nature study
Nonmotorized water travel
Picnicking and family
Primitive camping
Relaxing/Hanging out

Resorts/cabins/accommodations		
Riding off-road trails		
Riding on motorized trails		
Snow machine travel		
Viewing historic areas		
Viewing natural features		
Visiting nature center		
Viewing wildlife		
Other (please specify)		



Angeles National Forest and San Gabriel Mountains National Monument

Do any of the following explain why you did not engage in the recreational activities you identified in the previous question on the **Angeles National Forest** and/or **San Gabriel Mountains National Monument**? (Select up to 3)

Mountains National Monument: (Select up to 3)
Couldn't get reservation at preferred site
Helicopter noise
Lack of access or transportation to the site
☐ No or difficult road access
No or difficult trail access
☐ No or limited facilities (bathrooms, picnic tables, bbq grills, etc.)
☐ No or limited services (rangers, information kiosks, etc.)
Off-Road Vehicle (ORV) noise in summer
Off-Road Vehicle (ORV) noise in winter
Off-Road Vehicle (ORV) use in summer
Off-Road Vehicle (ORV) use in winter
Overcrowding campgrounds/cabins
Resource damage due to overuse
Unsatisfactory condition of facilities
Other (please specify)



#### San Dimas Experimental Forest Background Information

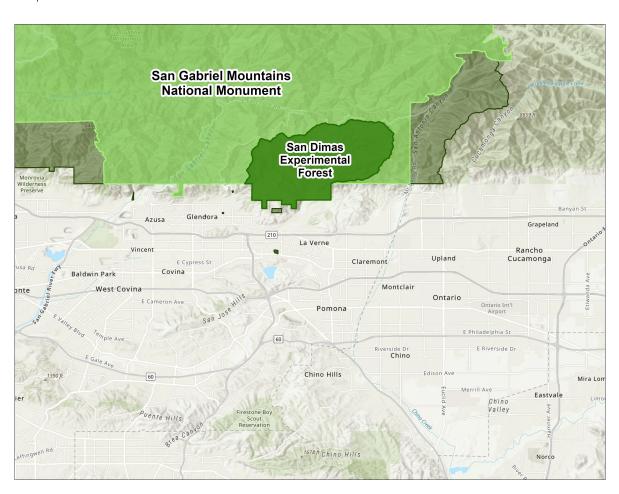
The San Dimas Experimental Forest is located about 30 miles northeast of Los Angeles, in the front range of the San Gabriel Mountains. Since its establishment in 1933, it has been used for scientific research on topics such as water, air, soil, and the effects of fire. It is the only research forest in Southern California. This Experimental Forest contains the historic Tanbark Flats community, which includes a laboratory, residences, offices, and other facilities. In the past, scientists lived and conducted research on-site. The Tanbark Flats facilities contain some of the earliest and longest records of water research in the United States.

Public access to the San Dimas Experimental Forest has been unauthorized for the past 90 years. However, there has been recent consideration of the Experimental Forest offering limited outdoor recreation and educational opportunities for the public. We would like to know how your past visits for outdoor recreation and experiences might influence the type of recreation you would like to participate in on the San Dimas Experimental Forest in the future, and which environmental features are important to you.



Map of San Dimas Experimental Forest

Next, we would like to ask you some questions related to the San Dimas Experimental Forest which lies within the San Gabriel Mountains National Monument. Please see the map below.





San Dimas Experimental Forest

Which recreational activities would you likely be interested in on the <b>San Dimas Experimental Forest</b> ?
Backpacking/camping
☐ Bicycling/mountain bikes
☐ Developed camping
Gathering (mushrooms, berries)
Hiking or walking
☐ Horseback riding
☐ Nature study
Picnicking and family
Primitive camping
Relaxing/Hanging out
☐ Viewing historic areas
☐ Viewing natural features
☐ Visiting nature center
☐ Viewing wildlife
Other (please specify)
☐ None of the above



San Dimas Experimental Forest

Please indicate the extent to which each of the following activities or factors would influence your decision to visit the **San Dimas Experimental Forest**.

	Not at all influential	Slightly influential	Somewhat influential	Very influential	Extremely influential	Don't Know
Learning center	$\bigcirc$		$\bigcirc$		$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Educational programming	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Walking/short hikes (less than 1 hour)	$\bigcirc$	$\circ$	$\bigcirc$	$\circ$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Day hiking (more than 1 hour)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Trail running	$\bigcirc$		$\bigcirc$		$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Picnicking	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Wildlife viewing	$\bigcirc$		$\bigcirc$			$\bigcirc$
Bicycling	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Historical elements	$\bigcirc$		$\bigcirc$		$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Cultural elements	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Citizen/community/participatory science	$\bigcirc$	$\circ$	$\bigcirc$	$\circ$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Interpretive trails	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
From the list above, which is the mexperimental Forest?	ost import	ant reason	for you to v	isit the Sar	n Dimas	



#### Preferences for outdoor recreation in Southern California landscapes San Dimas Experimental Forest

san Dir	nas Experimental Forest
	nany future visits will you make to the <b>San Dimas Experimental Forest</b> per year if are opportunities for the activities and/or factors you are interested in?
0	
<u> </u>	
O 2	-4
O 5	-10
O 11	l+



San Dimas Experimental Forest

How important do you believe are each of the following purposes of the **San Dimas Experimental Forest**?

	Not at all important	Slightly important	Moderately important	Very important	Extremely important	Don't Know
A place for recreation (hiking, camping, hunting, fishing, wildlife watching, etc.)	0	0	0	$\bigcirc$	0	0
A place for wildlife	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
A place of high economic value for tourism and guiding	$\circ$	$\circ$	0	$\circ$	0	$\circ$
A place of high economic value for energy development	0	0	0	$\circ$	0	$\circ$
A place for wilderness	$\bigcirc$	$\circ$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\circ$
A place to explore America's history and cultural heritage	0	0	0	$\circ$	0	0
A place for adventure	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
A place for remoteness and isolation	$\circ$	0	$\circ$	0	$\bigcirc$	$\circ$
A place for quiet and natural sounds	$\circ$	$\circ$	$\circ$	0	$\bigcirc$	$\circ$
A place to						

understand the effects of climate change	$\circ$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
A place that protects water and air quality	$\bigcirc$	$\circ$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
A place to compare the effects on the environment, with and without human actions	0	$\circ$	$\circ$	$\circ$	0	$\bigcirc$
A place where natural processes continue, without human control or manipulation	$\circ$	0	0	0	0	$\bigcirc$
A place for restraint of human activities	$\bigcirc$	0	0	0	0	



San Dimas Experimental Forest

If the opportunity exists to visit the **San Dimas Experimental Forest**, how important are each of the following characteristics or resources to you?

	Not at all important	Slightly important	Moderately important	Very important	Extremely important	Don't know
Clean air	$\bigcirc$		$\bigcirc$		$\bigcirc$	
Geologic/rock formations	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Scenic drives	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$		$\bigcirc$	
Scenic views	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Recreational opportunities (hiking, camping, biking, etc.)	0	0	$\bigcirc$	0	$\circ$	0
Human/cultural history	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Solitude	$\bigcirc$		$\bigcirc$		$\bigcirc$	
Sounds of nature	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Plants and animals	$\bigcirc$		$\bigcirc$		$\bigcirc$	
Dark, starry night sky	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Learning/educational opportunities	$\bigcirc$	$\circ$	$\bigcirc$		$\bigcirc$	$\circ$



San Dimas Experimental Forest

	ed to <b>San Dimas E</b> xed tour of the site?	xperimental Forest	, would you be
○ No			
O Yes	\$		



San Dimas Experimental Forest

Should the number of people allowed to hike on the **San Dimas Experimental Forest** each day be limited if it is needed for any of the following reasons, even if it limits when you can hike the trail?

	Yes	No	Don't Know/Not Sure
To protect the quality of visitors' experiences (i.e., prevent crowding)	0		
To protect visitors' safety	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
To reduce wildlife impacts	$\circ$	$\bigcirc$	$\circ$
To reduce environmental impacts	$\bigcirc$	0	0



San Dimas Experimental Forest

For each of the following items, please rate your level of concern that it will impact resources at the **San Dimas Experimental Forest**.

	Not at all concerned	Slightly concerned	Moderately concerned	Very concerned	Extremely concerned	Don't Know
Air pollution from cities, roads, etc.	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\circ$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Crime	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Drought	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$		$\bigcirc$		$\bigcirc$
Light pollution from cities, roads, etc.	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Noise pollution from cities, roads, etc.	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\circ$
Water pollution from cities, roads, etc.	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Wildfires	$\bigcirc$				$\bigcirc$	



San Dimas Experimental Forest

#### How important is each of these items to your acceptance of the **San Dimas Experimental Forest** management decisions?

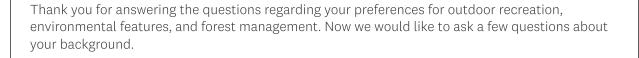
	Not at all important	Slightly important	Moderately important	Very important	Extremely important	Don't Know
Actions help support the local community	$\bigcirc$	$\circ$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	
Actions will protect natural resources at the San Dimas Experimental Forest	0	0	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	0	$\circ$
I trust in the decisions of the Forest Service management	$\circ$	0	0	0	0	$\circ$
I understand the objectives of a proposed management action	0	0	$\circ$	0	0	$\bigcirc$
Science plays a role in management decisions	$\circ$	0	0	$\circ$	0	$\circ$
The decision is based on economic impacts	0	0	0	$\circ$	0	0
The decision is based on environmental consequences	$\circ$	0	0	0	0	$\circ$
The decision improves access for recreation	$\circ$	$\circ$	$\circ$	$\circ$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
The decision protects natural resources over human use	0	0	0	0	0	0



San Dimas Experimental Forest

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#### Background Information

What is your gender?	
○ Male	
Female	
Other (please specify)	
What is your age?	
O Under 18	
O 18 – 24	
O 25 – 34	
35 - 44	
O 45 - 54	
O 55 - 64	
○ 65+	

Which categories describe you? (Select all that apply)
☐ White
Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin
Black or African American
Asian
American Indian or Alaskan Native
Middle Eastern or North African
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Some other race, ethnicity or origin, please specify:
Which one language do you and members of your personal group primarily use to communicate with each other?  © English
Other (please specify)
Where do you live?
City
Zip Code

Please indicate the highest level of education you have completed.
C Less than high school
○ High school graduate/GED
O Vocational or Technical School certificate
○ Some college
Associates Degree (two year college degree)
O Bachelor's degree (four year college degree)
Graduate degree or professional degree (MA, MS, PhD, JD, MD, MBA, etc.)
What is your current employment status?
○ Full-time employed
O Part-time employed
○ Self-employed
○ Homemaker
○ Student
Retired
O Not currently employed
O Unable to work/disabled

Which category best	represents your annual household income (before taxes) last ye
O Less than \$25,000	
\$25,000-\$34,999	
\$35,000-\$49,999	
\$50,000-\$74,999	
\$75,000-\$99,999	
\$100,000-\$149,99	9
\$150,000-\$199,99	9
\$200,000 or more	
O Do not wish to ans	swer



Thank You!

Thank you for taking the time to complete this survey!
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If you have questions about this study, please contact the principal investigator, Jose Sanchez at jose.sanchez2@usda.gov.