U.S. IMPORTERS' QUESTIONNAIRE

BRAKE DRUMS FROM CHINA AND TURKEY

This questionnaire must be received by the Commission by March 31, 2025

See last page for instructions regarding how to file this questionnaire.

The information called for in this questionnaire is for use by the United States International Trade Commission in connection with its antidumping and countervailing duty investigations concerning brake drums from China and Turkey (Inv. Nos. 701-TA-729-730 and 731-TA-1698-1699 (Final)). The information requested in the questionnaire is requested under the authority of the Tariff Act of 1930, title VII. This report is mandatory and failure to reply as directed can result in a subpoena or other order to compel the submission of records or information in your firm's possession (19 U.S.C. § 1333(a)).

Name of firm

City	State Zip	Code
Website		
Has your firm imported bra	ke drums (as defined on next page) from any c	ountry at any time since January 1, 2022?
NO (Sign the cert	ification below and promptly return only this page o	of the questionnaire to the Commission)
YES (Complete all	parts of the questionnaire, and return the entire qu	uestionnaire to the Commission)
-	the Commission's secure portal by clicking (PIN: BRAKE / Phase: Final). See last page	
	CERTIFICATION	_
ertification I also grant consen	t for the Commission, and its employees and c	and verification by the Commission. By means of this contract personnel, to use the information provided in ry proceedings conducted by the Commission on the
roceeding or other proceeding ersonnel (a) for developing or eviews, and evaluations relatin	gs may be disclosed to and used: (i) by the (maintaining the records of this or a related og to the programs, personnel, and operations nployees and contract personnel, solely for c	to this request for information and throughout this Commission, its employees and Offices, and contract proceeding, or (b) in internal investigations, audits, of the Commission including under 5 U.S.C. Appendix by bersecurity purposes. I understand that all contract
lame of Authorized Official	Title of Authorized Official	
ignature	Phone	Email address

PART I.—GENERAL INFORMATION

Background.--This proceeding was instituted in response to a petition filed on June 20, 2024, by Webb Wheel Products, Inc., Cullman, Alabama. Antidumping and/or countervailing duties may be assessed on the subject imports as a result of these proceedings if the Commission makes an affirmative determination of injury, threat, or material retardation, and if the U.S. Department of Commerce ("Commerce") makes an affirmative determination of dumping and/or subsidization. Pertinent information to this proceeding is available at:

Questionnaires: https://usitc.gov/reports/active_import_injury_questionnaires
Other case information: https://ids.usitc.gov/case/8208/investigation/8632

Brake drums covered by this proceeding are defined as follows:

The merchandise covered by these investigations is certain brake drums made of gray cast iron, whether finished or unfinished, with an actual or nominal inside diameter of 14.75 inches or more but not over 16.6 inches, weighing more than 50 pounds. Unfinished brake drums are those which have undergone some turning or machining but are not ready for installation. Subject brake drums are included within the scope whether imported individually or with non-subject merchandise (for example, a hub), whether assembled or unassembled, or if joined with non-subject merchandise. When a subject drum is imported together with non-subject merchandise, such as, but not limited to, a hub-drum assembly, only the subject drum is covered by the scope.

Subject merchandise also includes finished and unfinished brake drums that are further processed in a third country or in the United States, including, but not limited to, assembly or any other processing that would not otherwise remove the merchandise from the scope of these investigations if performed in the country of manufacture of the subject brake drums. The inclusion, attachment, joining, or assembly of non-subject merchandise with subject drums either in the country of manufacture of the subject drum or in a third country does not remove the subject drum from the scope. The scope of these investigations does not include any products already covered by the antidumping and countervailing duty orders on certain chassis and subassemblies thereof from the People's Republic of China (A-570-135; C-570-136).

The scope also excludes composite brake drums that contain more than 40 percent steel by weight, while certain brake drums that meet the above criteria and that contain 40 percent or less steel by weight are within the scope.

Brake drums are currently imported under statistical reporting number 8708.30.5020 of the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States ("HTSUS"). They may also be imported under HTSUS statistical reporting number 8708.30.5090 when combined with a hub to form an assembly. The HTSUS provisions are for convenience and customs purposes; the written description of the scope is dispositive.

<u>Importer</u>.--Any person or firm engaged, either directly or through a parent company or subsidiary, in importing brake drums (as defined above) into the United States from a foreign manufacturer or through its selling agent.

<u>Reporting of information</u>.--If information is not readily available from your records, provide carefully prepared estimates. If your firm is completing more than one questionnaire (i.e., a producer, importer, and/or purchaser questionnaire), you need not respond to duplicated questions.

<u>Confidentiality</u>.--The commercial and financial data furnished in response to this questionnaire that reveal the individual operations of your firm will be treated as confidential by the Commission to the extent that such data are not otherwise available to the public and will not be disclosed except as may be required by law (see 19 U.S.C. § 1677f). Such confidential information will not be published in a manner that will reveal the individual operations of your firm; however, general characterizations of numerical business proprietary information (such as discussion of trends) will be treated as confidential business information only at the request of the submitter for good cause shown.

<u>Verification</u>.--The information submitted in this questionnaire is subject to audit and verification by the Commission. To facilitate possible verification of data, please keep all files, worksheets, and supporting documents used in the preparation of the questionnaire response. Please also retain a copy of the final document that you submit.

<u>Release of information</u>.--The information provided by your firm in response to this questionnaire, as well as any other business proprietary information submitted by your firm to the Commission in connection with this proceeding, may become subject to, and released under, the administrative protective order provisions of the Tariff Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C. § 1677f) and section 207.7 of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure (19 CFR § 207.7). This means that certain lawyers and other authorized individuals may temporarily be given access to the information for use in connection with this proceeding or other import-injury proceedings conducted by the Commission on the same or similar merchandise; those individuals would be subject to severe penalties if the information were divulged to unauthorized individuals.

<u>Valid number error messages.</u>—If you are completing this form in a country that uses periods (".") to delineate multiples of 1000 (e.g., one million would appear as \$1.000.000 rather than \$1,000,000), you may be unable to enter in numbers greater than 999 in numeric form fields. The solution to this data entry issue is to temporarily change your operating system's number formatting to be consistent with the U.S. number formatting system while you complete this form. Detailed instructions on how to resolve this issue is provided at the end of this questionnaire and is available upon request from Mary Messer (202-205-3193, mary.messer@usitc.gov).

<u>D-GRIDS tool.</u>--The Commission has a tool that firms can use to move data from their own MS Excel compilation files into self-contained data tables within this MS Word questionnaire, thereby reducing the amount of cell-by-cell data entry that would be required to complete this form. This tool is a macroenabled MS Excel file available for download from the Commission's generic questionnaires webpage (https://www.usitc.gov/trade_remedy/question.htm) called the "D-GRIDs tool." Use of this tool to help your firm complete this questionnaire is *optional*. Firms opting to use the D-GRIDs tool to populate their data into this questionnaire will need the D-GRIDs specification sheet PDF file specific to this proceeding (available on the case page which is linked under the "Background" above) which includes the necessary references relating to this questionnaire, as well as the macro-enable MS Excel D-GRIDs tool itself from the generic questionnaires page. More detailed instructions on how to use the D-GRIDs tool are available within the D-GRIDs tool itself.

U.S. Importer	s' Question	nnaire -	Brake	Drums	(Final
U.S. IIIIpuitei	3 Question	manc	Dianc	Dianis	(i iiiai

I-1.	Reporting requirementsPlease report below the actual number of hours required and the cost
	to your firm of completing this questionnaire for use by the Office of Management and Budget.

Hours	Dollars

Public reporting burden for this questionnaire is estimated to average 40 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, gathering data, and completing and reviewing the questionnaire.

We welcome comments regarding the accuracy of this burden estimate, suggestions for reducing the burden, and any suggestions for improving this questionnaire. Please provide such comments to the Office of Investigations, import injury@usitc.gov.

I-2a.	Establishments covered.	Provide the nar	me and addres	s of establishment(s) covered by this
	questionnaire.				

"Establishment" Each facility of a firm involved in the importation of brake drums, including
auxiliary facilities operated in conjunction with (whether or not physically separate from) such
facilities.

U.S. In	nporters' Questionnaire -	Brake Drums (Final)	Page 5
I-2b.	Stock symbol information stock exchange and trace	on. If your firm or parent firm is pub ling symbol:	licly traded, please specify the
I-2c.		ur firm or parent firm is represented be specify the name of the law firm and	•
	Law firm:		
	Lead attorney(s):		
I-3.		n owned, in whole or in part, by any o	
	Firm name	Country	Extent of ownership (percent)
	Firm name	Country	(percent)

"Related firm"A firm that your firm solely or jointly owned, managed, or otherwise controlled; a firm
that solely or jointly owned, managed, or otherwise controlled your firm; and/or a firm that was solely
or jointly owned, managed, or otherwise controlled by a firm that also solely or jointly owned, managed
or otherwise controlled your firm.

No		ist the following information.	
Firm name		Country	Affiliation
•	productio	s your firm have any related firms n of brake drums? List the following information. Country	, either domestic or foreign, the
engaged in the	productio	n of brake drums?	
engaged in the	productio	n of brake drums?	
engaged in the	productio	n of brake drums?	
engaged in the	productio	n of brake drums?	
engaged in the	productio	n of brake drums?	
engaged in the	productio	n of brake drums?	

115	Importers'	Questionnaire -	Brake	Drums	(Final
U.S.	minomers	Questionnaire -	· brake	DIUIIIS	lrillai

I-7.	Consignee If your firm is an importer of record of brake drums but is not the consignee, please
	list the consignees below (firm name, address, telephone number, and individual to contact).

Firm name	Address	Contact person and phone number

I-8. **FTZ or bonded warehouses**.--Please indicate whether your firm admits brake drums into, or withdraws such merchandise from, foreign trade zones or bonded warehouses.

"Foreign trade zone" is a designated location in the United States where firms utilize special procedures that allow delayed or reduced customs duty payments on foreign merchandise, as well as other savings. A foreign trade zone must be designated as such pursuant to the rules and procedures set forth in the Foreign-Trade Zones Act.

"Bonded warehouse" is a secured facility supervised by U.S. customs, where dutiable landed imports are stored pending their re-export, or release after payment of import duties, taxes, and other charges. A bonded warehouse must be designated as such pursuant to the rules and procedures set forth in 19 U.S.C. § 1555.

ltem	No	Yes	Quantity (in units) admitted in 2024
Foreign trade zones			
Bonded warehouses			

I-9. Other trade actions. -- To your knowledge, have the products subject to this proceeding been the subject of any other import relief proceedings in the United States or in any other countries?

No	Yes	If yes, Yes-Please specify.

PART II.--TRADE AND RELATED INFORMATION

Further information on this part of the questionnaire can be obtained from Mary Messer (202-205-3193, mary.messer@usitc.gov). **Supply all data requested on a calendar-year basis.**

II-1.	Contact informationPlease identify the responsible individual and the manner by which
	Commission staff may contact that individual regarding the confidential information submitted
	in part II.

Name	
Title	
Email	
Telephone	

II-2. <u>Changes in operations.</u>—Has your firm experienced any changes in ownership or in the nature of its importing operations for brake drums since January 1, 2022?

No	If yes, supply details as to the time, nature, and significance of such changes and describe reasons for the changes, including any underlying assumptions used.

U.S. Im	porters' Qu	estionnai	re - Brake Drums (Fi	nal)			Page 9
II-3a.	_	<u>Arranged imports</u> Has your firm imported or arranged for the importation of brake drums for delivery after December 31, 2024 ?					
	-	merchan	'are imports for which dise, but delivery of	•	•		•
	No	Yes					
			If yes, fill out the t	able belo	ow.		
					Per	iod	
	Sou	ırce	Jan-Mar 2025	Apr-J	un 2025	Jul-Sept 202	5 Oct-Dec 2025
					Quantity	(in units)	1
	China						
	Turkey						
	All other	sources					
II-3b.	from any s	ource bet	nonth period precedi ween June 1, 2023 a 24 combined)				
	No	Yes					
			If yes, report the q	juantity o	of such imp	ort below by so	urce.
	_				1		
						une 2023 throug	sh May 2024
					Primary	ified under / HTS number 8.30.5020	Classified under Other HTS numbers ¹
Source					Quantity (ir	units)	
	China						
	Turkey						
	All other	sources					

II-4. Reasons for importing if producer.--If your firm also produces brake drums in the United States, please indicate the reasons for importing this product. If your firm's reasons differ by source, please elaborate.

¹Please report the "other" HTS statistical reporting numbers your firm used in question II-8.

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Definitions

"Imports" -- Those products identified for Customs purposes as imports for consumption for which your firm was the importer of record (i.e., was responsible for paying any import duty).

"Import quantities" -- Quantities reported should be net of returns.

"Import values"--Values reported should be landed, duty-paid values at the U.S. port of entry, including ocean freight and insurance costs, brokerage charges, and import duties (i.e., all charges except inland freight in the United States).

"Commercial U.S. shipments"--Shipments made within the United States as a result of an arm's length commercial transaction in the ordinary course of business. Report net values (i.e., gross sales values less all discounts, allowances, rebates, prepaid freight, and the value of returned goods) in U.S. dollars, f.o.b. your point of shipment.

"Internal consumption"-- Product consumed internally by your firm. Such transactions are valued at fair market value.

"Transfers to related firms"--Shipments made to related firms. Such transactions are valued at fair market value.

"Export shipments"--Shipments to destinations outside the United States, including shipments to related firms.

"Inventories"--Finished goods inventory, not raw materials or work in progress.

Report data for only the brake drums included in the scope (see definition on page 2). For inscope brake drums attached to out-of-scope merchandise (e.g., hub-drum assemblies), report shipment quantities and values of the in-scope brake drum attached (i.e., not the value of the entire assembly).

Note: As requested in Part I of this questionnaire, please keep all supporting documents/records used in the preparation of the trade data, as Commission staff may contact your firm regarding questions on the trade data. The Commission may also request that your company submit copies of the supporting documents/records (such as production and sales schedules, inventory records, etc.) used to compile these data.

II-5a. <u>U.S. imports from China</u>.--Report your firm's imports and your firm's shipments and inventories of brake drums imported from China by your firm during the specified periods.

China

Quantity (in units), value (in \$1,000)					
	Calendar year				
Item	2022	2023	2024		
Beginning-of-period inventories (quantity) (A)					
Imports classified for Customs purposes under: Primary HTS number (8708.30.5020): Quantity (B)					
Value (C) Other HTS numbers: ² Quantity (D)					
Value (E)					
U.S. shipments: Commercial shipments: Quantity (F)					
Value (G)					
Internal consumption: ^{3.} <i>Quantity</i> (H)					
Value³ (I)					
Transfers to related firms: ³ Quantity (J)					
Value³ (K)					
Export shipments: ⁴ Quantity (L)					
Value (M)					
End-of-period inventories: (quantity) (N)					
¹ Please identify the foreign producers ² Please report the "other" HTS statist ³ Internal consumption and transfers t basis for valuing these transactions in yo data provided above in this table should ⁴ Identify your firm's principal export in	ical reporting numbers you o related firms must be val ur records, please specify t be based on fair market va	ued at fair market value. If yo hat basis (e.g., cost, cost plus,			

II-5a. U.S. imports from China.--Continued

RECONCILIATION OF SHIPMENTS, IMPORTS, AND INVENTORIES.--Generally, the data reported for the end-of-period inventories (i.e., line N) should be equal to the beginning-of-period inventories (i.e., line A), plus imports (i.e., lines B and D), less total shipments (i.e., lines F, H, J, and L). Please ensure that any differences are not due to data entry errors in completing this form, but rather actually reflect your firm's records; and also provide any likely explanations for any differences (e.g., theft, loss, damage, record systems issues, etc.) if they exist.

	Calendar year			
Reconciliation	2022	2023	2024	
A + B + D - F - H - J - L - N = should				
equal zero ("0") or provide an				
explanation. ¹	0	0	0	

¹ Explanation if the calculated fields above are returning values other than zero (i.e., "0") but are nonetheless accurate: _____.

- U.S. Importers' Questionnaire Brake Drums (Final)
- II-5b. <u>Channels of distribution: China</u>.--Report your firm's U.S. shipments (i.e., inclusive of commercial U.S. shipments, internal consumption, and transfers to related firms) of imports from China by channel of distribution during the specified periods.
 - "Truck OEM" -- original equipment manufacturers that purchase brake drums as first-fit production parts to be installed on new trucks.
 - "Trailer OEM" -- original equipment manufacturers that purchase brake drums as first-fit production parts to be installed on new trailers.
 - "OEM aftermarket" original equipment manufacturers that purchase brake drums as replacement parts to be installed on vehicles (trucks or trailers).
 - "Independent aftermarket" -- aftermarket suppliers that are unaffiliated with original equipment manufacturers that purchase brake drums to supply replacement brake drums to dealers, end users, or independent warehouse distributors.

China

Quantity (in units) and value (in \$1,000)					
	Calendar year				
Item	2022	2023	2024		
Channels of distribution:					
U.S. shipments to:					
Truck OEM:					
Quantity (O)					
Value (P)					
Trailer OEM:					
Quantity (Q)					
Value (R)					
OEM aftermarket:					
Quantity (S)					
Value (T)					
Independent aftermarket:					
Quantity (U)					
Value (V)					

<u>RECONCILIATION OF CHANNELS</u>.--Please ensure that the quantities and values reported for channels of distribution (i.e., lines O through V) in each time period equal the quantities and values reported for U.S. shipments (i.e., lines F through K) in each time period. If the calculated fields below return quantities and values other than zero (i.e., "0"), the data reported must be revised prior to submission to the Commission.

	Calendar year			
Reconciliation	2022	2023	2024	
Quantity: O + Q + S + U - F - H - J = zero ("0"), if				
not revise.	0	0	0	
Value: P + R + T + V - G - I - K = zero ("0"), if not				
revise.	0	0	0	

II-5c. <u>U.S. shipments pursuant to pallet and non-pallet sales: China</u>.--Report the quantity of your firm's U.S. shipments (i.e. inclusive of commercial U.S. shipments, internal consumption, and transfers to related firms) of imports from China during the specified periods pursuant to pallet and non-pallet sales.

"Pallet sales" – sales made pursuant to higher volumes of 16 or more brake drums. May also be referred to as "bulk sales."

"Non-pallet sales" - sales made pursuant to lower volumes of less than 16 brake drums.

China

Quantity (in units) and value (in \$1,000)			
	Calendar year		
Item	2022	2023	2024
U.S. shipments: Brake drums shipped pursuant to pallet sales: Quantity (W)			
Value (X)			
Brake drums shipped pursuant to non-pallet sales: Quantity (Y)			
Value (Z)			

<u>RECONCILIATION OF PALLET/NON-PALLET SALES.</u>--Please ensure that the quantities and values reported for pallet/non-pallet sales (i.e., lines W through Z) in each time period equal the quantities and values reported for U.S. shipments (i.e., lines F through K) in each time period. If the calculated fields below return quantities and values other than zero (i.e., "0"), the data reported must be revised prior to submission to the Commission.

	Calendar year		
Reconciliation	2022	2023	2024
Quantity: W + Y - F - H - J = zero ("0"), if not revise.	0	0	0
Value: X + Z - G - I - K = zero ("0"), if not revise.	0	0	0

II-5d. <u>U.S. shipments by weight category: China</u>.--Report the quantity of your firm's U.S. shipments (i.e. inclusive of commercial U.S. shipments, internal consumption, and transfers to related firms) of imported brake drums from China during calendar year 2024 by weight category.

China

Quantity (in units)			
Item	Calendar year 2024		
U.S. shipments: Greater than 50 pounds but less than 97 pounds (AA)			
Greater than or equal to 97 pounds but less than or equal to 106 pounds (AB)			
Greater than 106 pounds but less than or equal to 113 pounds (AC)			
Greater than 113 pounds (AD)			

<u>RECONCILIATION OF U.S. SHIPMENTS BY WEIGHT CATEGORY.</u>--Please ensure that the quantities reported for U.S. shipments by weight category (i.e., lines AA through AD) in each time period equal the quantity reported for U.S. shipments (i.e., lines F, H, and J) in calendar year 2024. If the calculated fields below return quantities other than zero (i.e., "0"), the data reported must be revised prior to submission to the Commission.

Reconciliation	Calendar year 2024
AA + AB + AC + AD - F - H - J = zero ("0"), if not revise.	0

II-5e. U.S. shipments of brake drums shipped within larger (e.g., hub-drum) assemblies: China.-Report the quantity of your firm's U.S. shipments (i.e., inclusive of commercial U.S. shipments, internal consumption, and transfers to related firms) of imports from China that are shipped as part of larger (e.g., hub-drum) assemblies during calendar year 2024. Report only the quantity and value of the shipments relating to the break drum itself (i.e., exclude the quantity and value of the out-of-scope components or hub to which the brake drums are attached).

China

Quantity (in units) and value (in \$1,000)		
Item	Calendar year 2024	
U.S. shipments: Brake drums shipped as part of a larger (e.g., hub-drum) assembly: Over title (A.F.)		
Quantity (AE) Value (AF)		
All other brake drums (i.e., not shipped as part of a larger assembly): ² Quantity (AG)	0	
Value (AH)	0	
¹ Describe the out-of-scope components contained in the larger assemblies that inclumerchandise (i.e., brake drums) and other out-of-scope components (e.g., hubs in hub-of-your firm shipped and indicate the average number of brake drums included in such larged the property of the value of the larger assembly, inclusive of the value drums reported above in line AF and the value of the excluded out-of-scope component attached (i.e., line AF should be a subset of this value) (in 1,000 dollars): ² Please ensure that the quantity and value of "Brake drums shipped part of a larger and AF) are not larger than your firm's overall U.S. shipments (i.e., lines F through K in quin the lines for "All other brake drums" are resulting in negative numbers, this indicates misreported something because your reported data in either lines AE or AF are larger the shipments in question II-5a. If this is the case, please review your firm's data and revise firm's reporting.	drum assemblies) that ger assemblies: of the embodied brake ts to which they were assembly" (i.e., lines AE juestion II-5a). If the data that your firm likely nan your firm's overall	

II-6a. <u>U.S. imports from Turkey</u>.--Report your firm's imports and your firm's shipments and inventories of brake drums imported from Turkey by your firm during the specified periods.

Turkey

Quantity (in units), value (in \$1,000)				
	Calendar year			
Item	2022	2023	2024	
Beginning-of-period inventories (quantity) (A)				
Imports classified for Customs purposes under: Primary HTS number (8708.30.5020): Quantity (B)				
Value (C) Other HTS numbers: ² Quantity (D)				
Value (E)				
U.S. shipments: Commercial shipments: Quantity (F)				
Value (G)				
Internal consumption: ^{3.} Quantity (H)				
Value³ (I)				
Transfers to related firms: ³ Quantity (J)				
Value ³ (K) Export shipments: ⁴ Quantity (L)				
Value (M)				
End-of-period inventories: (quantity) (N)				
¹ Please identify the foreign producer ² Please report the "other" HTS statist ³ Internal consumption and transfers to basis for valuing these transactions in your data provided above in this table should ⁴ Identify your firm's principal export	tical reporting numbers yo to related firms must be vo our records, please specify be based on fair market	valued at fair market value. If yo y that basis (e.g., cost, cost plus,		

II-6a. U.S. imports from Turkey.--Continued

RECONCILIATION OF SHIPMENTS, IMPORTS, AND INVENTORIES.--Generally, the data reported for the end-of-period inventories (i.e., line N) should be equal to the beginning-of-period inventories (i.e., line A), plus imports (i.e., lines B and D), less total shipments (i.e., lines F, H, J, and L). Please ensure that any differences are not due to data entry errors in completing this form, but rather actually reflect your firm's records; and also provide any likely explanations for any differences (e.g., theft, loss, damage, record systems issues, etc.) if they exist.

	Calendar year		
Reconciliation	2022	2023	2024
A + B + D - F - H - J - L - N = should			
equal zero ("0") or provide an			
explanation. ¹	0	0	0

¹ Explanation if the calculated fields above are returning values other than zero (i.e., "0") but are nonetheless accurate: _____.

- U.S. Importers' Questionnaire Brake Drums (Final)
- II-6b. <u>Channels of distribution: Turkey</u>.--Report your firm's U.S. shipments (i.e., inclusive of commercial U.S. shipments, internal consumption, and transfers to related firms) of imports from Turkey by channel of distribution during the specified periods.
 - "Truck OEM" -- original equipment manufacturers that purchase brake drums as first-fit production parts to be installed on new trucks.
 - "Trailer OEM" -- original equipment manufacturers that purchase brake drums as first-fit production parts to be installed on new trailers.
 - "OEM aftermarket" original equipment manufacturers that purchase brake drums as replacement parts to be installed on vehicles (trucks or trailers).
 - "Independent aftermarket" -- aftermarket suppliers that are unaffiliated with original equipment manufacturers that purchase brake drums to supply replacement brake drums to dealers, end users, or independent warehouse distributors.

Turkey

Quantity (in units) and value (in \$1,000)			
Quality (Calendar year		
ltem	2022	2023	2024
Channels of distribution: U.S. shipments to:			
Truck OEM: <i>Quantity</i> (O)			
Value (P)			
Trailer OEM: Quantity (Q)			
Value (R)			
OEM aftermarket: Quantity (S)			
Value (T)			
Independent aftermarket: Quantity (U)			
Value (V)			

<u>RECONCILIATION OF CHANNELS</u>.--Please ensure that the quantities and values reported for channels of distribution (i.e., lines O through V) in each time period equal the quantities and values reported for U.S. shipments (i.e., lines F through K) in each time period. If the calculated fields below return quantities and values other than zero (i.e., "0"), the data reported must be revised prior to submission to the Commission.

	Calendar year		
Reconciliation	2022	2023	2024
Quantity: O + Q + S + U - F - H - J = zero ("0"), if			
not revise.	0	0	0
Value: P + R + T + V - G - I - K = zero ("0"), if not			
revise.	0	0	0

II-6c. <u>U.S. shipments pursuant to pallet and non-pallet sales: Turkey</u>.--Report the quantity of your firm's U.S. shipments (i.e. inclusive of commercial U.S. shipments, internal consumption, and transfers to related firms) of imports from Turkey during the specified periods pursuant to pallet and non-pallet sales.

"Pallet sales" – sales made pursuant to higher volumes of 16 or more brake drums. May also be referred to as "bulk sales."

"Non-pallet sales" – sales made pursuant to lower volumes of less than 16 brake drums.

Turkey

Quantity (in units) and value (in \$1,000)			
	Calendar year		
Item	2022	2023	2024
U.S. shipments: Brake drums shipped pursuant to pallet sales: Quantity (W)			
Value (X)			
Brake drums shipped pursuant to non-pallet sales: Quantity (Y)			
Value (Z)			

<u>RECONCILIATION OF PALLET/NON-PALLET SALES.</u>--Please ensure that the quantities and values reported for pallet/non-pallet sales (i.e., lines W through Z) in each time period equal the quantities and values reported for U.S. shipments (i.e., lines F through K) in each time period. If the calculated fields below return quantities and values other than zero (i.e., "0"), the data reported must be revised prior to submission to the Commission.

	Calendar year		
Reconciliation	2022	2023	2024
Quantity: W + Y - F - H - J = zero ("0"), if not revise.	0	0	0
Value: X + Z - G - I - K = zero ("0"), if not revise.	0	0	0

II-6d. <u>U.S. shipments by weight category: Turkey</u>.--Report the quantity of your firm's U.S. shipments (i.e. inclusive of commercial U.S. shipments, internal consumption, and transfers to related firms) of imported brake drums from Turkey during calendar year 2024 by weight category.

Turkey

Quantity (in units)		
Item	Calendar year 2024	
U.S. shipments: Greater than 50 pounds but less than 97 pounds (AA) Greater than or equal to 97 pounds but less than or equal to 106 pounds		
(AB)		
Greater than 106 pounds but less than or equal to 113 pounds (AC)		
Greater than 113 pounds (AD)		

<u>RECONCILIATION OF U.S. SHIPMENTS BY WEIGHT CATEGORY.</u>--Please ensure that the quantities reported for U.S. shipments by weight category (i.e., lines AA through AD) in each time period equal the quantity reported for U.S. shipments (i.e., lines F, H, and J) in calendar year 2024. If the calculated fields below return quantities other than zero (i.e., "0"), the data reported must be revised prior to submission to the Commission.

Reconciliation	Calendar year 2024
AA + AB + AC + AD - F - H - J = zero ("0"), if not revise.	0

II-6e. U.S. shipments of brake drums shipped within larger (e.g., hub-drum) assemblies: Turkey.-Report the quantity of your firm's U.S. shipments (i.e., inclusive of commercial U.S. shipments, internal consumption, and transfers to related firms) of imports from Turkey that are shipped as part of larger (e.g., hub-drum) assemblies during calendar year 2024. Report only the quantity and value of the shipments relating to the break drum itself (i.e., exclude the quantity and value of the out-of-scope components or hub to which the brake drums are attached).

Turkey

Quantity (in units) and value (in \$1,000)		
Item	Calendar year 2024	
U.S. shipments: Brake drums shipped as part of a larger (e.g., hub-drum) assembly: Quantity (AE)		
Value (AF)		
All other brake drums (i.e., not shipped as part of a larger assembly): ² Quantity (AG)	0	
Value (AH)	0	
¹ Describe the out-of-scope components contained in the larger assemblies that includes both in-scope merchandise (i.e., brake drums) and other out-of-scope components (e.g., hubs in hub-drum assemblies) that your firm shipped and indicate the average number of brake drums included in such larger assemblies: Please also indicate the total value of the larger assembly, inclusive of the value of the embodied brake drums reported above in line AF and the value of the excluded out-of-scope components to which they were attached (i.e., line AF should be a subset of this value) (in 1,000 dollars): ² Please ensure that the quantity and value of "Brake drums shipped part of a larger assembly" (i.e., lines AE and AF) are not larger than your firm's overall U.S. shipments (i.e., lines F through K in question II-6a). If the data in the lines for "All other brake drums" are resulting in negative numbers, this indicates that your firm likely misreported something because your reported data in either lines AE or AF are larger than your firm's overall shipments in question II-6a. If this is the case, please review your firm's data and revise as appropriate to fix your firm's reporting.		

Imports from all other sources. -- Report your firm's imports and your firm's shipments and inventories of brake drums imported from all other sources (i.e., sources other than China and Turkey) by your firm during the specified periods.

All other sources

	Quantity (<i>in units</i>), valu	ue (<i>in \$1,000</i>)	
	Calendar year		
Item	2022	2023	2024
Beginning-of-period inventories (quantity) (A)			
Imports classified for Customs purposes under: Primary HTS number (8708.30.5020): Quantity (B)			
Value (C)			
Other HTS numbers: ² Quantity (D)			
Value (E)			
U.S. shipments: Commercial shipments: Quantity (F)			
Value (G)			
Internal consumption: ^{3.} Quantity (H)			
Value³ (I)			
Transfers to related firms: ³ Quantity (J)			
Value³ (K)			
Export shipments: ⁴ Quantity (L)			
Value (M)			
End-of-period inventories: (quantity) (N)			
¹ Please identify the foreign producers, if ² Please report the "other" HTS statistica ³ Internal consumption and transfers to r basis for valuing these transactions in your	l reporting numbers your elated firms must be valu	ued at fair market value. If you	

data provided above in this table should be based on fair market value.

⁴ Identify your firm's principal export markets: _

II-7a. <u>Imports from all other sources</u>.--*Continued*

RECONCILIATION OF SHIPMENTS, IMPORTS, AND INVENTORIES.--Generally, the data reported for the end-of-period inventories (i.e., line N) should be equal to the beginning-of-period inventories (i.e., line A), plus imports (i.e., lines B and D), less total shipments (i.e., lines F, H, J, and L). Please ensure that any differences are not due to data entry errors in completing this form, but rather actually reflect your firm's records; and also provide any likely explanations for any differences (e.g., theft, loss, damage, record systems issues, etc.) if they exist.

	Calendar year		
Reconciliation	2022	2023	2024
A + B + D - F - H - J - L - N = should equal zero ("0") or provide an			
explanation. ¹	0	0	0

¹ Explanation if the calculated fields above are returning values other than zero (i.e., "0") but are nonetheless accurate: _____.

- II-7b. <u>Channels of distribution: All other sources</u>.--Report your firm's U.S. shipments (i.e., inclusive of commercial U.S. shipments, internal consumption, and transfers to related firms) of imports from all other sources by channel of distribution during the specified periods.
 - "Truck OEM" -- original equipment manufacturers that purchase brake drums as first-fit production parts to be installed on new trucks.
 - "Trailer OEM" -- original equipment manufacturers that purchase brake drums as first-fit production parts to be installed on new trailers.
 - "OEM aftermarket" original equipment manufacturers that purchase brake drums as replacement parts to be installed on vehicles (trucks or trailers).
 - "Independent aftermarket" -- aftermarket suppliers that are unaffiliated with original equipment manufacturers that purchase brake drums to supply replacement brake drums to dealers, end users, or independent warehouse distributors.

All other sources

Quantity (in units) and value (in \$1	,000)	
	Calendar year		
ltem	2022	2023	2024
Channels of distribution:			
U.S. shipments to:			
Truck OEM:			
Quantity (O)			
Value (P)			
Trailer OEM:			
Quantity (Q)			
Value (R)			
OEM aftermarket:			
Quantity (S)			
Value (T)			
Independent aftermarket:			
Quantity (U)			
Value (V)			

<u>RECONCILIATION OF CHANNELS</u>.--Please ensure that the quantities and values reported for channels of distribution (i.e., lines O through V) in each time period equal the quantities and values reported for U.S. shipments (i.e., lines F through K) in each time period. If the calculated fields below return quantities and values other than zero (i.e., "0"), the data reported must be revised prior to submission to the Commission.

	Calendar year		
Reconciliation	2022	2023	2024
Quantity: O + Q + S + U - F - H - J = zero ("0"), if			
not revise.	0	0	0
Value: P + R + T + V - G - I - K = zero ("0"), if not			
revise.	0	0	0

II-7c. <u>U.S. shipments pursuant to pallet and non-pallet sales: All other sources</u>.--Report the quantity of your firm's U.S. shipments (i.e. inclusive of commercial U.S. shipments, internal consumption, and transfers to related firms) of imports from all other sources during the specified periods pursuant to pallet and non-pallet sales.

"Pallet sales" – sales made pursuant to higher volumes of 16 or more brake drums. May also be referred to as "bulk sales."

"Non-pallet sales" – sales made pursuant to lower volumes of less than 16 brake drums.

All other sources

Quantity (in units) and value (in \$1,000)			
	Calendar year		
Item	2022	2023	2024
U.S. shipments: Brake drums shipped pursuant to pallet sales: Quantity (W)			
Value (X)			
Brake drums shipped pursuant to non-pallet sales: Quantity (Y)			
Value (Z)			

<u>RECONCILIATION OF PALLET/NON-PALLET SALES.</u>--Please ensure that the quantities and values reported for pallet/non-pallet sales (i.e., lines W through Z) in each time period equal the quantities and values reported for U.S. shipments (i.e., lines F through K) in each time period. If the calculated fields below return quantities and values other than zero (i.e., "0"), the data reported must be revised prior to submission to the Commission.

	Calendar year		
Reconciliation	2022	2023	2024
Quantity: W + Y - F - H - J = zero ("0"), if not revise.	0	0	0
Value: X + Z - G - I - K = zero ("0"), if not revise.	0	0	0

II-7d. <u>U.S. shipments by weight category: All other sources</u>.--Report the quantity of your firm's U.S. shipments (i.e. inclusive of commercial U.S. shipments, internal consumption, and transfers to related firms) of imported brake drums from all other sources during calendar year 2024 by weight category.

All other sources

Quantity (in units)	
Item	Calendar year 2024
U.S. shipments: Greater than 50 pounds but less than 97 pounds (AA)	
Greater than or equal to 97 pounds but less than or equal to 106 pounds (AB)	
Greater than 106 pounds but less than or equal to 113 pounds (AC)	
Greater than 113 pounds (AD)	

<u>RECONCILIATION OF U.S. SHIPMENTS BY WEIGHT CATEGORY.</u>—Please ensure that the quantities reported for U.S. shipments by weight category (i.e., lines AA through AD) in each time period equal the quantity reported for U.S. shipments (i.e., lines F, H, and J) in calendar year 2024. If the calculated fields below return quantities other than zero (i.e., "0"), the data reported must be revised prior to submission to the Commission.

Reconciliation	Calendar year 2024
AA + AB + AC + AD - F - H - J = zero ("0"), if not revise.	0

II-7e. <u>U.S. shipments of brake drums shipped within larger (e.g., hub-drum) assemblies: All other sources</u>.--Report the quantity of your firm's U.S. shipments (i.e., inclusive of commercial U.S. shipments, internal consumption, and transfers to related firms) of imports from all other sources that are shipped as part of larger (e.g., hub-drum) assemblies during calendar year 2024. Report only the quantity and value of the shipments relating to the break drum itself (i.e., exclude the quantity and value of the out-of-scope components or hub to which the brake drums are attached).

All other sources

Quantity (in units) and value (in \$1,000)	
Item	Calendar year 2024
U.S. shipments:	
Brake drums shipped as part of a larger (e.g., hub-drum) assembly:1	
Quantity (AE)	
Value (AF)	
All other brake drums (i.e., not shipped as part of a larger assembly): ²	
Quantity (AG)	C
Value (AH)	C
¹ Describe the out-of-scope components contained in the larger assemblies that inclu	udes both in-scope
merchandise (i.e., brake drums) and other out-of-scope components (e.g., hubs in hub-	drum assemblies) that
your firm shipped and indicate the average number of brake drums included in such lar	ger assemblies:
Please also indicate the total value of the larger assembly, inclusive of the value	of the embodied brake
drums reported above in line AF and the value of the excluded out-of-scope component	ts to which they were
attached (i.e., line AF should be a subset of this value) (in 1,000 dollars):	
² Please ensure that the quantity and value of "Brake drums shipped part of a larger	
and AF) are not larger than your firm's overall U.S. shipments (i.e., lines F through K in c	_l uestion II-7a). If the data
in the lines for "All other brake drums" are resulting in negative numbers, this indicates	•
misreported something because your reported data in either lines AE or AF are larger th	•
shipments in question II-7a. If this is the case, please review your firm's data and revise	as appropriate to fix your
firm's reporting	

U.S. Importers' Questionnaire - Brake Drums (F
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II-8.	"Other" HTS numbers under which imports of in-scope brake drums are reported Please
	report the "other" HTS statistical reporting numbers your firm used (i.e., other than
	8708.30.5020) for your firm's imports of in-scope brake drums reported in questions II-3b, II-5a,
	II-6a, and II-7a.
II-9a.	Out-of-scope merchandise imported under the primary HTS number 8708.30.5020Report

your firm's quantity and value of U.S. imports of products other than in-scope brake drums (i.e., out-of-scope merchandise) imported and classified under the primary HTS number for brake drums (8708.30.5020) in the specified periods.

*	1,000)	
Calendar year		
2022	2023	2024
	2022	•

II-9b. Out-of-scope merchandise imported under the primary HTS number 8708.30.5020.--Report your firm's quantity of U.S. imports of products other than in-scope brake drums (i.e., out-ofscope merchandise) imported and classified under the primary HTS number for brake drums (8708.30.5020) in the specified period.

	June 2023 through May 2024
Source	Quantity (in units)
U.S. imports other than in-scope brake drums (i.e., out-of-scope products) ¹ imported under primary HTS number 8708.30.5020 from: China	
Turkey	
All other sources ²	
¹ Please identify the specific out-of-scope products your firm imports under th	e primary HTS number for in-scope brake

drums in order of commercial importance (volume): _____.

² Please identify the specific sources:

II-10.	<u>Transfers to related firms.</u> —If your firm reported transfers to related firms in any of the data tables in part II, please identify the firm(s) and indicate the nature of the relationship between your firm and the related firms (e.g., joint venture, wholly owned subsidiary) and whether the transfers were priced at market value or by a non-market formula.
II-11.	Other explanationsIf your firm would like to further explain a response to a question in Part II for which a narrative response box was not provided, please note the question number and the explanation in the space provided below. Please also use this space to highlight any issues your firm had in providing the data in this section.

PART III.--PRICING AND MARKET FACTORS

Further information on this part of the questionnaire can be obtained from Pamela Davis (202-205-2218, Pamela.Davis@usitc.gov).

III-1. <u>Contact information.</u>--Please identify the responsible individual and the manner by which Commission staff may contact that individual regarding the confidential information submitted in part III.

Name	
Title	
Email	
Telephone	

PRICE DATA

- III-2. This question requests quarterly quantity and value data for your firm's commercial shipments to unrelated U.S. customers since January 1, 2022 of the following products your firm imported from China and/or Turkey:
 - **Product 1.--** Brake drums designed with a 16.5 inch nominal braking surface for a 7 inch wide brake shoe, with an 8.78 inch nominal mounting pilot diameter, and a final machined weight greater than or equal to 97 pounds and less than or equal to 106 pounds. Do not include drums sold or imported as part of an assembly or finished good.
 - Product 2.-- Brake drums designed with a 16.5 inch nominal braking surface for a 7 inch wide brake shoe, with an 8.78 inch nominal mounting pilot diameter, and a final machined weight greater than 106 pounds but not greater than 113 pounds. Do not include drums sold or imported as part of an assembly or finished good.

Please note that values should be <u>f.o.b.</u>, <u>U.S.</u> <u>point of shipment</u> and should not include U.S.-inland transportation costs. Values should reflect the *final net* amount paid to your firm (i.e., should be net of all deductions for discounts or rebates).

III-2a. During January 2022-December 2024, did your firm import from China and/or Turkey and sell to unrelated U.S. customers (except for sales at the retail level) any of the above listed products (or any products that were competitive with these products)?

YesPlease complete the following pricing data tables as appropriate.
NoSkip to question III-3.

III-2b. <u>Price data</u>.--Report below the quarterly price data¹ for pricing products² imported from China and sold by your firm. Report separately for sales to OEMs and to the aftermarket (both OEM aftermarket and independent aftermarket).

China

Report data in units and actual dollars (not \$1,000s).

		(Quan	tity in units,	value <i>in do</i>	llars)			
		Sales t	o OEMs			Sales to af	termarket	
	Produ	ıct 1	Produ	ıct 2	Produ	ict 1	Produ	ict 2
Period of shipment	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
2022: January-March								
April-June								
July-September								
October-December								
2023: January-March								
April-June								
July-September								
October-December								
2024:								
January-March								
April-June								
July-September								
October-December								
¹ Net values (i.e., gross sa firm's U.S. point of shipment. ² Pricing product definition	Please subtract ons are provide	any discoun d on the first	ts, rebates, and page of Part III.	returns from	the quarter in w	hich the sale	occurred.	
Note -If your firm's product of description of your firm's product of the description of your firm of the description of your firm o							oroduct, provide	e a
Product 1 (OEM):								
Product 2 (OEM):								
Product 1 (aftermarket):	_·							
Product 2 (aftermarket):								

III-2c. **Price data**.--Report below the quarterly price data¹ for pricing products² imported from Turkey and sold by your firm. Report separately for sales to OEMs and to the aftermarket (both OEM aftermarket and independent aftermarket).

Turkey

Report data in units and actual dollars (not \$1,000s).

		(Quan	tity in units,	value <i>in do</i>	llars)			
		Sales t	o OEMs			Sales to af	termarket	
	Produ	ıct 1	Produ	ıct 2	Produ	ict 1	Produ	ict 2
Period of shipment	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
2022: January-March								
April-June								
July-September								
October-December								
2023: January-March								
April-June								
July-September								
October-December								
2024:								
January-March								
April-June								
July-September								
October-December								
¹ Net values (i.e., gross sa firm's U.S. point of shipment. ² Pricing product definition	Please subtract ons are provide	any discoun d on the first	ts, rebates, and page of Part III.	returns from	the quarter in w	hich the sale	occurred.	
Note -If your firm's product of description of your firm's product of the description of your firm of the description of your firm o							oroduct, provide	e a
Product 1 (OEM):								
Product 2 (OEM):								
Product 1 (aftermarket):	_·							
Product 2 (aftermarket):								

III-2d.	Price data checklistPlease check that the pricing data in questions III-2b. and III-2c. have been
	correctly reported.

	Are the price data reported above:	√ if Yes
	In actual dollars (not \$1,000s) and units?	
	Valued f.o.b. U.S. point of shipment (i.e., exclude U.S. inland transportation costs)?	
	Reported net of all discounts, rebates, and returns (deducted from the quarter in which the original sale occurred)?	
	Reported for non-retail commercial U.S. shipments only (i.e., exclude internal consumption, transfers, and exports)?	
	Less than or equal to the quantities and values reported in part II for commercial U.S. shipments in each period?	
	Explanation(s) for any boxes not checked:	
le.	Pricing data methodologyPlease describe the method and the kinds of documents, that were used to compile your price data.	/records

Note: As requested in Part I of this questionnaire, please keep all supporting documents/records used in the preparation of the price data, as Commission staff may contact your firm regarding questions on the price data. The Commission may also request that your company submit copies of the supporting documents/records (such as sales journal, invoices, etc.) used to compile these data.

U.S. Importers' Questionnaire - Brake Drums (F
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III-3.	Price settingHow does your firm determine the prices that it charges for sales of brake drums
	(check all that apply)?

Transaction by transaction	Contracts	Set price lists	Other	If other, describe

III-4. <u>Discount policy</u>.--Please indicate and describe your firm's discount policies (*check all that apply*).

Quantity discounts	Annual total volume discounts	No discount policy	Other	Describe

III-5. **Pricing terms.**--On what basis are your firm's prices of imported brake drums from China and/or Turkey usually quoted *(check one)*?

Delivered	F.o.b.	If f.o.b., specify point

III-6. Contract versus spot.-- Approximately what shares of your firm's sales of its brake drums from China and/or Turkey in 2024 were on the basis of (1) short-term contracts, (2) annual contracts, (3) long-term contracts, and (4) spot sales?

		Туре о	f sale			
ltem	Short-term contracts (multiple deliveries for less than 12 months)	Annual contracts (multiple deliveries for 12 months)	Long-term contracts (multiple deliveries for more than 12 months)	Spot sales (for a single delivery)	Tota (shou sum t 100.0	ld :o
Share of 2024 sales	%	%	%	%	0.0	%

III-7. <u>Contract provisions.</u>--Please fill out the table regarding your firm's typical sales contracts for brake drums imported from China and/or Turkey (or check "not applicable" if your firm does not sell on a short-term, annual and/or long-term contract basis).

Typical sales contract provisions	Item	Short-term contracts (multiple deliveries for less than 12 months)	Annual contracts (multiple deliveries for 12 months)	Long-term contracts (multiple deliveries for more than 12 months)			
Average contract duration	No. of days		365				
Price renegotiation	Yes						
(during contract period)	No						
	Quantity						
Fixed quantity and/or price	Price						
3.1.5, 5.1 p.1.55	Both						
Indexed to raw	Yes						
material costs ¹	No						
Not applicable							
¹ Please identify the in	¹ Please identify the indexes used:						

III-8. <u>Lead times.</u>-- What share of your firm's sales of its brake drums imported from China and/or Turkey was from inventory and produced to order, and what was the typical lead time between a customer's order and the date of delivery for your firm's sales of its imported brake drums?

Source	Share of 2024 sales	Lead time (Average number of days)
From your firm's U.S. inventory	%	
From foreign manufacturers' inventory	%	
Produced to order	%	
Total (should sum to 100.0%)	0.0 %	

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III-9.	<u>Shippi</u>	ng information		
	(a)	Who generally arranges the transportation to your firm Your firm Purchaser (check one)	's customers' loo	cations?
	(b)	When your firm sells brake drums imported from China shipped? Point of importation Storage facility (check one)		
	(c)	Indicate the approximate percentage of your firm's sale China and/or Turkey that are delivered the following dispoint of shipment.		•
		Distance from your firm's U.S. point of shipment	Share	
		Within 100 miles	%	
		101 to 1,000 miles	%	
		Over 1,000 miles	%	
		Total (should sum to 100.0%)	0.0 %	
				_

III-10. <u>Geographical shipments.</u>--In which U.S. geographic market area(s) has your firm sold brake drums imported from subject countries since January 1, 2022 (check all that apply)?

Geographic area	China	Turkey
NortheastCT, ME, MA, NH, NJ, NY, PA, RI, and VT.		
Midwest.–IL, IN, IA, KS, MI, MN, MO, NE, ND, OH, SD, and WI.		
Southeast.—AL, DE, DC, FL, GA, KY, MD, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, and WV.		
Central Southwest. – AR, LA, OK, and TX.		
Mountains.–AZ, CO, ID, MT, NV, NM, UT, and WY.		
Pacific CoastCA, OR, and WA.		
Other .—All other markets in the United States not previously listed, including AK, HI, PR, and VI.		

III-11.	<u>Inland transportation costs.</u> What is the approximate percentage of the cost of brake drums
	imported from China and/or Turkey that is accounted for by U.S. inland transportation
	costs? percent.

III-12. **End uses.--**List the end uses of the brake drums that your firm imports. For each end-use product, what percentage of the <u>total cost</u> is accounted for by brake drums and other inputs?

	Share of total cost account	Total	
End-use product	Brake drums Other inputs		(should sum to 100.0% across)
	%	%	0.0 %
	%	%	0.0 %
	%	%	0.0 %

SubstitutesCan o	·			rums?	
End use in which this Have changes in the price of this affected the price for brake					
Substitute	substitute is used	No	Yes	Explanation	
	□No	No YesPlease fill out t	No YesPlease fill out the tab Ha End use in which this	Have ch End use in which this	

III-14. <u>Demand trends.</u>--Has demand within the United States and outside of the United States (if known) for brake drums steadily increased, fluctuated but ended higher, not changed, fluctuated but ended lower, or steadily decreased since January 1, 2022? Explain any trends and describe the principal factors that have affected these changes in demand.

Select one box per row.

Market	Steadily increase	Fluctuate up	No change	Fluctuate down	Steadily decrease	Explanation and factors
Within the United States: Overall market						
Truck OEM market						
Trailer OEM market						
OEM aftermarket						
Independent aftermarket						
Outside the United States						

U.S. Imp	oorters' Qu	estionnair	e - Brake Drums (Final) Page 39
III-15.			ave there been any significant changes in the product range, product mix or lrums since January 1, 2022?
	No	Yes	If yes, please describe.
III-16.	Business coacross year		he brake drum market subject to business cycles, either during the year or describe.
	No	Yes	If yes, please describe, including any changes since January 1, 2022.
III-17.		to brake c	etitionIs the brake drum market subject to conditions of competition lrums other than the business cycles described in the previous question? If
	No	Vaa	If yes, please describe, including any changes since January 1, 2022.
	NO	Yes	in yes, please describe, including any changes since January 1, 2022.

U.S. Importers' Questionnaire - Brake	e Drums	(Final)
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III-18.	Supply	constraints
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(a)	Has your firm refused, declined, or been unable to supply brake drums at any time since
	January 1, 2022 (examples include placing customers on allocation or "controlled order
	entry," declining to accept new customers or renew existing customers, delivering less
	than the quantity promised, being unable to meet timely shipment commitments,
	impact from changes in operations listed in II-2a, etc.)?

No (skip to III-19)	Yes (respond to part b)	

(b) For each year that your firm faced supply constraints, check yes and describe the constraints with the details requested below.

Check if yes	Period	Description: include the timing, duration, and reason for the constraint.
	2022	
	2023	
	January 1- June 20, 2024	
	Since June 20, 2024	

III-19. Raw materials.--Have brake drum raw material prices steadily increased, fluctuated but ended higher, not changed, fluctuated but ended lower, or steadily decreased since January 1, 2022?

Select one box per row.

Steadily increase	No change	Fluctuate down	Steadily decrease	Explain, noting how raw material price changes have affected your firm's selling prices for brake drums.

III-20. <u>Interchangeability.</u>--How often are brake drums produced in the United States and in other countries interchangeable (i.e., can they physically be used in the same applications)?

Please indicate A, F, S, N, or 0 in the table below:

- A = the products from a specified country-pair are *always* interchangeable
- F = the products are *frequently* interchangeable
- S = the products are *sometimes* interchangeable
- N = the products are *never* interchangeable
- 0 = *no familiarity* with products from a specified country-pair

Country-pair	China	Turkey	Other countries
United States			
China			
Turkey			

For any country-pair producing brake drums that is *sometimes* or *never* interchangeable, identify the country-pair and explain the factors that limit or preclude the interchangeable use of brake drums produced in the countries:

III-21. <u>Factors other than price.</u>--How often are differences other than price (e.g., quality, availability, transportation network, product range, technical support, *etc.*) between brake drums produced in the United States and in other countries a significant factor in your firm's sales of the products?

Please indicate A, F, S, N, or 0 in the table below:

A = such differences are *always* significant

F = such differences are *frequently* significant

S = such differences are *sometimes* significant

N = such differences are *never* significant

0 = *no familiarity* with products from a specified country-pair

Country-pair	China	Turkey	Other countries	
United States				
China				
Turkey				
For any country-pair for which factors other than price are <i>always</i> or <i>frequently</i> a significant factor in your firm's sales of brake drums, identify the country-pair and the relevant factors other than price, and report the advantages or disadvantages imparted by such factors:				

III-22. Role of section 301 tariffs.--Did the tariffs on Chinese-origin products under section 301, or changes in these tariffs, have an impact on the brake drum market in the United States, including any effects on brake drum cost, price, supply, and/or demand, since January 1, 2022?

Yes	No	Don't know			
If yes, please describe the impact on cost, price, supply, and/or demand, and include the timing of such impacts.					

III-23. <u>Customer identification</u>.--List the names and contact information for your firm's 10 largest U.S. customers for brake drums since January 1, 2022. Indicate the share of the quantity of your firm's U.S. shipments of brake drums that each of these customers accounted for in 2024.

	Customer's name	City	State	Share of 2024 sales (%)
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				

III-24.	Other explanationsIf your firm would like to further explain a response to a question in Part III for which a narrative response box was not provided, please note the question number and the explanation in the space provided below. Please also use this space to highlight any issues your firm had in providing the data in this section.

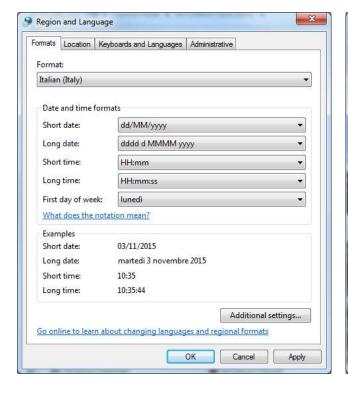
Correcting valid number error messages.—If you are completing this questionnaire in a country that uses periods (".") to delineate multiples of 1000 (i.e., one million would appear as \$1.000.000 instead of as \$1,000,000), you may be unable to enter in numbers greater than 999 in the numeric form fields. This issue stems from your computer's number formatting setting (i.e., not the MS Word document itself, but the computer from which you are opening up the document). In the United States commas (",") delineate multiples of 1000 and periods (".") delineate fractions less than one. Many EU and other countries use the reverse where multiples of 1000 are delineated with periods (".") and fractions less than one are delineated with commas (","). The U.S. International Trade Commission's questionnaires are set-up in the United States with the U.S. number formatting. When this formatting interacts with a computer set to EU or other country number formatting, we believe this may cause this issue.

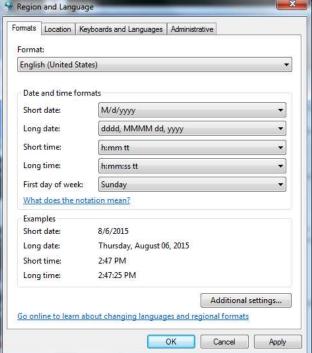
The solution to this data entry issue is to temporarily change your operating system's number formatting to be consistent with the U.S. number formatting system while you complete the questionnaire.

To temporarily change your computer's number settings to U.S. settings, please do the following (for Microsoft Windows Operating system):

- START
- Control Panel
- Region and Language (under Clock, Language, and Region category)
- Format tah
- Change the Format from your existing one (e.g., "Italian (Italy)") to "English (United States)" (see screen shots below)

When you do this the number "twelve million dollars and thirty five cents" would change from \$12.000.000,35 (Italy format) to \$12,000,000.35 (U.S. format), and then there will be no conflict with the USITC importer questionnaire form. When you finish reporting the data then you can close the questionnaire and switch back to Italy (or your country) settings.





HOW TO FILE YOUR QUESTIONNAIRE RESPONSE

This questionnaire is available as a "fillable" form in MS Word format on the Commission's website at:

https://usitc.gov/reports/active import injury questionnaires.

Please do not attempt to modify the format or permissions of the questionnaire document. Please submit the completed questionnaire using one of the methods noted below. If your firm is unable to complete the MS Word questionnaire or cannot use one of the electronic methods of submission, please contact the Commission for further instructions.

• <u>Upload via Commission's secure submission portal</u>.--The questionnaire must be uploaded in two formats: (1) a Microsoft Word document; and (2) a PDF copy of the complete questionnaire with a signature on the first page. Please include any attachments at the end of the PDF (e.g., APO certification, additional comments, etc.).

Web address: https://usitc.gov/qportal Pin: BRAKE Phase: Final

• E-mail.--E-mail the MS Word questionnaire to mary.messer@usitc.gov; include a PDF copy of the complete questionnaire with a signature on the first page. Submitters are strongly encouraged to encrypt nonpublic documents that are electronically transmitted to the Commission to protect your sensitive information from unauthorized disclosure. The USITC secure submission portal and the Electronic Document Information System (EDIS) use Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) 140-2 cryptographic algorithms to encrypt data in transit. Submitting your nonpublic documents by a means that does not use these encryption algorithms (such as by email) may subject your firm's nonpublic information to unauthorized disclosure during transmission. If you choose a non-encrypted method of electronic transmission, the Commission warns you that the risk of such possible unauthorized disclosure is assumed by you and not by the Commission.

If your firm did not import this product, please fill out page 1, print, sign, and submit a scanned PDF copy via the Commission's secure submission portal or email.

<u>Parties to this proceeding</u>.--If your firm is a party to this proceeding, it is required to serve a copy of the completed questionnaire on parties to the proceeding that are subject to administrative protective order (see 19 CFR § 207.7). A list of such parties may be obtained from the Commission's Secretary (202-205-1802). A certificate of service must accompany the completed questionnaire you submit (see 19 CFR § 207.7). Service of the questionnaire must be made in paper form.