

FON
FR-6901-N-25A

Applications Due
06/26/2025



Organization Name Title

Continuum of Care Builds (CoC Builds)

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BEFORE YOU BEGIN

If you believe you are a good candidate for this funding opportunity, register in the appropriate systems now and review the application package. If you are already registered, make sure your registration is active and up-to-date.

SAM.gov Registration

You must have an active and up-to-date account with [SAM.gov](https://sam.gov), at the time of application and throughout the life of any award.

To register, go to [SAM.gov Entity Registration](https://sam.gov) and click Get Started. From the same page, you can also click on the Entity Registration Checklist for the information you will need to register.

It can take several weeks to register in [SAM.gov](https://sam.gov), so please get started now if you are planning to apply. [SAM.gov](https://sam.gov) also provides each organization with a unique entity identifier (UEI). A valid UEI is required to apply for funding.

esnaps.hud.gov Registration

You must have an active esnaps.hud.gov account to submit your application. See step-by-step instructions at the [CoC Registration and Competition home page](#).

See [Section VI.B](#). Submission Methods.

Find the Application Package

Use the Grants Search at [Grants.gov](https://grants.gov) and search for opportunity number FR-6901-N-25A . The application package has all the online forms you need to apply. You also need to access the Download Instructions link and review the content before you apply.

If you have other technical difficulties using [Grants.gov](https://grants.gov), access the Support Center on [Grants.gov](https://grants.gov) for assistance.

To get updates on changes to this notice of funding opportunity (NOFO), click Subscribe from the View Grant Opportunity page for this NOFO on [Grants.gov](https://grants.gov).

Application Deadline

See [Section VI.A](#). of this NOFO.

HUD Listserv

If you are interested in email notices about upcoming funding opportunities, subscribe to [HUD's Funding Opportunities listserv](#).

Note: To help you find what you need, this NOFO uses internal links. In Adobe Reader, you can go back to where you were by pressing Alt + Left Arrow (Windows) or Command + Left Arrow (Mac) on your keyboard.

I. BASIC INFORMATION

This NOFO solicits applications for Continuum of Care Builds (CoC Builds). Review the entire NOFO to understand the application requirements in full. HUD will not fund incomplete or ineligible applications.

A. Summary

The Continuum of Care Builds (CoC Builds) program provides \$75,000,000 for competitive grants to target funding for CoC geographic areas to address and reduce the number individuals and families experiencing homelessness by adding new units of permanent supportive housing (PSH) through new construction, acquisition, and rehabilitation (capital costs) through one-time CoC Builds awards under the Continuum of Care Program. Through this NOFO, HUD encourages CoCs to leverage funds provided for capital costs of new PSH units with other funding sources to maximize the amount of housing that can be created. PSH is permanent supportive housing that also provides supportive services to assist individuals and families experiencing homelessness, where at least one household member has a disability that substantially impedes their ability to live independently. No more than 20 percent of each award may be used for other eligible CoC Program activities (Section IV.B.1.b) and no more than 10 percent of an award may be used for project administration.

1. NOFO Summary

Federal Agency Name:

United States Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD)

HUD Program Office::

Community Planning and Development

Funding Opportunity Title:

Continuum of Care Builds (CoC Builds)

Announcement Type:

Initial

Program Type:

Initial

Funding Opportunity Number:

FR-6901-N-25A

Assistance Listing Number(s):

14.267

Paperwork Reduction Act Information:

2506-0112, 2506-0182, 2506-0183, 2506-0145

Key Dates:

Application Due Date: 11:59:59 PM Eastern Time on:

06/26/2025

Anticipated Award Date:

07/31/2025

Due Date for Intergovernmental Review:

See [Section VI.C.1.](#)

2. Funding Details

Type of Funding Instrument

G (Grant)

Grant terms may be two, three, four, or five years. Projects selected for conditional award must be able to:

- a. provide proof of site control (24 CFR 578.25) prior to execution of the grant agreement
- b. demonstrate, prior to grant agreement execution, that the project is financially feasible (24 CFR 578.21(c); see Section III.G of this NOFO for more information); and
- c. execute the grant agreement with HUD within the timeframe permitted.

Additionally, projects selected for conditional award must:

- a. have a completed environmental review before awarded funds can be drawn for project activities;
- b. complete a subsidy layering review (SLR) in accordance with 24 CFR 578.29 and Section III.G of this NOFO; and
- c. meet the timeliness standards outlined in 24 CFR 578.85 for new construction or rehabilitation activities.

Project applicants should select the grant term based on the type of capital costs project you are submitting and the realistic time frame for completion. Generally, rehabilitation and acquisition time frames are less than new construction.

See [24 CFR 578.85](#) for timeliness requirements related to new construction and rehabilitation projects.

Available Funds

Funding of approximately **\$75,000,000** is available through this NOFO.

Additional funds may become available for award. Use of these funds is subject to statutory constraints. All awards are subject to the selection process contained in this NOFO.

The submission due date is June 26, 2025, with a total of \$75,000,000 (FY 2023 funds) available where not less than \$30,000,000 is available only for CoCs that are located in states with populations of fewer than 2.5 million people.

If HUD does not receive the indicated application requests from CoCs in states with populations of fewer than 2.5 million people, any remaining amount may be awarded to qualified applicants for projects in any state. All application requirements are included in this NOFO.

Number of Awards

HUD expects to make approximately 8 awards from the funds available under this NOFO.

Period of Performance

Estimated Project Start Date:
10/01/2025

Estimated Project End Date:

09/30/2029

Length of Project Periods:

24-month project period and budget period

36-month project period and budget period

48-month project period and budget period

60-month project period and budget period

Other

Length of Periods Explanation:

Period of performance dates may range from 24 months to 60 months.

Maximum Award. The maximum award amount under this CoC Builds NOFO is based on each CoC's FY 2025 Final Pro Rata Need, which is the higher of the CoC's Preliminary Pro Rata Need based on FY 2025 CoC Program Registration or Annual Renewal Demand which is based on the eligible renewal amount for FY 2025 CoC Program funding consideration. CoCs that submit two project applications, with one project proposing new PSH units located on Tribal reservations, trust lands, or in Tribal projects located in IHBG formula areas, may request an additional \$2,000,000 above the maximum amount as indicated in the following chart. The maximum award amount for a single project may not exceed the maximum amount listed in the *Maximum Amount for a Single Project* column of the following chart.

FPRN Amount	Maximum Amount for a Single Project	Maximum Amount for Projects Submitted by CoCs with Units Located on Tribal Reservations, Trust Lands, or in Tribal Projects Located in IHBG Formula Areas
\$40,000,000 and above	\$12,000,000	\$14,000,000
\$10,000,000 to \$39,999,999	\$9,000,000	\$11,000,000
\$0 to \$9,999,999	\$6,000,000	\$8,000,000
CoCs that are the only CoC within their State or Territory	\$12,000,000	\$14,000,000

Maximum Award and FMR Adjustments. The process for determining the maximum award amount is detailed in [24 CFR 578.17\(b\)](#).

B. Agency Contact(s)

See [Contact and Support](#) section of this NOFO.

II. ELIGIBILITY

You are invited to apply if your organization is an eligible entity type and meets the funding conditions included in the NOFO. HUD will review applications from eligible applicants using the criteria in [Section V. of this NOFO](#).

A. Eligible Applicants

1. Eligible Entity Types:

- 00 (State governments)
- 01 (County governments)
- 02 (City or township governments)
- 04 (Special district governments)
- 07 (Native American tribal governments (Federally recognized))
- 08 (Public housing authorities/Indian housing authorities)
- 11 (Native American tribal organizations (other than Federally recognized tribal governments))
- 12 (Nonprofits having a 501(c)(3) status with the IRS, other than institutions of higher education)
- 25 (Others (see text field entitled "Additional Information on Eligibility" for clarification))

Additional Information on Eligibility

[Faith-based organizations](#) may apply on the same basis as any other organization. [HUD does not engage in any unlawful and improper conduct, policies, or practices that target faith-based organizations.](#)

Individuals are ineligible applicants.

2. Restrictions

a. Statutory and Regulatory Requirements Affecting Eligibility

You must comply with the current [General Statutory and Regulatory Requirements Affecting Eligibility for HUD's Competitive Programs](#). HUD will review your eligibility before issuing an award. As part of this review, HUD uses [SAM.gov](#) and Department of Treasury data.

1. Application Process. Under this CoC Builds NOFO, Collaborative Applicants must submit applications on behalf of project applicants through *e-snaps*. Project applications may include multiple project sites and multiple subrecipients. However, only one application per CoC may be submitted, except for CoCs that are able to submit two project applications because one project proposes new PSH units located on Tribal reservations, trust lands, or in Tribal projects located in IHBG formula areas. Responses to merit-based rating factors in this NOFO will also be submitted through the project applications in *e-snaps*.
2. Indian Tribes and Tribally Designated Housing Entities (TDHE). The Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2021 (Public Law 116-260, approved December 27, 2020) amended title IV to add section 435 of the Act to allow Indian Tribes and TDHEs to be Collaborative Applicants, eligible entities, or subrecipients of the CoC Program in addition to amending title IV section 401 to add the terms "Formula Area" and "Indian

Tribe.” These amendments mean that not only may Tribes and TDHEs apply for grants through other CoCs, but that formula areas, as that term is defined in the [Indian Housing Block Grant program at 24 CFR 1000.302](#), are eligible to be added to the geographic areas of existing CoCs or may be included in newly formed CoCs through the CoC registration process (see [Notice CPD-22-02](#)) or may be temporarily added through the process outlined in Section III.A.5. Any applicant that is not a Tribe or TDHE proposing to site a project on a Tribal reservation or trust land, or proposing to carry out a Tribal project located in an IHBG formula area must include a Tribal resolution from the Tribe authorizing the applicant to do so or a letter from an official or principal of the Indian Tribe or TDHE who is authorized to act on behalf of the Indian Tribe or TDHE. Tribes do not need to include a Tribal resolution to site a project on their own reservation or trust land.

3. Collaborative Applicants. HUD will only accept CoC Builds project applications from CoCs that had a valid *e-snaps* registration for the FY 2025 CoC Program Registration process. If the Collaborative Applicant changed after the FY 2025 CoC Program registration closed, see Section II.D of [Notice CPD-22-02, Continuum of Care Program Registration](#) for the process you must follow to correct the CoC’s designated Collaborative Applicant. Collaborative Applicants. All recognized Collaborative Applicants eligible to submit the application to HUD on behalf of the project applicant organization are listed on the CoC Builds Final Pro Rata Need Report located on the CoC Builds NOFO page on HUD’s website.
4. Parties that are interested in forming a new CoC, including Indian Tribes that are interested in forming a new CoC should contact the Office of Special Needs Assistance Programs via SNAPSinfo@hud.gov within 20 days of NOFO publication.
5. Temporarily Add to CoC Geography and Tribal Reservations, Trust Lands, and Tribal projects located in IHBG formula areas. In general, HUD will only consider projects that propose to locate PSH units in geographic areas included in their FY 2025 CoC Program Registration. However, HUD will make an exception for Tribal reservations and trust lands and permit CoCs to temporarily include projects for new PSH units on Tribal Reservations and trust lands not currently a part of their geographic area if the Collaborative Applicant is a Tribe or TDHE or if the CoC adds the Tribal Reservations and trust lands to the geographic areas covered by their CoC with the Tribe’s express consent. To apply for a project on a Tribal Reservation or trust land or for a Tribal project located in an IHBG formula area not currently included in the CoCs geographic area, the Collaborative Applicant must add the formula area to the CoCs geographic area by sending an email to HUD at CoCBuilds@hud.gov with the following information:
 - The name of the CoC.
 - The name of the Tribe(S) assigned to the formula area(s) the Collaborative Applicant is seeking to add; and
 - If the Collaborative Applicant is adding the formula area on behalf of a CoC that is not an Indian Tribe or TDHE directly selecting their own formula area, a tribal resolution from the applicable Indian Tribe authorizing the CoC to select the trust land or reservation or a letter from an official or principal of the Indian Tribe or TDHE who is authorized to act on behalf of the Indian Tribe or TDHE. Indian Tribes and TDHEs are not required to include a tribal resolution to select their own trust land or reservation.

This message must be submitted to HUD on or before the application deadline. The formula area must be either contiguous to the CoCs existing geographic area or the formula area must overlap with the CoCs existing geographic area. For the non-capital costs of these PSH projects to be eligible for renewal under the CoC program, the CoC must complete the CoC registration process (see Notice CPD-22-02) to add the Tribal Reservations and trust lands to the geographic areas covered by their CoC. Note: HUD will not update a CoCs PPRN based on the inclusion of the temporary new formula area(s) to determine the maximum award amount established in Section I.A.4.h of this NOFO and the temporary addition to the CoC's geography will not be considered by HUD under the FY CoC Program Competition.

6. Eligible Project Applicants (McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act, [24 CFR 578.15](#), [24 CFR 5.100](#)). Eligible project applicants for the CoC Program Competition are found at [24 CFR 578.15](#) and in the Act and include nonprofit organizations, states, local governments, instrumentalities of state and local governments, Indian Tribes and TDHE [as defined in section 4 of the Native American Housing Assistance and Self-Determination Act of 1996 ([25 U.S.C. 4103](#)) (TDHEs)]. Public housing agencies, as such term is defined in [24 CFR 5.100](#), are eligible without limitation or exclusion. For-profit entities are ineligible to apply for grants and are prohibited from being subrecipients of CoC Program grant funds.

Individuals, foreign entities, and sole proprietorship organizations are not eligible to compete for or receive awards made under this announcement.

b. Application Eligibility

Your application is considered for funding if it satisfies the application review requirements in [Section V. of this NOFO](#).

Project applications will be disqualified if the submitted budget forms do not include funding requests for new units of permanent supportive housing through new construction, acquisition, or rehabilitation.

CoC Review of Project Applications. CoCs are required to review proposed CoC Builds applications locally and if more than one application is received, the CoC must determine which application it will submit to HUD. CoCs are required to design a collaborative process consistent with the timeframes associated with this NOFO. However, this NOFO does not require any specific local selection process other than the process is fair and open to all organizations within your CoC's geographic area. CoCs are permitted to submit a second application if the new PSH units are constructed, rehabilitated, or acquired on Tribal reservations or trust lands.

HUD encourages CoCs to use scoring criteria outlined in Section V.A.1 of this NOFO to ensure it submits the most viable application(s) to HUD for review and scoring.

Certification of Consistency with the Consolidated Plan. This program requires a certification of Consistency with the Consolidated Plan under [24 CFR 91.2](#). This certification means the proposed activities in the application are consistent with the jurisdiction's strategic plan, and the location of the proposed activities is consistent with the geographic areas specified in the Consolidated Plan.

Applicants must submit a certification by the jurisdiction in which the proposed project will be located so that the applicant's project application for funding is consistent with the jurisdiction's HUD-approved consolidated plan. The certification must be made in accordance with the provisions of the consolidated plan regulations at [24 CFR part 91, subpart F](#).

Form HUD-2991 must be completed and dated between May 12, 2025 and June 26, 2025.

Additionally, applicants that propose to locate a project on a Tribal reservation or trust land or propose to carry out a Tribal project located in an IHBG formula area must include a Tribal resolution from the Tribe authorizing the applicant to do so or a letter from an official or principal of the Indian Tribe or TDHE who is authorized to act on behalf of the Indian Tribe or TDHE. Indian Tribes do not need to include a tribal resolution to site a project on their own reservation or trust land. A tribal resolution is the formal way the tribal government expresses its legislative will in accordance with its organic documents. In the absence of such organic documents, a written expression adopted pursuant to tribal practices will be acceptable.

B. Cost Sharing or Matching

This Program requires [cost sharing or matching](#), as described below.

[24 CFR 578.73](#) provides the information regarding match requirements. Project applicants that intend to use program income as a match must provide an estimate of how much program income will be used for the match.

III. PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

A. Purpose

CoC Builds provides funding for construction, acquisition, or rehabilitation of new units of PSH specifically for individuals and families experiencing homelessness where one member of the household has a disability. Most of the requested funding must be for new construction, acquisition, or rehabilitation to create new units of permanent supportive housing. See IV.B.1.b and c of this NOFO for information regarding other CoC Program eligible costs, including project administrative costs that includes the percentages of funding that may be requested.

B. Goals and Objectives

HUD has the following goals for this competition:

- Increase housing opportunities for people with high risk or levels of need.
- Increase the supply of permanent supportive housing units within CoC geographic areas to address individuals and families experiencing homelessness where one member of the household has a disability.
- Encourage coordination between housing providers, health care organizations, and social service providers.
- Ensure access to resources for projects to expand opportunities for new PSH units in States with populations less than 2.5 million.
- Ensure new PSH units are conveniently located near local services, e.g., walking distance, near reliable transportation services, provide access to telehealth.

The following are policy objectives specific to this NOFO:

- *Increasing Affordable Housing Supply.* The lack of affordable housing contributes to homelessness. This NOFO provides funding for new construction, rehabilitation, or acquisition that can increase PSH stock in a CoC's geographic area by adding new units.
- *Ensuring Access to Supportive Services and Public Services.* Providing supportive services to individuals and families experiencing homelessness, particularly for these households that also include a family member who has a disability.
- *Partnering with Housing, Health, and Service Agencies.* Using cost performance and outcome data, applicants should improve how all available resources are utilized to end homelessness. HUD encourages CoCs to maximize the use of mainstream and other community-based resources when serving individuals and families experiencing homelessness.

C. Authority

CoC Builds is part of the CoC Program that is authorized by Subtitle C of Title IV of the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act, (42 U.S.C. 11381–11389) (the Act), and the CoC Program rule found in 24 CFR part 578 (the Rule). The CoC Builds funds were provided by the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023 (Public Law 117-328, approved December 29, 2022).

D. Unallowable Costs

While the CoC Program allows for additional costs, the NOFO does not allow the following:

- Leasing for units or structures;
- Tenant-based and sponsor-based rental assistance;
- CoC planning; and
- UFA costs.

E. Indirect Costs

If you expect to charge [indirect costs](#) to the award, submit the Indirect Cost Rate Certification form (HUD-426) with your application.

F. Program History

This NOFO supersedes the CoC Builds NOFO published July 19, 2024, and includes several changes. Applicants that applied under the previously published NOFO must submit a new application under this NOFO through [e-snaps](#).

G. Other Information

Eligible program participants are individuals and families experiencing homelessness outlined in [24 CFR 578.37\(a\)\(1\)\(i\)](#), (permanent supportive housing for persons with disabilities (PSH)) where at least one individual in the household has a disability. This includes individuals and families who meet the definition of homelessness under paragraphs 1, 2, and 4 of the definition of homeless ([24 CFR 578.3](#)).

You must comply with the requirements of the Build America, Buy America (BABA) Act, Sections 70901-52 of Public Law No. 117-58, 41 U.S.C. 8301 note, and all applicable rules and notices, as may be amended, if applicable to the Grantee's infrastructure project. Applicants are encouraged to consult with the NOFO point of contact to confirm additional requirements or waivers specific to each grant. See [Build America, Buy America \(BABA\) Act, Sections 70901-52 of Pub. L. No. 117-58, 41 U.S.C. 8301](#). For additional resources, please see <https://babawaiver.hud.gov/s/>.

The CoC Interim Rule requires that applicants demonstrate, prior to grant agreement execution, that the project is financially feasible (24 CFR 578.21(c)). Additionally, program regulations require that a Subsidy Layering Review (SLR) be conducted to ensure that the proposed project is not receiving more assistance than what is necessary for the project to be sustainable (24 CFR 578.29). Applicants will be able to meet this requirement by submitting an SLR and financial feasibility analysis conducted by a Housing Credit Agency (i.e., a state housing finance agency or other state housing agency that meets the definition of "housing credit agency" under Section 42 of the internal revenue code of 1986), or through another program administered by the Secretary. The SLR must include consideration of the Continuum of Care assistance being applied for under this NOFO.

HUD may adjust proposed budgets, or decide not to fund an application, based on the results of these reviews. Additionally, HUD may reduce any grant amounts not yet drawn as a result of the SLR. Applicants must submit any additional information required by HUD to conduct a financial feasibility review or SLR within the timeline established by HUD and meet any additional requirements established by HUD for completion of the SLR and financial feasibility review.

IV. APPLICATION CONTENTS AND FORMAT

Applications must include three main elements: a) standard forms, assurances, and certifications; b) budget; and c) narratives and other attachments. The content, forms, and format for each element are included in this section.

You may use this section as a checklist to ensure you submit a complete application.

If you don't provide the required documents in the correct format, your application is incomplete.

Do not submit password protected or encrypted files.

The standard forms, assurances, and certifications; as well as budget, narrative responses, and ability to include attachments are built into *e-snaps*.

Element	Submission Form
Standard Forms, Assurances, and Certifications	Included in the <i>e-snaps</i> project application.
Budget	Included in the <i>e-snaps</i> project application
Narratives and Other Attachments	Included in the <i>e-snaps</i> project application.

Other

CoC Builds applications are submitted via the electronic application system, [e-snaps](#). Application submission includes:

- CoC Priority Listing, modified for the CoC Builds competition includes:
 - CoC Number and Name,
 - Collaborative Applicant Name, and
 - identifies the CoC geographic area submitting the project application(s); and
- Project application(s) completed by the project applicant that was reviewed and selected by the CoC for submission under this NOFO.
 - Answers to each of the rating factors in Section V.A. of this NOFO. Each factor will identify the character length for your response.
 - The budget forms are also included in *e-snaps*.
- An attachment section to upload the completed and signed HUD-2991 and required attachments.

A. Standard Forms, Assurances, and Certifications

You must properly complete and submit with your application the standard forms, assurances, and certifications identified below. You can find all forms in the application package or review

them and their instructions at [Grants.gov Forms](#). You can also [read more about standard forms](#) on HUD's Funding Opportunities page.

The identified forms below are included in the project applicant profile in *e-snaps* and must be completed by the project applicant before gaining access to the application.

Forms/Assurances/ Certifications	Submission Requirement
Application for Federal Assistance (SF-424)	Required with the application and completed in <i>e-snaps</i>
Applicant and Recipient Assurances and Certifications (HUD 424-B)	Required with the application and completed in <i>e-snaps</i>
Applicant/Recipient Disclosure/Update Report (HUD 2880)	Required with the application and completed in <i>e-snaps</i>
Certification Regarding Lobbying	Required with the application and completed in <i>e-snaps</i>
Disclosure of Lobbying Activities (SF-LLL)	Required with the application and completed in <i>e-snaps</i>
Certification for a Drug-Free Workplace (HUD-50070)	Required with the application and completed in <i>e-snaps</i>
Assurances for Non-Construction Programs (SF-424B)	If applicable, required with the application and completed in <i>e-snaps</i>
Assurances for Construction Programs (SF-424D)	If applicable, required with the application and completed in <i>e-snaps</i>
Certification for Opportunity Zone Preference Points (HUD 2996)	If applicable, required as an attachment to the project application in <i>e-snaps</i>

The required forms indicated above are built into *e-snaps*. You will not attach the forms as the information required for each form must be completed before you will have access to the application screens. Additionally, all applications must include an attached HUD-2991, Certification of Consistency with the Consolidated Plan.

You must also include in your application evidence of site control ([24 CFR 578.25](#)), which must be in place before the grant agreement can be executed. Evidence includes a deed or lease for new construction or rehabilitation, or a purchase agreement for acquisition. Additionally, within 21 days of award announcement, applicants must be prepared to submit a completed financial feasibility review conducted by a Housing Credit Agency (i.e., a state housing finance agency or other state housing agency that meets the definition of "housing credit agency" under Section 42 of the internal revenue code of 1986), or through another program administered by the Secretary, or be able to submit any additional information required by HUD to conduct a financial feasibility review within the timeline established by HUD. The financial feasibility review must demonstrate that there is sufficient funding for the project to be sustainable. HUD may adjust proposed budgets, or decide not to fund an application, based on the financial feasibility review.

B. Budget

You must submit a budget with your application to support your project narrative.

At a minimum, your budget must indicate direct and any indirect costs. You must also submit form HUD-426, based on the requirements in [Section III.E.](#) of this NOFO.

The project application in *e-snaps* includes the budget forms available under this NOFO. Project applicants must complete the application budget forms for their proposed project. There is a section included to capture indirect cost rate if needed. Project applicants will select the appropriate budget form(s) based on your requested activities.

1. Project Applications will include the following budgets, and project applicants will select the applicable budget(s) for their funding request:
 - a. Capital Costs:
 - i. New construction ([24 CFR 578.47](#));
 - ii. Acquisition ([24 CFR 578.43](#)); and
 - iii. Rehabilitation ([24 CFR 578.45](#)).
 - b. Other Eligible CoC Program Costs which can be no more than 20 percent of the total request, where project applicants will select the applicable budget(s) for their non-capital costs:
 - i. Project-based rental assistance ([24 CFR 578.51\(e\)](#)) where the unit sizes and current FMRs are prepopulated;.
 - ii. Operating ([24 CFR 578.55](#));
 - iii. Supportive Services ([24 CFR 578.53](#));
 - iv. HMIS ([24 CFR 578.57](#));
 - v. VAWA eligible costs (42 USC 11383(a)(13));
 - vi. Rural eligible costs (42 USC 11383(a)(13)); and
 - vii. Relocation costs (24 CFR 578.61)
 - c. Administrative costs ([24 CFR 578.59](#)) will be captured on the Budget Summary screen in *e-snaps* where project applicants will enter the amount you are requesting and can be no more than 10 percent of the total amount requested.

If a project application's budget exceeds the cost limits noted above, HUD will reduce the costs to the eligible amount which will result in a reduction in the total amount of funds requested.

See [24 CFR 578.87\(c\)](#) for restrictions on combining funds.

Budget Form/Document	Submission Requirement	Notes/Description
Indirect Cost Information Certification (HUD-426)	If applicable, this document is required with the application and after award	Page limit: Not applicable File name: ICR Doc. Form location: download instructions

C. Narratives and Other Attachments

If applicable, you must upload narrative and non-form attachments in e-snaps.hud.gov. When adding the attachments to the form, you can upload PDF, Word or Excel formats.

Document	Submission Requirement	Notes/Description
Response to Rating Factors	Required with the application	Respond to each rating factor in <i>e-snaps</i> project application
Nonprofit Status – Documentation	If applicable, this document is required with the application	If your organization is identified as a nonprofit, upload your IRS 501(c)(3) final determination letter to the Project Applicant Profile in <i>e-snaps</i>
Code of Conduct	If not included in HUD's eLibrary , this document is required with the application	If your organization is not listed in HUD's eLibrary, upload your organization's Code of Conduct to the Project Applicant Profile in <i>e-snaps</i>

If your application includes subrecipients, and they are a nonprofit organization, a copy of their nonprofit documentation must be uploaded to the Attachments screen in the project application.

D. Other Application Content

If your project is selected for conditional award, the conditional recipient will work with the applicable CPD field office to complete the technical submission process within *e-snaps*. During this process the conditional recipient will address any issues or conditions identified during the application review process by HUD and finalize budget information. This may include obtaining additional information needed to move to the grant agreement phase.

Additionally, if the conditional recipient will use in-kind services match contributions ([24 CFR 578.73\(c\)](#)) provided by a third party, you must submit documentation; e.g., memorandum of understanding; between you, or your subrecipient, and the third party that will provide the services.

V. APPLICATION REVIEW INFORMATION

A. Threshold Review

HUD reviews each application to make sure it meets the following threshold requirements. If you meet all threshold requirements, your application will advance to a merit review. If you fail to meet one or more threshold requirements, your application is not eligible for HUD funding.

1. Eligible Applicant

You must meet the applicant eligibility criteria in this NOFO. Applications from ineligible applicants are not rated or ranked and will not receive HUD funding.

2. Resolution of Civil Rights Matters

Applicants with outstanding, unresolved judgments against them for violations of civil rights laws must resolve those judgments before the application submission deadline or the applicant will be deemed ineligible.

a. An applicant is ineligible for funding if the applicant has received notice of a judgment imposed against them for violations of:

1. the Fair Housing Act or a substantially equivalent state or local fair housing law for discrimination because of race, color, religion, sex, national origin, disability or familial status; or
2. Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Section 109 of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974, the Americans with Disabilities Act, or the Violence Against Women Act or substantially equivalent state or local laws.

b. HUD will determine if actions to resolve the judgment taken before the application deadline date will resolve the matter. Examples of actions that may be sufficient to resolve the matter include, but are not limited to:

1. Current compliance with a voluntary compliance agreement signed by all the parties;
2. Current compliance with a HUD-approved conciliation agreement signed by all the parties;
3. Current compliance with a conciliation agreement signed by all the parties and approved by the state governmental or local administrative agency with jurisdiction over the matter;
4. Current compliance with a consent order or consent decree; or
5. Current compliance with a final judicial ruling or administrative ruling or decision.

3. Timely Submission of Applications

Late applications are not eligible for funding. See deadlines in [Section VI of this NOFO](#).

B. Merit Review

HUD expects to evaluate and score your application using the following merit criteria and process. Merit reviewers evaluate and score all applications that pass the threshold review. Merit reviewers may include Federal and non-Federal persons. Reviewers receive a copy of your application to evaluate and score each application separately.

Merit Review Summary

Criterion	Total number of points = 100 or 104
a. Development Experience and Leveraging.	28 points
b. Managing Homeless Projects	12 points
c. Implementation Schedule	12 points
d. Property Maintenance	5 points
e. Unmet Housing Need	10 points
f. Management of Rental Housing	10 points
g. Coordinated Entry	4 points
h. Coordination with Housing Providers, Healthcare Organizations, and Social Service Providers	10 points
i. Community Integration for Persons with Disabilities	7 points
j. Section 3 Requirement	2 points
Total	100 points

1. Rating Factors

Your application must include a response to the following criteria.

Rating Factors Details

The application is based on 100 points and has a minimum score threshold of 60 points.

Rating Factor	Maximum Points	To Receive Maximum Points
a. Development Experience and Leveraging.	28	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Demonstrate that the applicant, developer, and relevant subrecipients have experience with at least four other projects that have a similar scope and scale as the proposed project. (up to 8 points) ii. Demonstrate that the applicant, developer, and relevant subrecipients have experience leveraging resources substantially similar to the funds being proposed in the current project. HUD will evaluate up to 3 examples of prior leveraging experience resources being leveraged for the proposed project. Examples of resources that will be considered include Low Income Housing Tax Credits, HOME, CDBG, Section 108, Section 202, and Section 811. (up to 8 points) iii. Provide information regarding the availability of low-income housing tax credit commitments, project-based rental assistance, and other State, local or private resources dedicated to the proposed project. Describe the dollar value of each of these

		<p>commitments and describe the overall cost of the project, including the estimated cost per unit. In cases where the project includes more than one type of housing (e.g. townhouses and apartments), or has multiple sites, provide cost per unit information on each site or housing type to the extent possible. (up to 8 points)</p> <p>iv. Describe how the project will utilize non-federal (state, local, private) sources of funding to support the continued operation of the project. (up to 4 points)</p> <p>If there are current properties under construction or rehabilitation where CoC Builds funds could be used to add units, in addition to the bulleted items above, provide:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the amount and type of funds being used to construct or rehabilitate the property; • evidence of site control; • evidence of completed and approved environmental review; • identify the owner of the property and their experience with construction or rehabilitation; and • the number of units that will be finished using CoC Builds funds.
b. Managing Homeless Projects	12	<p>Demonstrate that your organization and that your proposed subrecipients have experience administering programs for individuals and families experiencing homelessness where one member of the household has a disability. Your response must include:</p> <p>i. Experience managing at least 4 properties that at a minimum includes how you determined the amount of rent to charge based on unit size, addressing program participant complaints, working with other service organizations that may have placed program participants in the units, and maintaining the properties. (Up to 8 points)</p> <p>ii. Experience that includes the type and frequency of supportive services that have been made available (e.g., case management, life skills, health care). See 24 CFR part 578.53 for the full list of CoC Program eligible supportive services. State whether your organization or another organization has provided, or will, provide supportive services. If other organizations provide some or all of the supportive services, provide the organization(s) name, address, email address, and phone number. If your</p>

		<p>organization will provide direct supportive services with CoC Builds funds, you must include the supportive services on the supportive services budget in <i>e-snaps</i>. (Up to 3 points)</p> <p>iii. Experience providing transportation for program participants. Describe the methods of transportation that have been and will be available for program participants to travel to doctor appointments, recreation, public services (e.g., post office, library), shopping, other services, etc. If public transportation is available, indicate the hours of operation and the distance from the units. (1 point)</p>
c. Implementation Schedule	12	<p>Complete an implementation schedule based on the proposed CoC Builds project.</p> <p>i. Based on the type of capital cost requested, provide:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • New Construction – date construction will begin and end, and date property will be available for move-in. • Acquisition – date property will be acquired. • Rehabilitation – dates rehabilitation of the property will begin and end. <p>ii. Provide the proposed schedule for the following activities:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • site control, indicate if the property has already been identified; • environmental review completion; • execution of grant agreement; • start and completion dates; • anticipated date the jurisdiction will issue the occupancy certificate; • date property will be available for individuals and families experiencing homelessness to begin occupying units. <p>HUD will evaluate the implementation schedule and provide up to 4 points based on whether the development schedule is complete and has all necessary elements, up to 4 points depending on the likelihood that development milestones will be met, and up to 4 points based on the likelihood that the project will be ready for occupancy within 36 months of award.</p>
d. Property Maintenance	5	<p>Demonstrate how you will ensure the property is maintained annually to prevent unnecessary costly repairs. Your description must include:</p> <p>i. How the property will be maintained annually and needed repairs are conducted (e.g., checking for roof leaks, routine maintenance for heating and cooling).</p>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ii. Identify the sources of funds and amount that will be used and whether there will be a reserve fund established specifically for maintenance and repair of proposed units. iii. How will the project cover replacement costs (e.g., replacing broken or damaged appliances, major equipment). Indicate if there will be funds provided from other sources and what those sources will be.
e. Unmet Housing Need	10	<p>Describe the population that will be served by the project and the level of unmet need for new units of permanent supportive housing in your area for that population. Using the PIT Count and HIC information, estimate the gap between the number of units of permanent supportive housing available and the number of homeless individuals and families experiencing homelessness where at least one household member has a disability.</p> <p>Maximum points will be awarded for applicants that demonstrate that there are fewer than 50 PSH beds available in a given year for each 100 people in the population that is proposed to be served.</p>
f. Management of Rental Housing	10	<p>Describe the rental housing projects you or your subrecipient have managed.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. If you have or will partner with other organization(s) within the CoC to manage a property(s), provide the organization's information, type of program participants assisted, and experience. ii. Include the number of grants for affordable housing awarded over the last three years, total amount of awards, and the type of subsidy funding or financing provided for housing. iii. Specify the number of assisted and non-assisted units in each property you list. <p>Maximum points will be available for adequately describing management of at least 4 times the number of properties and units proposed in this application.</p>
g. Coordinated Entry	4	<p>Demonstrate how the project will use the CoC's coordinated entry process, or in the case of victim service providers, another coordinated entry process that meets HUD's minimum requirements, to refer individuals and families experiencing homelessness in the new PH-PSH units.</p> <p>The response must include the CoC's implemented coordinated entry process and how program participants will be placed in the project.</p>

h. Coordination with Housing Providers, Healthcare Organizations, and Social Service Providers	10	<p>i. Demonstrate either that:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> the project is leveraging non-CoC funded housing resources through coordination with housing providers, and other organizations for new construction, acquisition, and rehabilitation to provide at least 50 percent of the amount being requested in the application, or the project is leveraging non-CoC funded housing resources to provide subsidies for at least 25 percent of the units that are proposed in the application. <p>You must attach letters of commitment, contracts, or other formal written documents that demonstrate the percentage of subsidies or number of units being provided to support the project. (5 points)</p> <p>ii. Demonstrate through written commitment from healthcare organizations, social service provider, or other organization:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Access to health and supportive services (e.g., supportive services, home-based and long-term services and supports, primary and medical care, behavioral health, substance use disorder treatment and recovery, and other services); and The value of assistance being provided is at least an amount that is equivalent to at least \$7,500 per unit included in the proposed project. <p>Acceptable forms of commitment are formal written agreements and must include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> the value of the commitment; and dates the housing and resources will be provided. <p>In-kind resources must be valued at the local rates consistent with the amount paid for services not supported by grant funds. (5 points).</p>
i. Community Integration for Persons with Disabilities	7	<p>Demonstrate how permanent supportive housing will enable program participants to make meaningful choices about housing, health care, and long-term services and supports that will allow them to fully participate in the community. The response should include how the PSH units will ensure non-segregation of individuals and families experiencing homelessness where at least one household member has a disability.</p> <p>Additionally, the response should include state whether the PSH units will be part of mixed-use development, meaning individuals and families that will reside in the units are not all disabled.</p>

j. Section 3 Requirement	2	Describe the actions that will be taken by project applicants to comply with Section 3 of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1968 (12 U.S.C. 1701u) (Section 3) and HUD's implementing rules at 24 CFR part 75 to provide employment and training opportunities for low- and very low-income persons, as well as contracting and other economic opportunities for business that provide economic opportunities to low- and very low-income persons. This does not affect applicant's existing responsibilities to provide training, employment, and other economic opportunities pursuant to Section 3 that result from their receipt of other HUD funding. Grants to Indian Tribes are subject to Indian Preference under Section 7(b) of the Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 5307(b) and are not subject to Section 3 requirements.
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2. Policy Initiative Preference Points

Preference points are added to your overall application score. You do not need to address the policy initiatives in this section to receive an award. If you choose to address a policy initiative in your application, you must adhere to the information with any award.

Opportunity Zones

You may receive up to two (2) points, if your proposed activities are within an [Opportunity Zone](#). To receive points, you must complete and submit [form HUD-2996](#), Certification for Opportunity Zone Preference Points. If you expect to use less than 50% of the award in Opportunity Zones, you won't receive preference points. Exceptions may be made if your application justifies the lower percentage or demonstrates a significant impact within those zones.

Preference points will be provided if the address of the project is in the Opportunity Zone.

3. Other Factors

Your application must respond to the following other additional criteria.

a. Budget

The panel will review but not approve the budget. The panel will assess whether the budget aligns with planned program activities and objectives. Panel members will consider whether the budget and the requested performance period are fully justified and reasonable in relation to the proposed project.

The budget information will be reviewed to ensure:

- The requested costs are eligible under the CoC Program and this NOFO.
- The total amount of funding is within the amount of funding available to the CoC as described in Section I. A.2 of this NOFO.
- Any funds requested for other eligible CoC Program costs indicated in Section IV.B.1.b of this NOFO are no more than 20 percent of the total funding requested.
- If funds are requested for project administrative costs, the amount requested is no more than 10 of the total funding requested.

_____. **Certification of Consistency with the Consolidated Plan**

You must make sure your application activities are [consistent with your local Consolidated Plan](#).

The CoC must make sure project application activities are [consistent with your local Consolidated Plan](#).

As required by [24 CFR 578.27](#), applicants will submit the HUD-2991 as an attachment to the project application.

C. Risk Review

Before making an award, HUD will evaluate each applicant's likelihood of successfully implementing an award based on the following criteria.

- OMB-designated repositories of governmentwide data, as noted in [2 CFR 200.206\(a\)](#)
- Financial stability
- Quality of management systems and ability to meet the management standards prescribed in 2 CFR part 200
- History of performance. The applicant's record in managing Federal awards, if it is a prior recipient of Federal awards, including timeliness of compliance with applicable reporting requirements, failing to make significant progress in a timely manner, failing to meet planned activities in a timely manner, conformance to the terms and conditions of previous Federal awards, and, if applicable, the extent to which any previously awarded amounts will be expended prior to future awards
- Reports and findings from audits performed under 2 CFR part 200, subpart F—Audit Requirements or the reports and findings of any other available audits
- The applicant's ability to effectively implement statutory, regulatory, or other requirements imposed on non-Federal entities
- Capacity of the applicant, including staffing structures and capabilities
- History of timely completion of activities and receipt and expenditure of promised matching or leveraged funds

HUD may use the results of the risk review to make funding decisions and to apply award conditions.

D. Selection Process

When making funding decisions, HUD will consider:

- Eligibility requirements, including threshold review results.
- Merit review results.
- Risk review results.

To the extent allowed by law, HUD may:

- Fund applications in whole or in part.
- Fund applications at a lower amount than requested.

- Choose to fund no applications under this NOFO.
- Adjust funding for an application, to ensure funding or geographic dispersion, and alignment with program or administrative priorities.
- Withdraw an award offer and make an offer of funding to another eligible application, if terms and conditions are not finalized or met.
- Use additional funds made available after NOFO publication to either fully fund an application or fund additional applications.
- Correct HUD review and selection errors. If HUD commits an error that causes an applicant not to be selected, HUD may make an award to that applicant when and if funding is available.
- Release another NOFO, if funding is available and if HUD does not receive applications of merit.

HUD will conditionally select project applications based on application score using the following process:

HUD will determine whether the application meets the threshold requirements;

1. For applications that are determined to be eligible and meet threshold requirements, HUD will first select the highest scoring application that will be located on Tribal reservations, trust lands, or in Tribal projects located in IHBG formula areas;
2. HUD will then select the highest scoring remaining eligible applications from states with fewer than 2,500,000 people up to \$30,000,000, which may include an application located on a Tribal reservations, trust lands, or in Tribal projects located in IHBG formula areas that were selected per the previous paragraph if that application was from a state with fewer than 2,500,000 people;
3. HUD will then select the highest scoring remaining eligible applications until the total amount of funding for awards for applications is up to \$75,000,000.

HUD may reduce scores based on the past performance review, if specified under V.A. Rating Factors. Whenever possible, HUD will obtain and review past performance information. If this review results in an adverse finding related to integrity of performance, HUD reserves the right to take any of the remedies provided in the [Pre-Selection Review of Performance section of the Eligibility Requirements for Applicants of HUD Financial Assistance Programs](#).

E. Award Notices

If you are successful, HUD will email an award notice to the authorized official representative from the SF-424. HUD will also notify unsuccessful applicants.

The award notice communicates the amount of the award, important dates, and the terms and conditions you need to follow. HUD may impose specific conditions on an award as provided under [2 CFR 200.208](#).

You agree to the award terms and conditions by either drawing funds from HUD's payment system or signing the agreement with HUD. If you do not agree to the award terms and conditions, HUD may select another eligible applicant.

Under [2 CFR 200.458](#) pre-award costs are allowable with written approval from HUD if such costs: a) are consistent with [2 CFR 200.458](#); and b) would be allowable as a post-award cost; and

c) do not exceed 10 percent of the total funds obligated to this award. However, HUD will not consider eligibility for pre-award costs until after the date of the HUD selection notice. Additionally, the incurrence of pre-award costs in anticipation of an award imposes no obligation on HUD either to make the award, or to increase the amount of the approved budget, if the award is made for less than the amount anticipated and is inadequate to cover the pre-award costs incurred.

For selected projects, HUD will require recordation of a HUD-approved use and repayment covenant before funds can be drawn down (the form can be obtained from the local HUD CPD field office) for all grants of funds for new construction, acquisition, and rehabilitation. ([24 CFR 578.81](#)) HUD Field Office Counsel must approve the use and repayment covenants in advance of their being recorded, and proof of recording must be submitted to HUD Field Office Counsel before HUD will release grant funds, other than acquisition funds.

If the award includes funds for acquisition, HUD may allow recipients to draw down acquisition funds before recording the Declaration of Restrictive Covenant if the HUD Field Office confirms that the escrow agent has received the Declaration of Restrictive Covenant and the recording instructions. The recipient or subrecipient may not draw down any funds other than acquisition funds until HUD Field Counsel has confirmed the Declaration of Restrictive Covenants has been recorded.

VI. SUBMISSION REQUIREMENTS AND DEADLINES

You must apply electronically. See [Find the Application Package](#) to make sure you have everything you need to apply online. See [Application Waiver](#) if you qualify to submit a paper application.

Make sure you are current with [SAM.gov](#) and UEI requirements before applying for the award. See the [Before You Begin](#) section of this NOFO.

A. Deadlines

1. Application submission deadline:

The application deadline is 11:59:59 PM Eastern time on:

06/26/2025

HUD must receive your application by the deadline. Applications received after the deadline are late. Late applications are not eligible for HUD funding.

If HUD receives more than one application from you, HUD will review only the last submission.

HUD may extend an application due date based on emergency situations such as Presidentially-declared natural disasters. Improper or expired registration and password issues are not causes to allow HUD to accept applications after the deadline date.

As this NOFO uses *e-snaps* for the application process, not Grants.gov, the application deadline is **8:00 PM ET on June 26, 2025. HUD will not consider any extensions under this NOFO.**

- **Geographic Diversity.** HUD has determined that geographic diversity is an appropriate consideration in selecting projects under this NOFO. HUD believes that geographic diversity can be achieved best by awarding grants in each of HUD's ten regions. To this end, in instances where any of the ten regions do not have at least one funded project, HUD reserves the right to fund eligible project(s) with the highest total score in that region.
- **Funding Diversity.** HUD reserves the right to reduce the amount of a grant, if necessary, to ensure no more than 20 percent of assistance made available under this NOFO will be awarded to projects located within any one state. Additionally, HUD reserves the right to select up to four projects where PSH units will be located on Tribal reservations, trust lands, or in Tribal projects located in IHBG formula areas.
- **Tie Breaking Rules.** In the case of a tie, HUD will fund the projects in order of score based on rating factor V.A.1.a. If there is still a tie, HUD will select the project from the CoC that has the highest rating factor V.A.1.c. If HUD exercises a right it has reserved under this NOFO, that right will be exercised uniformly across all applications received in response to this NOFO.

B. Submission Methods

1. Electronic Submission

The official documents HUD uses to solicit applications for this NOFO are posted on [Grants.gov](#); however, you must register and submit your application through [esnaps.hud.gov](#). HUD does not accept applications or supportive documents via fax.

Need Help? See the [Contact and Support](#) section of this NOFO.

2. Electronic Submission Application Waiver

You may request a waiver from the requirement to submit your application electronically. The request must show good cause and detail why you are technologically unable to submit electronically. An example of good cause may include: a valid power or internet service disruption in the area of your business office. Lack of [SAM.gov](#) registration is not good cause.

Use the information in the [Contact and Support](#) section of this NOFO to submit a written request to HUD. You must **submit your waiver request at least 15 calendar days before the application deadline.**

C. Other Submissions

1. Intergovernmental Review

This NOFO is not subject to Executive Order [12372](#). No action is needed.

2. Technical Application Errors

HUD may contact you to fix a technical error with your timely application after the due date. Technical errors that you may fix are not submitted to satisfy merit review criteria. And you may not fix technical errors related to threshold review except eligibility entity documentation. Examples of technical errors include: inconsistencies in funding requests; improper signature on a form; a missing or incomplete form; and nonprofit status documentation.

HUD will send notice to the authorized organization representative from the SF-424 to fix a technical error.

Your application is not eligible for funding, if you fail to fix the error to HUD's satisfaction and by the due date in HUD's notice. HUD will not review information submitted after the application due date in HUD's notice.

a. Fix Errors in Electronic Applications

To fix an error in response to a HUD notice, you must email the corrections to HUD at CoCNOFO@hud.gov.

HUD allows 7 calendar days from the date of the HUD notice to fix an error. If the due date to fix an error falls on a Saturday, Sunday, Federal holiday, or on a day when HUD's Headquarters office in Washington, DC is closed, then the due date is the next business day.

b. Fix Errors in Paper Applications

You must fix an error in your paper application, in accordance with HUD's notice. If your paper application includes an incorrect UEI, HUD will request you supply the correct UEI.

D. False Statements

By submitting an application, you acknowledge your understanding that providing false or misleading information during any part of the application, award, or performance phase of an award may result in criminal, civil or administrative sanctions, including but not limited to: fines, restitution, and/or imprisonment under 18 USC 1001, 18 USC 1012, 18 USC 1010, 18 USC 1014, or 18 USC 287; treble damages and civil penalties under the False Claims Act, 31 USC 3729 et seq.; double damages and civil penalties under the Program Fraud Civil Remedies Act, 31 USC 3801 et seq.; civil recovery of award funds; suspension and/or debarment from all

federal procurement and non-procurement transactions, FAR Part 9.4 or 2 CFR Part 180; and other remedies including termination of active HUD award.

VII. POST-AWARD REQUIREMENTS AND ADMINISTRATION

Standard post-award requirements are available online at: 24 CFR 58.85 .

A. Administrative, National and Departmental Policy Requirements, and General Terms and Conditions

You must follow the applicable provisions in the [Administrative, National & Departmental Policy Requirements and Terms for HUD Financial Assistance – 2025](#). You must comply with these applicable provisions:

1. The Fair Housing Act ([42 USC 3601-3619](#)) and Civil Rights laws which encompass the Fair Housing Act and related authorities (24 CFR 5.105(a))
2. Affirmatively Furthering Fair Housing (AFFH) requirements, ([42 USC § 3608\(e\)\(5\)](#)) and implementing regulations at [24 CFR 5.150 et seq.](#) as amended by 90 FR 11020.
3. Economic Opportunities for Low-and Very Low-income Persons ([12 USC 1701u](#)) requirements, including those listed at [24 CFR part 75](#)
4. Compliance with Immigration Requirements (8 U.S.C. 1601-1646; [Executive Order 14218](#))
5. Accessible Technology requirements, ([29 USC § 794d](#), 29 USC 794, 42 USC 12131-12165) and implementing regulations at 36 CFR part 1194 (Section 508 regulations), [24 CFR § 8.6](#) (Section 504 effective communication regulations), 28 CFR part 35, subpart H (DOJ Web Access Rule), and [28 CFR part 35, subpart E](#) (DOJ's Title II communications regulations)
6. Ensuring, when possible, small businesses, minority businesses, women's business enterprises, veteran-owned businesses, and labor surplus area firms receive consideration consistent with [2 CFR 200.321](#)
7. Equal Participation of Faith-based Organizations in HUD Programs and Activities consistent with 42 U.S.C. 2000bb et seq.; 42 U.S.C. 2000d et seq.; 24 CFR 5.109; and Executive Orders 14202, *Eradicating Anti-Christian Bias* and EO 14205, *Establishment of the White House Faith Office*.
8. Uniform Relocation Assistance and Real Property Acquisition Policies Act ([42 USC § 4601 et seq.](#)) (URA) requirements, [49 CFR part 24](#), and applicable program regulations
9. Participation in HUD-Sponsored Program Evaluation (12 USC 1701z-1; 12 USC 1702z-2; 24 CFR part 60; and FR-6278-N-01)
10. OMB Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards ([2 CFR part 200](#))
11. Drug-Free Workplace requirements ([2 CFR part 2429](#))
12. HUD requirements related to safeguarding resident/client files (e.g., [2 CFR 200.303\(e\)](#))
13. The Federal Funding Accountability and Transparency Act of 2006 ([2 CFR part 170](#)) (FFATA), as amended

15. Accessibility for Persons with Disabilities requirements ([29 USC § 794](#)) and implementing regulations at [24 CFR parts 8](#) and [100](#); [28 CFR part 35](#)
16. Applicable Violence Against Women Act requirements in the Housing Chapter of VAWA ([34 USC § 12491-12496](#)) [24 CFR part 5, subpart L](#), and program-specific regulations.
17. Conducting Business in Accordance with Ethical Standards/Code of Conduct, including [2 CFR 200.317](#), [2 CFR 200.318\(c\)](#) and other applicable conflicts of interest requirements
18. [Build America, Buy America \(BABA\) Act](#) procurement purchase requirements
20. Environmental requirements that apply in accordance with [24 CFR part 50](#) or [part 58](#)
22. Unless prohibited by law and to the extent permitted under the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), your application and post-award content may be released to the public in response to FOIA requests, except to the extent that certain information may be withheld under a FOIA exemption ([5 USC § 552\(b\)](#); [24 CFR 15.107\(b\)](#)). HUD may also share your information within HUD or with other Federal agencies if HUD determines that sharing is relevant to the respective program's objectives.
23. Waste, Fraud, Abuse, and Whistleblower Protections. [41 USC § 4712](#), which includes informing your employees in writing of their rights and remedies, in the predominant native language of the workforce. Under [41 U.S.C. § 4712](#), employees of a contractor, subcontractor, grantee, subgrantee, and personal services contractor may not be discharged, demoted, or otherwise discriminated against as a reprisal for disclosing information that the employee reasonably believes is evidence of gross mismanagement of a Federal contract or grant, a gross waste of Federal funds, an abuse of authority relating to a Federal contract or grant, a substantial and specific danger to public health or safety, or a violation of law, rule, or regulation related to a Federal contract (including the competition for or negotiation of a contract) or grant. (See [Federal Contractor or Grantee Protections | Office of Inspector General, Department of Housing and Urban Development \(hudoig.gov\)](#))
24. Implementing Presidential Executive Actions affecting federal financial assistance programs, as advised by the Department, unless otherwise restricted by law: Executive Order (EO) [14219](#) (Ensuring Lawful Governance and Implementing the President's "Department of Government Efficiency" Deregulatory Initiative); [14218](#) (Ending Taxpayer Subsidization of Open Borders); guidance resulting from the White House Task Force established by [14202](#) (Eradicating Anti-Christian Bias) and the Senior Advisor to the White House Faith Office assigned by [14205](#) (Establishment of the White House Faith Office); [14182](#) (Enforcing the Hyde Amendment); [14173](#) (Ending Illegal Discrimination and Restoring Merit-Based Opportunity); [14168](#) (Defending Women From Gender Ideology Extremism and Restoring Biological Truth to the Federal Government); [14151](#) (Ending Radical and Wasteful Government DEI Programs and Preferencing); and [14148](#) ([Initial Rescissions of Harmful Executive Orders and Actions](#))

B. Environmental Requirements

1. Environmental Review

You must follow these environmental review requirements, including regulations at:

[24 CFR part 50](#)

[24 CFR part 58](#)

Compliance with environmental requirements, including regulations at [24 CFR 50](#) or [58](#):

Notwithstanding 24 CFR 578.31 and 24 CFR 578.99(a) of the Rule, and in accordance with Section 100261(3) of MAP-21 (Pub. L. 112-141, 126 Stat. 405), activities under this NOFO are subject to environmental review by a responsible entity under HUD regulations at 24 CFR part 58 or by HUD under 24 CFR part 50.

1. Two types of projects are Categorically Excluded from review under the National Environmental Policy Act and not subject to the laws and authorities listed under 24 CFR 58.5 (CENST): All scattered-site projects where program participants choose their own unit and are not restricted to units within a pre-determined specific project site or sites are categorized in 24 CFR 58.35(b)(1) as CENST. This includes both tenant-based rental assistance and tenant-based leasing projects where program participants choose their own unit. An Exempt/CENST environmental review determination addressing the laws and authorities at 24 CFR 58.6 is only required for each project, not every unit.
2. For activities under a grant to a recipient other than a state or unit of general local government that generally would be subject to review under 24 CFR part 58, HUD may make a finding in accordance with 24 CFR 58.11(d) and may itself perform the environmental review under the provisions of 24 CFR part 50.
3. Irrespective of whether the responsible entity in accordance with 24 CFR part 58 (or HUD in accordance with 24 CFR part 50) performs the environmental review, the recipient must supply all available, relevant information necessary for the responsible entity (or HUD, if applicable) to perform for each property any required environmental review. The recipient also must carry out mitigating measures required by the responsible entity (or HUD, if applicable) or select alternative property.
4. The recipient, its project partners, and their contractors may not acquire, rehabilitate, convert, lease, repair, dispose of, demolish, or construct property for a project under this NOFO, or commit or expend HUD or Non-HUD funds for such eligible activities under this NOFO, until the responsible entity (as defined by 24 CFR 58.2(a)(7)) has completed the environmental review procedures required by 24 CFR part 58 and the environmental certification and Request for Release of Funds (RROF) have been approved or HUD has performed an environmental review under 24 CFR part 50 and the recipient has received HUD approval of the project. HUD will not release grant funds if the recipient or any other party commits grant funds (i.e., incurs any costs or expenditures to be paid or reimbursed with such funds) before the recipient submits and HUD approves its RROF (where such submission is required), or HUD has completed the environmental review under 24 CFR part 50 and notified the recipient of its approval of the project.

Acquisition and Relocation Requirements

The Uniform Relocation Assistance and Real Property Acquisition Policies Act of 1970 (URA) and its implementing regulations, implemented through the CoC program via [24 CFR 578.83](#), apply to any acquisition, rehabilitation, or demolition undertaken as part of any project funded under this NOFO. Grantees are thus required to plan for relocation and displacement, provide proper notification and all applicable relocation assistance to residents and owners, comply with acquisition requirements, and keep adequate records of acquisition and relocation activities. Relocation assistance can prove costly, so it's important for grantees to minimize displacement and proactively plan for relocation costs. Grantees are encouraged to contact their [HUD Regional](#)

[Relocation Specialist](#) with any questions or concerns pertaining to acquisition and relocation compliance and best practices.

2. NOFO Impact Determination Related to the Environment

This NOFO has no significant impact related to the environment. HUD has made a Finding of No Significant Impact (FONSI) as required by HUD regulations at [24 CFR part 50](#), which implement section 102(2)(C) of the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 (42 USC § 4332(2)(c)). To learn more about this FONSI, go to [HUD's Funding Opportunities](#) web page.

3. Lead-Based Paint Requirements

You must follow the lead-based paint rules below if you fund any work on pre-1978 housing. This includes buying, leasing, support services, operating, or work that disturbs painted surfaces.

- [HUD's rules](#) (Lead Disclosure Rule; and Lead Safe Housing Rule).
- EPA's rules ([Renovation, Repair and Painting Rule](#), and [Lead Abatement, Inspection and Risk Assessment Rule](#)).

You must discuss the [Lead Disclosure Rule](#) if you fund education or counseling on buying or renting housing that may have been built before 1978. You must also discuss the Lead Safe Housing Rule if the education or counseling focuses on buying or renting HUD-assisted pre-1978 housing.

C. Remedies for Noncompliance

HUD may terminate all or a part of your award as described under 2 CFR 200.340 through 200.343 pursuant to the terms and conditions of your award, including, to the extent authorized by law, if an award no longer effectuates the program goals or agency priorities. HUD may also impose specific conditions on your award or take other remedies as described by 2 CFR 200.339 through 200.343, if you do not comply with your award terms and conditions.

See [24 CFR 578.107\(b\), \(c\), and \(d\)](#) for information regarding remedial actions and sanctions.

D. Reporting

HUD requires recipients to submit the performance, financial, and program reports as outlined below. You must comply with these reporting requirements to remain eligible for HUD funding. See [Section VII.C.](#) of this NOFO.

HUD is implementing new grants management and reporting tools, which will be rolled out for your use in the near term. As a grantee, you will be required to report on grant performance and financial activities (including vendor and cash disbursement supporting details for yourself and your sub-recipients) using these new tools when they are released. HUD will work with you to support your transition to this new reporting environment. Once implemented, timely reporting in this new environment will be mandatory. HUD reserves the right to exercise all available rights and remedies for any noncompliance with these grants management and financial reporting requirements, to include requiring 100% review or stopping future disbursements altogether if reporting is not timely submitted.

Report	Description	When
Federal Funding Accountability and Transparency Act (FFATA)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Awards equal to or greater than \$30,000 Data on executive compensation and first-tier subawards See Public Law 109-282 and 2 CFR part 170 HUD reports initial prime recipient data to usaspending.gov Submit via SAM.gov 	See 2 CFR Appendix A to Part 170(a)(2)(ii)
Reporting on Recipient Integrity and Performance Matters	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Total value of all current Federal awards exceeds \$10,000,000 for any period of time during the period of performance of this Federal award See Appendix XII to 2 CFR 200 Submit via SAM.gov 	See 2 CFR Appendix-XII to Part 200 I.(d)
Annual Performance Report (APR)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Collect and report data use of funds annually Must submit APRs for 15 years from the date of initial occupancy or the date of initial service provision 	See 24 CFR 578.103(e)
Race, Ethnicity, and Other Data Reporting	Recipients that provide HUD-funded program benefits to individuals or families, report data on the race, color, religion, sex, national origin, age, disability, and family characteristics of persons and households funded by this program	
Audited financial statement	Recipient's organizational structure, any sub-grantees or sub-recipients, and how each disbursement of grant funds was applied to an eligible cost throughout the life of the grant to receive disbursements of Federal funds.	No less than annually

1. Program Specific Reporting Requirements.

- a. In accordance with [24 CFR 578.103](#), recipients must maintain records within the timeframe required, submit any reports, that HUD may require. Recipients may report the data as part of their Annual Performance Report (APR) submission to HUD. Additionally, recipients that expend \$750,000 or more in 1 year in federal awards must have a single audit or program-specific audit for that year in accordance with [2 CFR part 200, subpart F](#).
- b. Section 3 Reporting Regulations. Recipients are required to report their Section 3 activities per 24 CFR 75.25 if funds were awarded for housing rehabilitation, housing construction, and other public construction. See [HUD's Section 3](#) website for additional information including annual reporting requirements.
- c. Award notices may also include requirements for sub-award reporting in compliance with the requirements of the Federal Financial Assistance Accountability and Transparency Act of 2006 (Pub. L. 109-282) (FFATA) and Section 872 of the Duncan Hunter National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2009 (Pub. L. 110-417), referred to as "Section 872." See the General Section for further information.

2. Administrative and Other Program Requirements. Federal agencies are required to measure the performance of their programs. HUD captures this information from monitoring visits and APRs.

3. Timeliness Standards. All conditional funds awarded under this NOFO must be obligated by HUD by September 15, 2025. Once obligated, these funds will remain available for expenditure until September 30, 2030.

HUD reserves the right to require an earlier expenditure deadline under a grant agreement. The applicant is expected to initiate the approved project promptly in accordance with the requirements of this Section of the NOFO. Projects, and associated grant operations, may not extend beyond the availability of funds. Applicants must plan accordingly and only submit applications that can start operations in a timely manner with sufficient time to complete the post award process within the awarded grant term. Additionally, HUD will act if the recipient fails to satisfy the timeliness standards found in [24 CFR 578.85](#).

VIII. CONTACT AND SUPPORT

Individuals who are deaf or hard of hearing, as well as individuals who have speech or communication disabilities may use a relay service. To learn more about how to make an accessible telephone call, visit the webpage for the [Federal Communications Commission](#).

A. Agency Contact

1. Program and Application Requirements

Name: SNAPS

Phone: 202-402-6070

Email: CoCBuilds@hud.gov

Note: HUD's assistance is limited by the standards at [24 CFR 4.26](#).

2. Paper Application Waiver Request

Name: _____

Email: CoCBuilds@hud.gov

Phone: 202-402-6070

HUD Organization: _____

Street: _____

City: _____

State:

Zip:

HUD Reform Act. HUD is prohibited from disclosing [covered selection information](#) during the selection process. The selection process includes NOFO development and publication, and concludes with the announcement of selected recipients of financial assistance. HUD will not assist you with completing your application.

HUD will only address requests related to paper application waiver requests via the phone number provided. All other requests or questions regarding this NOFO must send an email to CoCBuilds@hud.gov.

B. esnaps.hud.gov

CoCs, Collaborative Applicants, and project applicants that require information and technical support concerning this NOFO and the application in e-snaps may submit an inquiry to CoCNOFO@hud.gov. Starting 2 days prior to the application deadline, this email address will respond only to emergency technical support questions

C. [SAM.gov](https://sam.gov)

If you need help, you can call 866-606-8220 or live chat with the [Federal Service Desk](#).

D. Debriefing and Appeals

1. After public announcement of awards, HUD will debrief the Collaborative Applicant upon your written request. Submit your written request to the [agency contact for program and](#)

[application requirements](#) in this NOFO. HUD may limit the information provided to protect the integrity of the competition.

2. You may appeal an application decision or a HUD funding decision. Email your appeal to snapsappeals@hud.gov. The subject line of your email must include the CoC Number, “Appeal Notice,” and type of appeal, i.e., Participation, HUD Error, or Consolidated Plan Certification. A sample email Subject Line is, Subject: XX-500 – Appeal Notice–Consolidated Plan Certification.

[24 CFR 578.35](#) sets forth the following types of appeals:

- **Solo Applicants.** A process for eligible project applicants that attempted to participate in their CoC planning process and believe they were denied the right to participate in a reasonable manner.
- **Denied or Decreased Funding.** A process for eligible applicants that are denied funds by HUD or that requested more funds than HUD awarded to them.
- **Consolidated Plan Certification.** A process for eligible applicants whose jurisdiction refused to provide a Certification of Consistency with the Consolidated Plan (form HUD-2990).
- **Competing CoCs.** A process when more than one CoC selects the same geographic area, for eligible applicants of lower-scoring CoCs, to appeal to HUD’s decision to fund the competing CoC. Should two or more CoCs select the same geographic codes associated with formula areas during the CoC Program Registration process, HUD will use the competing CoC process provided by 24 CFR 578.35(d).

Appeals must be submitted via email to snapsappeals@hud.gov. The subject line of your email must include the CoC Number, Applicant Name, Appeal Notice, and type of appeal (i.e., Denied, Decreased, Consolidated Plan Certification). An example Subject Line is: AA-500 – Appeal Notice – Consolidated Plan Certification. HUD will not accept or consider appeals outside of those listed below, nor will it consider appeals that do not include the requirements listed in this Section.

HUD will respond to all appeals via email and will not consider any requests to reconsider funding except for the types of appeals outlined below.

a. **Solo Applicant.** Per the Act, “A solo applicant may submit an application to the Secretary for a grant under subsection (a) and be awarded such grant on the same basis as such grants are awarded to other applicants based on the criteria described in section 427, but only if the Secretary determines that the solo applicant has attempted to participate in the continuum of care process but was not permitted to reasonably participate. The Secretary may award such grants directly to such applicants in a manner determined to be appropriate by the Secretary.”

To apply as a solo applicant, the project applicant must submit a Solo Applicant Project Application in [Grants.gov](#) by the application submission deadline of November 21, 2024 at 11:59:59 PM ET. Additionally, the solo applicant, Collaborative Applicant, and HUD must take the following steps (See 24 CFR 578.35 for more information):

1. **Written Notice of Intent to Appeal.** The solo applicant must submit a written notice of intent to appeal, with a copy to the CoC, with their funding application.

2. No later than 30 days after the date that HUD announces the awards, the solo applicant shall submit in writing, with a copy to the Collaborative Applicant, all relevant evidence supporting its claim. The submission shall be emailed to snapsappeals@hud.gov.
3. The CoC has 30 days from the date of its receipt of the solo applicant's evidence to respond to HUD in writing, with a copy to the solo applicant. The submission must be emailed to snapsappeals@hud.gov.
4. HUD will notify the solo applicant and the CoC of its decision within 60 days of receipt of the CoC's response.
5. If HUD finds that the solo applicant was not permitted to participate in the Continuum of Care planning process in a reasonable manner, then HUD may award a grant to the solo applicant when funds next become available and may direct the Continuum of Care to take remedial steps to ensure reasonable participation in the future. HUD may also reduce the award to the Continuum's applicant(s).

b. **Denied or Decreased Funding.** Eligible applicants that applied to HUD in response to this NOFO, that were either not awarded funds by HUD, or that requested more funds than HUD awarded, may appeal HUD's decision within 45 days after the final funding announcement. HUD will only consider funding or additional funding based on the CoC's maximum amount available. To appeal HUD's decision, you must submit a written appeal to HUD, with a copy to the authorized representative from the CoC's designated Collaborative Applicant, that must include evidence demonstrating HUD error and follow the instructions for submitting an appeal.

(1) For applicants that were fully denied funding for a grant, you must provide evidence that demonstrates HUD error in not awarding the grant. Your documentation must include:

(a) evidence from the application supporting your claim that the application met project eligibility and project quality; and

(b) evidence that you believe HUD failed to follow its selection priorities set forth in this NOFO that resulted in the project not receiving funding.

(2) If your application was denied funding due to the application being decreased to such a level that the project was no longer feasible, documentation submitted must include:

(a) evidence from the project application supporting your claim that the project application met project eligibility and project quality thresholds set forth in the NOFO; and

(b) evidence that you believe HUD failed to follow its selection priorities set forth in this NOFO that resulted in the application not receiving funding.

(3) If your application was denied funding due to the application score not being high enough due to HUD error, you may appeal the application score and request funding for the project. The documentation submitted must include evidence of HUD error when calculating the application score.

(4) Where HUD determines that a HUD error occurred, and you should have been awarded funding or additional funding, HUD will provide funding from the next

available funds and make necessary adjustments by amending the award. HUD will reverse a decision only when you can show that HUD error caused the denial or decrease.

c. **Consolidated Plan Certification.** An applicant may appeal to HUD a jurisdiction's refusal to provide a certification of consistency with the Consolidated Plan.

(1) Written Appeal. With the application that is submitted by the application submission deadline, you must submit a written appeal that is attached to the application and email a copy of the appeal to the jurisdiction that denied the Certification of Consistency with the Consolidations Plan and send a copy to the authorized representative from the CoC's designated Collaborative Applicant. The written appeal must include the following information:

(a) a copy of your request to the jurisdiction for the Certification of Consistency with the Consolidated Plan; and

(b) a copy of the jurisdiction's response stating the reason(s) the proposed project is not consistent with the jurisdiction's Consolidated Plan in accordance with 24 CFR 91.510(c); and a statement of the reasons why the applicant believes its project is consistent with the jurisdiction's Consolidated Plan.

(2) Jurisdiction's Response. The jurisdiction will have 10 days after the receipt of your written appeal to submit a written response to HUD. The response must be sent by email to snapsappeals@hud.gov on the jurisdiction's letterhead, with a copy to you. The response must include the following information:

(a) an explanation of the reason(s) originally given for refusing to provide the Certification with the Consolidated Plan; and

(b) written rebuttal to any claims made by your in the written appeal.

d. **HUD Decision and Notification of Decision.**

(1) HUD will review the appeal submissions and provide written notification, by email, of its decision to you and the jurisdiction within 45 days of the date of the receipt of the jurisdiction's response. In making its decision, HUD will consider whether you submitted the request to the appropriate certifying jurisdiction and the reasonableness of the jurisdiction's refusal to provide the certification.

(2) If HUD finds the certifying jurisdiction's refusal to provide the Certification of Consistency with the Consolidated Plan was reasonable, HUD will automatically reject the application. If HUD finds the certifying jurisdiction's refusal to provide a Certification of Consistency with the Consolidated Plan was unreasonable, HUD will consider the application for funding in accordance with the review standards set forth in this NOFO.

(3) If the jurisdiction failed to provide written reasons for refusal, including the reason(s) why the project is inconsistent with the jurisdiction's Consolidated Plan in its initial response to your request for a certification, HUD will find in your favor without further inquiry or response from the political jurisdiction.

(4) HUD will provide written notification of its decision with 45 days of the date of HUD's receipt of the jurisdiction's response. If the jurisdiction failed to provide a written response, HUD will provide written notification of its decision within 55 days of the date of HUD's receipt of your response.

E. Applicant Experience Survey

You are encouraged to provide feedback on your application experience by completing our [Applicant Experience Survey](#). Your feedback is optional; you are not required to provide personal information. HUD may use your feedback to improve future NOFOs. Your feedback has no impact on funding decisions.

F. Other Online Resources

You are encouraged to review the [online resources](#) for context on some of the NOFO requirements.

APPENDIX

Appendix I. Definitions

1. Standard Definitions

For standard definitions not listed below, refer to [2 CFR 200.1](#).

Affirmatively Furthering Fair Housing (AFFH) - statutory obligation to affirmatively further the purposes and policies of the Fair Housing Act (see also [24 CFR 5.151](#), as amended by 90 FR 11020).

Consolidated Plan has the same meaning as defined at [24 CFR part 91](#).

Eligibility requirements are mandatory requirements for an application to be considered for funding.

Opportunity Zone (OZs) are defined in [26 U.S.C. 1400Z-1](#). In general, OZs are census tracts located in low-income communities where new investments, under certain conditions, may be eligible for preferential tax treatment.

Primary Point of Contact (PPOC) is the person HUD may contact with questions about the application submitted. The PPOC is listed in item 8F on the SF-424.

System for Award Management (SAM) has the same meaning as [2 CFR 25.100\(b\)](#).

Threshold Requirements are eligibility requirements you must meet before HUD advances to a merit review of your application.

Unique Entity Identifier (UEI) has the same meaning as [2 CFR 25.100\(a\)](#).

2. Program Definitions.

a. The following definitions are defined in 24 CFR 578.3.

1. Applicant
2. Centralized or Coordinated Assessment System (also known as Coordinated Entry)
3. Collaborative Applicant
4. Continuum of Care
5. Consolidated Plan
6. Homeless Management Information System (HMIS)
7. HMIS Lead
8. Homeless. Although not reflected in the regulation, section 605 of the Violence Against Women Reauthorization Act of 2022 amended Section 103(b) of the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act and requires HUD to consider certain individuals and families as homeless. This amendment took effect on October 1, 2022. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained elsewhere in this NOFO, where 24 CFR 578.3 of the homeless definition, paragraph (4) is referenced, you may apply to serve the population as defined in Section 103(b) of the Act.
9. Permanent Housing
10. Permanent Supportive Housing
11. Private Nonprofit Organization
12. Program Participant

13. Project
14. Recipient
15. Subrecipient
16. Unified Funding Agency
17. Victim Service Provider

b. CoC Builds NOFO Concepts. The following terms are not found in 24 CFR 578.3 but are used in other areas of the Rule or are used in this NOFO to define concepts that pertain specifically to this NOFO.

1. Adaptive Reuse. Refers to the process of reusing an existing building for a purpose other than which it was originally built or designed for. It is also known as recycling and conversion. Adaptive reuse is an effective strategy for optimizing the operational and commercial performance of built assets. Where possible, consider existing vacant structures that were initially designed for use other than housing (e.g., used as office space) if requesting funds for rehabilitation or acquisition where the structure can be cost-effectively restructured to create new PH-PSH units for individuals and families experiencing homelessness.
2. Annual Renewal Demand (ARD) (24 CFR 578.17(b)(2)). The total amount of all the CoC's projects that were eligible for renewal in the FY 2023 CoC Program Competition, before any required adjustments to funding for rental assistance, and operating Budget Line Items (BLIs) based on FMR changes.
3. Consolidated Plan Certification. The standard form HUD-2991, *Certification of Consistency with the Consolidated Plan* in which a state or local official certifies the proposed project, and activities are consistent with the jurisdiction's Consolidated Plan and, if the project applicant is state or unit of local government, that the jurisdiction is following its Consolidated Plan per the requirement of 24 CFR part 91.
4. Final Pro Rata Need. (24 CFR 578.17(b)(3)). The higher of Preliminary Pro Rata Need (PPRN) or ARD for the CoC is the FPRN, which determines the amount of CoC Builds funds a project can apply for through this NOFO.
5. Formula. Defined in 24 CFR 578.17(a).
6. Formula Area. Defined in the Indian Housing Block Grant Program at [24 CFR 1000.302](#).
7. Indian Tribe. A federally recognized Tribe or a State recognized Tribe as defined in Section 4 of NAHASDA (25 U.S.C. 4103).
8. Low-income Housing Tax Credit. Provides a tax incentive to construct or rehabilitate affordable rental housing for low-income households.
9. Reservation. For purposes of this NOFO, reservations are a type of formula area as specifically delineated under HUD's IHBG program at 24 CFR 1000.302.
10. Rural Area. For this competition, a rural area is a county which:
 - a. has no part of it within an area designated as a standard metropolitan statistical area by the office of Management and Budget;
 - b. is within an area designated as a metropolitan statistical area or considered as part of a metropolitan statistical area and at least 75 percent of its population is local on U.S. Census blocks classified as non-urban; or
 - c. is located in a state that has a population density of less than 30 persons per square mile (as reported in the most recent decennial census), and of which at

least 1.25 percent of the total acreage of such State is under Federal jurisdiction, provided that no metropolitan city in such State is the sole beneficiary of the grant amounts awarded under this NOFO. A metropolitan city means a city that was classified as a metropolitan city under section 102(a) of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974 (42.U.S.C. 5302(a)) for the fiscal year immediately preceding the fiscal year for which Emergency Solutions Grants program funds are made available.

11. Tribal Project. A Tribal project is a project in which CoC Builds funds will be used for PSH units designed to benefit Tribal communities or Tribal members.
12. Tribally Designated Housing Entity. For purposes of this NOFO, this term has the same meaning as in Section 4 of NAHASDA (25 U.S.C. 4103).
13. Trust land. For purposes of this NOFO, trust lands are a type of formula area as delineated under HUD's IHBG program at 24 CFR 1000.302.

c. CoC Geographic Area. 24 CFR 578.5 requires representatives from relevant organizations within a geographic area to establish a CoC to carry out the duties within the geographic area. The boundaries of identified CoC geographic areas cannot overlap, and any overlapping geographies are considered Competing CoCs. HUD follows the process at 24 CFR 578.35(d) to determine which CoC HUD will recognize in the case of CoC geographic areas that overlap. For the CoC Builds competition, there are no Competing CoCs.

- a. Centralized or Coordinated Assessment System. In general, 24 CFR 578.23(c)(9) and (11) require all CoC program recipients and subrecipients to use the centralized or coordinated assessment system (coordinated entry) established by CoCs. The definition of Centralized or Coordinated Assessment is found at 24 CFR 578.3. 24 CFR 578.7(a)(8) details the responsibilities of the CoC to establish and operate this required system. In addition to the definition and responsibilities established in the Rule, HUD posted on its website, CPD-17-01: Notice Establishing Additional Requirements for a Continuum of Care Centralized or Coordinated Assessment System, establishing additional requirements related to the development and use of a centralized or coordinated entry assessment system. These systems help communities assess the needs of program participants and effectively match individuals and families experiencing homelessness with the most appropriate resources available to address their supportive service and housing needs. CoCs must operate the system with CoC Program funds, other funds, or a combination of the two. Section 578.23(c)(9) of the CoC Program Rule exempts a victim service provider from using the CoC's centralized or coordinated assessment system if victim service providers use a centralized or coordinated assessment system that otherwise meets HUD's requirements.

d. CoC Program Components. 24 CFR 578.37 states CoC funds may be used to pay for the eligible costs listed in 24 CFR 578.39 through 578.63 when used to establish and operate projects under five components: Permanent Housing – Permanent Supportive Housing (PH-PSH) or Rapid Rehousing (PH-RRH); Transitional Housing (TH); Supportive Services Only (SSO); Homeless Management Information System (HMIS); and in some cases, homelessness prevention.

Only designated high performing communities (HPCs) may carry out homelessness prevention activities through the CoC Program. No CoCs have applied for or been designated as a HPC, thus none of the funds in this NOFO can be used for homelessness prevention.

For this NOFO, the following will be considered for funding:

- new PH-PSH which must include a capital costs budget for new construction, acquisition, or rehabilitation; and
- the application may also request no more than 20 percent of an award for CoC Program eligible activities and costs associated with such new PH-PSH projects (see Section IV.G.1 of this NOFO), and no more than 10 percent for administrative costs.

e. Collaborative Applicant. HUD will only review CoC Builds project applications submitted by the CoC-designated Collaborative Applicants. Each CoC-designated Collaborative Applicant may only submit one CoC Builds application. However, if a CoC is working with a Tribe or TDHE to provide units of PSH on Tribal reservations or trust land, two applications may be submitted by the CoC-designated Collaborative Applicant, one for the CoC's geographic area not including the Tribal reservations or trust lands and one where the units will be located on Tribal reservations, trust lands, or in Tribal projects located in IHBG formula areas.

f. Coordination with Housing and Healthcare. The Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023 and the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2024 that authorized these funds directs HUD to provide incentives to create project that coordinate with housing providers, healthcare organizations, and social service providers to provide permanent supportive housing.