

# Agricultural Resource Management Survey – Phase 3 Respondent Booklet 2025

SHOUNTS

National
Agricultural
Statistics
Service



#### Dear Producer:

When it comes to policies that affect you, your family, your farm, and your community, accurate data are extremely important. To ensure that federal, state, local, and industry decision-makers have accurate and objective information, we are surveying farmers across the United States in the annual Agricultural Resource Management Survey (ARMS) to measure the financial state and production practices of U.S. farms and farm households. The results of this survey help evaluate financial impacts of numerous programs, including crop insurance, dairy margin protection, and local payments.

Please take the time to respond to this important survey. Once all responses are in, NASS will analyze them and publish the results in the *Production Expenditures* report on July 24, 2026. The USDA's Economic Research Service (ERS) will use these results to prepare and disseminate the Department's annual estimates of farm sector income and finances. ERS also uses aggregated off-farm information to better understand and report on farm households and the broader farm economy.

As with all our surveys, **NASS safeguards the privacy of all respondents, ensuring that no individual respondent or operation can be identified**. Be assured that your responses to ARMS will be kept *completely confidential*, as required by federal law.

Thank you in advance for investing in the future of U.S. agriculture and ensuring that decisions affecting you, your family, your business, and your community are based on the facts.

Sincerely.

Lance Honig

Chair, Agricultural Statistics Board National Agricultural Statistics Service

U.S. Department of Agriculture

#### LIVESTOCK CODES

Sections D and E

CATTLE	
Cattle for Breeding Stock (beef & dairy)	833
Dairy Herd Replacements	905
Feeder Calves (cattle sold for finishing)	933
Finished Cattle (sold directly to slaughter)	818
Other Cattle	817
Milk and Non-Processed Dairy Products	909
Organic Milk	959
Processed Dairy Products	968
Veal	914

HOGS	
Farrow to Feeder	805
Farrow to Finish	807
Farrow to Wean	802
Finisher	809
Nursery	806
Nursery/Feeder	812
Nursery/Finish	808
Other Hogs & Pigs	804

SHEEP	
Lambs	934
Other Sheep	912
Wool	915

GOATS	
Goats	906
Goat milk	801
Mohair	942

AQUACULTURE	
Aquaculture, all other	901
Baitfish (including crawfish for bait)	945
Catfish	903
Crustaceans (crawfish for food, shrimp, etc.)	946
Fish, other	832
Food Fish, all other	944
Mollusks (clams, oysters, etc.)	947
Ornamental Fish	948
Sport or Game Fish	949
Trout	913

EQUINE	
Horses and Ponies	928
Mules, Burros, and Donkeys	815

POULTRY	
Bantams	960
Broilers	916
Broilers, chicks, hatchery run	935
Capons	932
Chicken pullets, hatching flock	926
Chicken pullets, laying flock	925
Chickens, other meat type	924
Chukars	961
Cornish Hens	918
Ducks	917
Eggs, chicken hatchery	921
Eggs, table market	920
Eggs, turkey hatchery	919
Emus	843
Game Birds	922
Geese	923
Guineas	962
Hungarian Partridge	963
Ostriches	930
Peacocks	964
Pheasants	810
Pigeons	803
Poultry, other	822
Quails	811
Rheas	965
Roosters, breeding flock	940
Roosters, meat type	939
Turkey, other	927
Turkey Poults, breeding flock	938
Turkey Poults, brooders	967
Turkey Poults, meat type – all in / all out	970
Turkey Poults, meat type – growout	969

OTHER	
Alpaca	956
Bees	902
Buffalo or Bison	941
Deer	951
Elk	952
Honey	908
Livestock, other fur bearing	954
Livestock, other non-fur bearing	824
Llama	953
Mink, including pelts	910
Rabbits	911
Semen	929

#### **CROP CODES**

Alfalfa Seed	35	Carrots, fresh	2107
Almonds	46	Carrots, processed	4107
Apples, fresh	5053	Cauliflower	108
Apples, processed	6053	Celery	109
Apricots, fresh	5054	Cherries, sweet, fresh	5155
Apricots, processed	6054	Cherries, sweet, processed	6155
Aquatic Plants	315	Cherries, tart, fresh	5156
Artichokes	101	Cherries, tart, processed	6156
Asparagus	102	Chestnuts	59
Asparagus, bearing age	637	Chicory	261
Asparagus, nonbearing age	638	Ginesily	
Avocados, fresh	5055	Chinese Cabbage	249
Avocados, processed	6055	Chinese Peas, Sugar, Snow	234
7. Wesaude, presente		Christmas Trees	183
		Chufas	222
Bahia Grass Seed	227	Cilantro	153
Bananas, fresh	5083	Citrus, other, fresh	5269
Bananas, processed	6083	Citrus, other, processed	6269
Barley for grain or seed	290	Clover	310
Beans, dry edible	3	Clover Seed, crimson	214
Bedding/Garden plants	241	Clover Seed, ladino	202
Beets	103	Clover Seed, red	43
Bentgrass Seed	228	Clover Seed, white	203
Bermuda Grass Seed	229	Coffee	88
Berries, all other, fresh	5267	Collards	185
Berries, all other, processed	6267	Corn, for ethanol	627
Birdsfoot Trefoil Seed	224	Corn, grain	6
Blackberries, fresh	5056	Corn, seed	38
Blackberries, processed	6056	Corn, silage	5
Blueberries, tame, fresh	5279	Cotton, pima	282
Blueberries, tame, processed	6279	Cotton, upland	281
Blueberries, wild, fresh	5280	Crambe	176
Blueberries, wild, processed	6280	Cranberries, fresh	5060
Boysenberries, fresh	5182	Cranberries, processed	6060
Boysenberries, processed	6182	Cucumbers, fresh	2111
Broccoli	104	Cucumbers for pickles, processed	4111
Bromegrass Seed	215	Currants, fresh	5273
Brussel Sprouts	105	Currants, processed	6273
Buckwheat	84	Cuttings, Seedlings, Liners, Plugs	1002
Bulbs/Corms/Rhizomes/Tubers-Dry	248		
		Daikon	258
Cabbage, fresh	2106	Dates, fresh	5061
Cabbage, processed for kraut	4106	Dates, processed	6061
Camelina	657	Diachondra	177
Canola	85	Dill	179
Cantaloupe	4		

## **CROP CODES -- continued**

Eggplant	112	Herbs, dried	211
Emmer and Spelt	161	Herbs, fresh	212
Endive	259	Hops	12
Escarole	260	Horseradish	151
		Horticultural Specialties	247
Fava Beans	154	Horticultural, other	230
Fescue Seed	44		
Field Crop, other	317	Indian Corn	188
Figs, fresh	5062		
Figs, processed	6062	Jojoba	626
Flaxseed	9		
Floriculture & Bedding, other	1015	Kale	186
Flower Seeds	36	Kenaf	181
Flowers, cut and cut florist greens	262	Kentucky Bluegrass Seed	628
Foliage Plants	256	Kiwifruit, fresh	5064
Forage and Greenchop	10	Kiwifruit, processed	6064
Foxtail Millet Seed	204	Kumquats, fresh	5263
Fruits & Berries grown under glass	1008	Kumquats, processed	6263
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Garlic	114	Lemons, fresh	5076
Ginger Root	89	Lemons, processed	6076
Ginseng	198	Lentils	169
Ginseng, bearing age	639	Lespedeza Seed	41
Ginseng, nonbearing age	640	·	
Grapefruit, fresh	5075	Lettuce, head	117
Grapefruit, processed	6075	Lettuce, leaf	629
Grapes, other	275	Lettuce, other	149
Grapes, wine	6275	Lettuce, romaine	146
Grass Seed, other	138	Lima Beans, dry	268
Grass Silage	226	Lima Beans, fresh	2115
Grasses, other than clover & sudangrass	311	Lima Beans, processed	4115
Green peas, English	239	Limes, fresh	5077
Green peas, fresh	2122	Limes, processed	6077
Green peas, processed	4122	Loganberries, fresh	5271
Greenhouse Produced Vegetables	250	Loganberries, processed	6271
Greens	116	Lotus Root	210
Guar	160		
Guava, fresh	5090	Macadamia Nuts	48
Guava, processed	6090	Mandarins, fresh	5078
		Mandarins, processed	6078
		Mangoes, fresh	5065
Hay, alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures	1	Mangoes, processed	6065
Hay, other	11	Maple Trees for syrup	91
Hay, small grain	217	Meadow Foam	139
Hay, wild	225	Melons, honeydew	13
Hazelnuts	47	Melons, miscellaneous	14
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## **CROP CODES -- continued**

Millet for grain or seed	141	Pears, Bartlett, fresh	5069
Mint, all other	159	Pears, Bartlett, processed	6069
Mint, tea leaves	651	Pears, other than Bartlett, fresh	5314
Miscanthus	652	Pears, other than Bartlett, processed	6314
Mung Beans	197	Peas, all other	123
Mushrooms	93	Peas, Austrian winter	200
Mushrooms Spawn	2495	Peas, black-eyed	124
Mustard Cabbage	253	Peas, dry, Southern cow peas	125
Mustard Greens	187	Peas, dry edibles	17
Mustard Seed	94	Pecans	49
		Pecans, improved	633
Nectarines, fresh	5066	Pecans, native and seedling	634
Nectarines, processed	6066	Peppermint	18
Non-Citrus Fruits, other, fresh	5277	Peppers, bell	126
Non-Citrus Fruits, other, processed	6277	Peppers, hot	244
Nursery Crops	254	Peppers, other	127
Nuts, other	207	Persimmons, fresh	5070
		Persimmons, processed	6070
Oats for grain or seed	15	Pimientos	245
Okra	118	Pineapples, fresh	5097
Olives, fresh	5067	Pineapples, processed	6097
Olives, processed	6067	Pistachios	50
Onion Seed	656	Plums, fresh	5071
Onions, dehydrated	135	Plums, processed	6071
Onions, dry	120	Pluots, fresh	5630
Onions, green	119	Pluots, processed	6630
Oranges, Valencia, fresh	5157	Pomegranates, fresh	5072
Oranges, Valencia, processed	6157	Pomegranates, processed	6072
Oranges, other than Valencia, fresh	5158	Popcorn	19
Oranges, other than Valencia, processed	6158	Potatoes	20
Orchard Grass Seed	42	Potted Flowering Plants	252
		Prunes, fresh	5073
Papayas, fresh	5096	Prunes, processed	6073
Papayas, processed	6096	Pumpkins	128
Parsley	121		
Passion Fruit, fresh	5233	Radishes	129
Passion Fruit, processed	6233	Rapeseed	170
		Rapini	130
Peaches, all other, fresh	5068	Raspberries, all other, fresh	5140
Peaches, all other, processed	6068	Raspberries, all other, processed	6140
Peaches, Clingstone, fresh	5643	Raspberries, black, fresh	5641
Peaches, Clingstone, processed	6643	Raspberries, black, processed	6641
Peaches, Freestone, fresh	5644	Raspberries, red, fresh	5642
Peaches, Freestone, processed	6644	Raspberries, red, processed	6642
Peanuts	16	Redtop Seed	205

## **CROP CODES – continued**

Rhubarb	143
Rice	21
Rice, sweet	319
Rice, wild	178
Rutabagas	147
Rye for grain or seed	22
Ryegrass seed	136
Safflower	98
Sage	168
Sesame	152
Shallots	144
Silage & Haylage (except corn & sorghum)	23
Short Rotation Woody crops	318
Snap Beans, fresh	2131
Snap Beans, processed	4131
Sod/Turfgrass	166
Sorghum for grain or seed	25
Sorghum, syrup	174
Sorghum, silage	24
Sorghum-sudangrass crosses	180
Soybeans	26
Spearmint	27
Spinach, fresh	2132
Spinach, processed	4132
Squash, summer	133
Squash, winter	150
Strawberries, fresh	2074
Strawberries, processed	4074
Sudangrass	167
Sudangrass Seed	206
Sugarbeets for seed	137
Sugarbeets for sugar	28
Sugarcane for seed	209
Sugarcane for sugar	29
Sunflower Seed, non-oil varieties	148
Sunflower Seed, oil varieties	30
Sweet Corn for seed	246
Sweet Corn, fresh	2110
Sweet Corn, processed	4110
Sweet Potatoes	31
Sweetclover Seed	208
Switchgrass	653
g. a.c.	500

Tangelos, fresh	5080
Tangelos, processed	6080
Tangerines, fresh	5081
Tangerines, processed	6081
Tangerines, honey, fresh	5272
Tangerines, honey, processed	6272
Tangors, fresh	10272
Tangors, processed	11272
Taro	649
Teff	199
Temples, fresh	5079
Temples, processed	6079
Timothy seed	45
Tobacco, transplants from beds	175
Tobacco, all types	190
Tobacco, burley	193
Tobacco, flue-cured	196
Tobacco, other than burley or flue-cured	32
Tomatoes grown under glass	1019
Tomatoes, fresh	2134
Tomatoes, processed	4134
Triticale	162
Truffle Saplings	659
Truffles	658
Tung Nuts	51
Turnip Greens	189
Turnips	145
Vegetables, other	236
Vegetables, seed	37
Vegetables, transplants to farm	1006
Vetch seed, hairy	39
Walnuts, English	631
Walnuts (all others)	632
Watercress	238
Watermelons	33
Wheatgrass Seed	201
Wheat, durum for grain or seed	163
Wheat, other spring for grain or seed	164
Wheat, winter for grain or seed	165

#### **GENERAL BUSINESS EXPENSES**

Section H, Item 33

- ♦ Legal, and license fees (other than automobile)
- ♦ Advertising
- ♦ Magazines, membership & registration fees
- ♦ Office equipment not on a depreciation schedule
- ♦ Office supplies

- Petty cash fund expenditures
- Soil testing
- ♦ Travel (farm/ranch business trips)
- ♦ Pest scouting
- ♦ Other, Specify

# PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS – RACE AND ETHNICITY QUESTION Section K, Item 2e

What is your race and/or ethnicity? Select all that apply.				
	White For example, English, German, Irish, Italian, Polish, Scottish, etc.			
	<b>Hispanic or Latino</b> For example, Mexican, Puerto Rican, Salvadoran, Cuban, Dominican, Guatemalan, etc.			
	Black or African American For example, African American, Jamaican, Haitian, Nigerian, Ethiopian, Somali, etc.			
	<b>Asian</b> For example, Chinese, Asian Indian, Filipino, Vietnamese, Korean, Japanese, etc.			
	American Indian or Alaska Native For example, Navajo Nation, Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana, Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government, Nome Eskimo Community, Aztec, Maya, etc.			
	Middle Eastern or North African For example, Lebanese, Iranian, Egyptian, Syrian, Iraqi, Israeli, etc.			
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander For example, Native Hawaiian, Samoan, Chamorra, Tongan, Fijian, Marshallese, etc.			

## **VALUE CODES**

#### Section M

DOLLAR RANGE	VALUE CODE	DOLLAR RANGE	VALUE CODE
\$0	01	\$60,000 - 79,999	18
\$1 – 499	02	\$80,000 - 99,999	19
\$500 – 999	03	\$100,000 - 124,999	20
\$1,000 - 1,999	04	\$125,000 - 149,999	21
\$2,000 - 2,999	05	\$150,000 - 199,999	22
\$3,000 - 3,999	06	\$200,000 - 274,999	23
\$4,000 - 4,999	07	\$275,000 - 349,999	24
\$5,000 - 7,499	08	\$350,000 - 499,999	25
\$7,500 - 9,999	09	\$500,000 - 749,999	26
\$10,000 - 14,999	10	\$750,000 - 999,999	27
\$15,000 - 19,999	11	\$1,000,000 - 1,499,999	28
\$20,000 - 24,999	12	\$1,500,000 - 1,999,999	29
\$25,000 - 29,999	13	\$2,000,000 - 2,999,999	30
\$30,000 - 34,999	14	\$3,000,000 - 4,999,999	31
\$35,000 - 39,999	15	\$5,000,000 - 7,499,999	32
\$40,000 - 49,999	16	\$7,500,000 - 9,999,999	33
\$50,000 - 59,999	17	\$10,000,000 and over	34

#### **GRAIN CONVERSION TABLE**

One ton and equivalent (dry) bushels by crop

Crop	Ton	Bushels
Corn, Sorghum (milo), Flaxseed	1	36
Wheat, Soybeans	1	33
Barley, Buckwheat	1	42
Oats	1	63
Rice	1	44
Millet	1	42

#### **BROILER QUESTIONNAIRE ONLY (Version 2)**

#### STORAGE TYPE CODES

Section S, Item 1 - Column 1

- 1 Covered stockpile with Ground Liner
- 2 In-Field Covered Stockpile
- 3 In-Field Open Stockpile
- 4 Open Stockpile with Ground Liner
- 5 Bunker Type Storage
- 6 Roofed Storage Structure
- 7 Lagoon
- 8 Other

#### **DEAD BIRD DISPOSAL CODES**

Section S, Item 17

- 10 Airtight Container in Disposal Pit
- 11 Burial Pit, No Airtight Container
- 12 Incineration
- 13 Composting
- 14 Rendering
- 15 Burial in Landfill
- 16 Freezing
- **17** Other

### **HOG QUESTIONNAIRE ONLY – (Version 4)**

#### **PURCHASED and HOMEGROWN FEED TYPE CODES**

Section S, Item 2 - Column 1, Item 3 - Column 1

Complete Commercial Feed and Complete Custom Feed Mixes	14 Protein Supplements
2 High Moisture Corn (> 20%)	15 Protein By-Products
3 Low Moisture Corn	16 Vitamin or Mineral Supplements (include kelp)
4 Barley	26 Milk or Milk By-Product
5 High Moisture Sorghum/Milo (>20%)	28 Other Feed Additives
6 Low Moisture Sorghum/Milo	29 Antibiotics or Other Medicated Additives
7 Wheat	30 Salt and Minerals
9 Oats	32 Soybean Meal
10 Other Feed Grains	33 Soybean Meal with Commercial Premix, Mintrate
11 Distillers/Brewers Grain	34 Milk Replacer or Calf Starter
12 Other Non Protein By-Products	35 Other Complete Protein Mixes, Lysine, Meals or Supplements

#### **HOG FEED FACILITY TYPE CODES**

Section 2, Item 2 - Column 5 and Item 3 - Column 4

- 21 Airtight Upright Silo
- 22 Other Upright Silo
- 23 Bin/Tank for High Moisture Grain
- 24 Bin for Grain
- 25 Metal Feed Tank
- 26 Other Bin/Tank
- 27 Corn Crib
- 28 Open Building/Shed
- 29 Closed Building/Shed
- 34 No Facility Used
- 40 Other

#### **HOG QUESTIONNAIRE ONLY – (Version 4)**

#### HOG FACILITY/BUILDING TYPE CODES

Section V, Item 1 - Column 2

- 1 Enclosed Confinement (no outside access)
- 2 Open-Sided Confinement (no outside access)
- 3 Open Confinement (with outside access)
- 4 Quonset or Hoop
- 5 Lean-To
- 6 Sun-Shade
- 7 Portable

#### FRAME TYPE CODES

Section V, Item 1 - Column 4

- 10 Wood
- 11 Masonary
- 12 Steel
- 13 Pole
- 14 Pre-Fabricated material
- 15 Other

#### **FLOOR TYPE CODES**

Section V, Item 1 - Column 5

- 20 Partly Slotted
- 21 Fully Slotted
- 22 Solid Concrete
- 23 Wire
- **24** Wood
- **25** Dirt
- 26 Other

#### **MANURE HANDLING CODES**

Section V, Item 1 – Column 6

- 30 Shallow Pit (less than 2 feet)
- 31 Deep Pit (2 feet or more)
- 32 Flush Gutter Open
- 33 Flush Gutter Closed
- 34 Scrape Gutter Open
- 35 Scrape Gutter Closed
- 36 None

# FEED HANDLING EQUIPMENT CODES

Section X, Item 1

- 1 Portable Grinder Mixer
- 2 Stationary Grinder Mixer
- 3 Feed Grinder
- 4 Feed Mixer
- 5 Pre-Mixer
- 6 Roller Mill
- 7 Hammer Mill
- **8** Total Mixed Ration Equipment
- 9 Self-Unloading Wagon
- **10** Feed Conveying System (*chain, auger, etc.*)
- 11 Liquid Feeding System
- 12 Farm Utility Wagon
- 13 Upright Silo Unloader
- 15 Bale Shredder
- 16 Large Bale Transporter
- 17 Large Bale Feeder
- 18 Mineral Feeder
- 19 Feed Bunks
- 20 Mixer Wagon
- 21 Plastic Baggers
- 22 Hay Wagon
- 23 Telehandler
- 24 Silo Facer
- 25 Forklift
- 30 Other

# MANURE HANDLING EQUIPMENT CODES

Section X, Item 1

- 31 Front End Loader
- **32** Skid Loader or Self-Propelled Loader
- 33 Manure Spreader (Solid)
- 34 Liquid Manure Agitator
- 35 Liquid Manure Pump
- **36** Manure Spreader (liquid with injectors)
- **37** Manure Spreader (*liquid without injectors*)
- **38** Manure Spreader (*irrigation system*)
- 39 Manure Liquid/Solid Separator
- 40 Air or Water Circulator
- **41** Anaerobic Digester (for methane production/collection)
- 42 Scraper Blade
- 43 Flush System (tank)
- **44** Flush System (high volume pump)
- 50 Other

# OTHER MACHINES and EQUIPMENT CODES

Section X, Item 1

- 51 Livestock Scales
- 52 Portable Loading Ramp
- 53 Livestock Sprayer
- 54 Stock Trailer
- 55 Stock Trailer Hydraulic
- **56** Generator
- 57 Incinerator
- **58** Electric Fence Charger
- 59 Squeeze Chute
- 60 Branding Table
- 61 Water Tank for Hauling Water
- 62 Sun Shade
- 63 Backhoe
- 64 Bulldozer
- 65 Alarm Systems
- **66** Pressure Washing Equipment
- 67 Holding Craate
- 70 Other