

TABLE 1. Selected characteristics of participants— United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Characteristic	Total Females		Total Males		Total	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Gender						
Female						
Male						
Transgender						
Race/ethnicity						
American Indian/Alaska Native						
Asian						
Black, non-Hispanic						
Hispanic/Latino						
Multiple races						
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander						
White, non-Hispanic						
Don't know						
Refused						
N/A						
Age						
18 - 19						
20 - 24						
25 - 29						
30 - 39						
40 - 49						
≥50						
Education						
Less than high school graduate						
High school diploma or equivalent						
Some college or technical degree						
College or higher education						
Health insurance						
No insurance						
Private health insurance or HMO						
Medicaid						
Medicare						
TRICARE (CHAMPUS)						
Veterans Administration coverage						
Other insurance (includes multiple)						
Visited health care provider^a						
Yes						
No						
Homeless^b						
Currently homeless						
Homeless in the past 12 months, but not currently						
Not homeless						
Household income						
A - 0 to \$417 (M) 0 to \$4,999 (Y)						
B - \$418 to \$833 (M) \$5,000 to \$9,999 (Y)						
C - \$834 to \$1250 (M) \$10,000 to \$14,999 (Y)						
D - \$1251 to \$1667 (M) \$15,000 to \$19,999 (Y)						
E - \$1668 to \$2500 (M) \$20,000 to \$29,999 (Y)						
F - \$2501 to \$3333 (M) \$30,000 to \$39,999 (Y)						
G - \$3334 to \$4167 (M) \$40,000 to \$49,999 (Y)						
H - \$4168 to \$6250 (M) \$50,000 to \$74,999 (Y)						
I - \$6251 or more (M) \$75,000 or more (Y)						
Arrested in the past 12 months^c						
Yes						
No						
Drug injected most frequently^d						
Heroin						
Cocaine						
Speedball						
Crack						
Methamphetamine/amphetamine						
Heroin and Cocaine equally						
Oxycontin						
Multiple						
Other						
History of alcohol or drug treatment^e						
Participated ≤ 12 months ago						
Participated > 12 months ago						
Never participated						
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)						
Atlanta, GA						
Baltimore, MD						
Boston, MA						
Chicago, IL						
Dallas, TX						
Denver, CO						
Detroit, MI						
Houston, TX						
Los Angeles, CA						
Miami, FL						
Nassau, NY						
New Orleans, LA						
New York City, NY						
Newark, NJ						
Philadelphia, PA						
San Diego, CA						
San Francisco, CA						
San Juan, PR						
Seattle, WA						
St Louis, MO						
Washington, DC						
Syringe exchange program (SEP) in MSA						
SEP operated during interview period						
No SEP operating during interview period						
Total						

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data. Column percentages may not add to 100 because of rounding.

^a Seen a doctor, nurse, or other health care provider in the past 12 months.

^b Living on the street, in a shelter, or a Single Room Occupancy

^c Arrested by the police and booked in the past 12 months.

^d Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If a respondent said that they injected cocaine and heroin with the same frequency, the category is "Heroin and Cocaine equally". If two or more other drugs were injected with the same frequency, they were categorized as "Multiple".

^e Includes out-patient, residential, detox, and methadone treatment programs.

TABLE 1a. Selected characteristics of participants— United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Characteristic	Total Females		Total Males		Total	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Gender						
Female						
Male						
Race/ethnicity						
American Indian/Alaska Native						
Asian						
Black, non-Hispanic						
Hispanic/Latino						
Multiple races						
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander						
White, non-Hispanic						
Age						
18 - 24						
25 - 29						
30 - 39						
40 - 49						
≥50						
Education						
Less than high school graduate						
High school diploma or equivalent						
More than high school						
Health insurance						
No Insurance						
Private						
Public						
Other insurance (includes multiple)						
Visited health care provider^a						
Yes						
No						
Homeless^b						
Currently homeless						
Homeless in the past 12 months, but not currently						
Not homeless						
Household income						
0 to \$19,999						
\$20,000 to \$39,999						
\$40,000 to \$74,999						
\$75,000 or more						
Arrested in the past 12 months^c						
Yes						
No						
Drug injected most frequently^d						
Heroin						
Speedball						
Cocaine or Crack						
Methamphetamine/amphetamine						
Multiple/Other						
History of alcohol or drug treatment^e						
Participated ≤ 12 months ago						
Participated > 12 months ago						
Never participated						
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)						
Atlanta, GA						
Baltimore, MD						
Boston, MA						
Chicago, IL						
Dallas, TX						
Denver, CO						
Detroit, MI						
Houston, TX						
Los Angeles, CA						
Miami, FL						
Nassau, NY						
New Orleans, LA						
New York City, NY						
Newark, NJ						
Philadelphia, PA						
San Diego, CA						
San Francisco, CA						
San Juan, PR						
Seattle, WA						
St Louis, MO						
Washington, DC						
Syringe exchange program (SEP) in MSA						
SEP operated during interview period						
No SEP operating during interview period						
Total						

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data. Column percentages may not add to 100 because of rounding.

^a Seen a doctor, nurse, or other health care provider in the past 12 months.

^b Living on the street, in a shelter, or a Single Room Occupancy hotel.

^c Arrested by the police and booked in the past 12 months.

^d Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If two or more other drugs were injected with the same frequency, they were categorized as "Multiple". "Other" drugs include Oxycontin, heroin and cocaine injected with the same frequency, and any other injected drugs.

^e Includes out-patient, residential, detox, and methadone treatment programs.

TABLE 2. Prevalence of injection drug use during the preceding 12 months, by type of drug^a, frequency of injection, and selected characteristics — United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Characteristic	Speedball ^b		Heroin		Cocaine		Crack		Methamphetamine/amphetamine		Oxycontin		Total	
	Injected in past 12 months	Injected daily ^c	Injected in past 12 months	Injected daily	Injected in past 12 months	Injected daily	Injected in past 12 months	Injected drug daily	Injected in past 12 months	Injected daily	Injected in past 12 months	Injected daily		
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	
Gender														
Female														
Male														
Transgender														
Race/ethnicity														
American Indian/Alaska Native														
Asian														
Black, non-Hispanic														
Hispanic/Latino														
Multiple races														
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander														
White, non-Hispanic														
Don't know														
Refused														
N/A														
Age														
18 - 19														
20 - 24														
25 - 29														
30 - 39														
40 - 49														
≥50														
Education														
Less than high school graduate														
High school diploma or equivalent														
Some college or technical degree														
College or higher education														
Arrested in the past 12 months														
Yes														
No														
Household income														
A - 0 to \$417 (M) 0 to \$4,999 (Y)														
B - \$418 to \$833 (M) \$5,000 to \$9,999 (Y)														
C - \$834 to \$1250 (M) \$10,000 to \$14,999 (Y)														
D - \$1251 to \$1667 (M) \$15,000 to \$19,999 (Y)														
E - \$1668 to \$2500 (M) \$20,000 to \$29,999 (Y)														
F - \$2501 to \$3333 (M) \$30,000 to \$39,999 (Y)														
G - \$3334 to \$4167 (M) \$40,000 to \$49,999 (Y)														
H - \$4168 to \$6250 (M) \$50,000 to \$74,999 (Y)														
I - \$6251 or more (M) \$75,000 or more (Y)														
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)														
Atlanta, GA														
Baltimore, MD														
Boston, MA														
Chicago, IL														
Dallas, TX														
Denver, CO														
Detroit, MI														
Houston, TX														
Los Angeles, CA														
Miami, FL														
Nassau, NY														
New Orleans, LA														
New York City, NY														
Newark, NJ														
Philadelphia, PA														
San Diego, CA														
San Francisco, CA														
San Juan, PR														
Seattle, WA														
St Louis, MO														
Washington, DC														
Syringe exchange program (SEP) in MSA														
SEP operated during interview period														
No SEP operating during interview period														
Total														

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^a Categories are not mutually exclusive.

^b Heroin and cocaine injected together.

^c Among those participants who injected that drug in the past 12 months.

TABLE 2a. Prevalence of injection drug use during the preceding 12 months, by type of drug^a, frequency of injection, and selected characteristics — United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Characteristic	Speedball ^b				Heroin				Cocaine or crack				Methamphetamine/amphetamine				Other/multiple				Total
	Injected in past 12 months		Injected daily ^c		Injected in past 12 months		Injected daily		Injected in past 12 months		Injected daily		Injected in past 12 months		Injected daily						
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)					
Gender																					
Female																					
Male																					
Race/ethnicity																					
American Indian/Alaska Native																					
Asian																					
Black, non-Hispanic																					
Hispanic/Latino																					
Multiple races																					
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander																					
White, non-Hispanic																					
Age																					
18 - 24																					
25 - 29																					
30 - 39																					
40 - 49																					
≥50																					
Education																					
Less than high school graduate																					
High school diploma or equivalent																					
More than high school																					
Arrested in the past 12 months																					
Yes																					
No																					
Household income																					
0 to \$19,999																					
\$20,000 to \$39,999																					
\$40,000 to \$74,999																					
\$75,000 or more																					
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)																					
Atlanta, GA																					
Baltimore, MD																					
Boston, MA																					
Chicago, IL																					
Dallas, TX																					
Denver, CO																					
Detroit, MI																					
Houston, TX																					
Los Angeles, CA																					
Miami, FL																					
Nassau, NY																					
New Orleans, LA																					
New York City, NY																					
Newark, NJ																					
Philadelphia, PA																					
San Diego, CA																					
San Francisco, CA																					
San Juan, PR																					
Seattle, WA																					
St Louis, MO																					
Washington, DC																					
Syringe exchange program (SEP) in MSA																					
SEP operated during interview period																					
No SEP operating during interview period																					
Total																					

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^a Categories are not mutually exclusive.

^b Heroin and cocaine injected together.

^c Among those participants who injected that drug in the past 12 months.

TABLE 3. Prevalence of selected injection practices during the preceding 12 months, by selected characteristics— United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Characteristic	Shared syringes ^a		Shared injection equipment ^b		Shared syringes to divide drugs ^c		Any sharing ^d		Used a shooting gallery ^e		Total No.
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	
Gender											
Female											
Male											
Transgender											
Race/ethnicity											
American Indian/Alaska Native											
Asian											
Black, non-Hispanic											
Hispanic/Latino											
Multiple races											
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander											
White, non-Hispanic											
Other											
Don't know											
Refused											
N/A											
Age											
18 - 19											
20 - 24											
25 - 29											
30 - 39											
40 - 49											
≥50											
Education											
Less than high school graduate											
High school diploma or equivalent											
Some college or technical degree											
College or higher education											
Arrested in the past 12 months											
Yes											
No											
Household income											
A - 0 to \$417 (M) 0 to \$4,999 (Y)											
B - \$418 to \$833 (M) \$5,000 to \$9,999 (Y)											
C - \$834 to \$1250 (M) \$10,000 to \$14,999 (Y)											
D - \$1251 to \$1667 (M) \$15,000 to \$19,999 (Y)											
E - \$1668 to \$2500 (M) \$20,000 to \$29,999 (Y)											
F - \$2501 to \$3333 (M) \$30,000 to \$39,999 (Y)											
G - \$3334 to \$4167 (M) \$40,000 to \$49,999 (Y)											
H - \$4168 to \$6250 (M) \$50,000 to \$74,999 (Y)											
I - \$6251 or more (M) \$75,000 or more (Y)											
Drug injected most frequently^f											
Heroin											
Cocaine											
Speedball											
Crack											
Methamphetamine/amphetamine											
Heroin and Cocaine equally											
Oxycontin											
Multiple											
Other											
Hepatitis C diagnosis^g											
Yes											
No											
Hepatitis C testing^h											
Yes											
No											
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)											
Atlanta, GA											
Baltimore, MD											
Boston, MA											
Chicago, IL											
Dallas, TX											
Denver, CO											
Detroit, MI											
Houston, TX											
Los Angeles, CA											
Miami, FL											
Nassau, NY											
New Orleans, LA											
New York City, NY											
Newark, NJ											
Philadelphia, PA											
San Diego, CA											
San Francisco, CA											
San Juan, PR											
Seattle, WA											
St Louis, MO											
Washington, DC											
Syringe exchange program (SEP) in MSA											
SEP operated during interview period											
No SEP operating during interview period											
Total											

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^a During the past 12 months, used needles that may have already been used by someone else.

^b During the past 12 months, used cooker (spoon, bottle cap, etc) or cotton (used to filter particles from drug solution) that was already used by someone else or shared water for rinsing needles or preparing drugs.

^c During the past 12 months, divided drug solution with a syringe someone already injected with.

^d During the past 12 months, used needles that may have already been used by someone else, used cooker or cotton that was already used by someone else or shared water for rinsing needles or preparing drugs, or divided drug solution with a syringe someone

^e During the past 12 months, went to a shooting gallery, hit house, dealer's house or other place used specifically to inject drugs. The term "shooting gallery" has come to denote those special areas where drug users go to inject themselves, typically but not always paying in money or drugs for the privilege of having a "safe" or "protected" place to inject. Previously used syringes may also be rented or borrowed in shooting galleries.

^f Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If a respondent said that they injected cocaine and heroin with the

^g Self-reported had ever been told had hepatitis C by a health care provider.

^h Self-reported had ever been told had hepatitis C by a health care provider or ever had a blood test to check for hepatitis C infection.

TABLE 3a. Prevalence of selected injection practices during the preceding 12 months, by selected characteristics— United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Characteristic	Shared syringes ^a		Shared injection equipment ^b		Shared syringes to divide drugs ^c		Any sharing ^d		Used a shooting gallery ^e		Total No.
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	
Gender											
Female											
Male											
Race/ethnicity											
American Indian/Alaska Native											
Asian											
Black, non-Hispanic											
Hispanic/Latino											
Multiple races											
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander											
White, non-Hispanic											
Age											
18 - 24											
25 - 29											
30 - 39											
40 - 49											
≥50											
Education											
Less than high school graduate											
High school diploma or equivalent											
More than high school											
Arrested in the past 12 months											
Yes											
No											
Household income											
0 to \$19,999											
\$20,000 to \$39,999											
\$40,000 to \$74,999											
\$75,000 or more											
Drug injected most frequently^f											
Heroin											
Speedball											
Cocaine or Crack											
Methamphetamine/amphetamine											
Multiple/Other											
Hepatitis C diagnosis^g											
Yes											
No											
Hepatitis C testing^h											
Yes											
No											
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)											
Atlanta, GA											
Baltimore, MD											
Boston, MA											
Chicago, IL											
Dallas, TX											
Denver, CO											
Detroit, MI											
Houston, TX											
Los Angeles, CA											
Miami, FL											
Nassau, NY											
New Orleans, LA											
New York City, NY											
Newark, NJ											
Philadelphia, PA											
San Diego, CA											
San Francisco, CA											
San Juan, PR											
Seattle, WA											
St Louis, MO											
Washington, DC											
Syringe exchange program (SEP) in MSA											
SEP operated during interview period											
No SEP operating during interview period											
Total											

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^a During the past 12 months, used needles that may have already been used by someone else.

^b During the past 12 months, used cooker (spoon, bottle cap, etc) or cotton (used to filter particles from drug solution) that was already used by someone else or shared water for rinsing needles or preparing drugs.

^c During the past 12 months, divided drug solution with a syringe someone already injected with.

^d During the past 12 months, used needles that may have already been used by someone else, used cooker or cotton that was already used by someone else or shared water for rinsing needles or preparing drugs, or divided drug solution with a syringe someone

^e During the past 12 months, went to a shooting gallery, hit house, dealer's house or other place used specifically to inject drugs. The term "shooting gallery" has come to denote those special areas where drug users go to inject themselves, typically but not always paying in money or drugs for the privilege of having a "safe" or "protected" place to inject. Previously used syringes may also be rented or borrowed in shooting galleries.

^f Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If two or more other drugs were injected with the same frequency, they were categorized as "Multiple". "Other" drugs include Oxycotin, heroin and cocaine injected with the same frequency, and any other injected drugs.

^g Self-reported had ever been told had hepatitis C by a health care provider.

^h Self-reported had ever been told had hepatitis C by a health care provider or ever had a blood test to check for hepatitis C infection.

TABLE 4. Prevalence of sexual behavior during the preceding 12 months among male participants, by selected characteristics — United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injection Drug Users, June - December 2009

Characteristic	Male participants with female sex partners					Male participants with male sex partners					Total No.	
	Any sex with females		Vaginal sex	Unprotected vaginal sex ^a	Anal sex ^b	Unprotected anal sex ^a	Any sex with males		Anal sex ^b	Unprotected anal sex ^a		
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)		No.
Race/ethnicity												
American Indian/Alaska Native												
Asian												
Black, non-Hispanic												
Hispanic/Latino												
Multiple races												
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander												
White, non-Hispanic												
Don't know												
Refused												
N/A												
Age												
18 - 19												
20 - 24												
25 - 29												
30 - 39												
40 - 49												
≥50												
Education												
Less than high school graduate												
High school diploma or equivalent												
Some college or technical degree												
College or higher education												
Household income^c												
A - 0 to \$417 (M) 0 to \$4,999 (Y)												
B - \$418 to \$833 (M) \$5,000 to \$9,999 (Y)												
C - \$834 to \$1250 (M) \$10,000 to \$14,999 (Y)												
D - \$1251 to \$1667 (M) \$15,000 to \$19,999 (Y)												
E - \$1668 to \$2500 (M) \$20,000 to \$29,999 (Y)												
F - \$2501 to \$3333 (M) \$30,000 to \$39,999 (Y)												
G - \$3334 to \$4167 (M) \$40,000 to \$49,999 (Y)												
H - \$4168 to \$6250 (M) \$50,000 to \$74,999 (Y)												
I - \$6251 or more (M) \$75,000 or more (Y)												
Arrested in the past 12 months												
Yes												
No												
Drug injected most frequently^c												
Heroin												
Cocaine												
Speedball												
Crack												
Methamphetamine/amphetamine												
Heroin and Cocaine equally												
Oxycontin												
Multiple												
Other												
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)												
Atlanta, GA												
Baltimore, MD												
Boston, MA												
Chicago, IL												
Dallas, TX												
Denver, CO												
Detroit, MI												
Houston, TX												
Los Angeles, CA												
Miami, FL												
Nassau, NY												
New Orleans, LA												
New York City, NY												
Newark, NJ												
Philadelphia, PA												
San Diego, CA												
San Francisco, CA												
San Juan, PR												
Seattle, WA												
St Louis, MO												
Washington, DC												
Total												

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^a Neither participant nor his partners used a condom.

^b Includes both insertive and receptive anal sex.

^c Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If a respondent said that they injected cocaine and heroin with the same frequency, the category is "Heroin and Cocaine equally". If two or more other drugs were injected with the same frequency, they were categorized as "Multiple".

TABLE 4a. Prevalence of sexual behavior during the preceding 12 months among male participants, by selected characteristics — United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injection Drug Users, June - December 2009

Characteristic	Male participants with female sex partners					Male participants with male sex partners					Total No.	
	Any sex with females		Vaginal sex	Unprotected vaginal sex ^a	Anal sex ^b	Unprotected anal sex ^a	Any sex with males		Anal sex ^b	Unprotected anal sex ^a		
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)		No.
Race/ethnicity												
American Indian/Alaska Native												
Asian												
Black, non-Hispanic												
Hispanic/Latino												
Multiple races												
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander												
White, non-Hispanic												
Age												
18 - 24												
25 - 29												
30 - 39												
40 - 49												
≥50												
Education												
Less than high school graduate												
High school diploma or equivalent												
More than high school												
Household income^c												
0 to \$19,999												
\$20,000 to \$39,999												
\$40,000 to \$74,999												
\$75,000 or more												
Arrested in the past 12 months												
Yes												
No												
Drug injected most frequently^c												
Heroin												
Speedball												
Cocaine or Crack												
Methamphetamine/amphetamine												
Multiple/Other												
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)												
Atlanta, GA												
Baltimore, MD												
Boston, MA												
Chicago, IL												
Dallas, TX												
Denver, CO												
Detroit, MI												
Houston, TX												
Los Angeles, CA												
Miami, FL												
Nassau, NY												
New Orleans, LA												
New York City, NY												
Newark, NJ												
Philadelphia, PA												
San Diego, CA												
San Francisco, CA												
San Juan, PR												
Seattle, WA												
St Louis, MO												
Washington, DC												
Total												

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^a Neither participant nor his partners used a condom.

^b Includes both insertive and receptive anal sex.

^c Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If two or more other drugs were injected with the same frequency, they were categorized as "Multiple". "Other" drugs include Oxycontin, heroin and cocaine injected with the same frequency, and any other injected drugs.

TABLE 5. Prevalence of sexual behavior during the preceding 12 months among female participants, by selected characteristics — United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injection Drug Users, June - December 2009

Characteristic	Female participants with male sex partners										
	Any sex with males		Vaginal sex		Unprotected vaginal sex ^a		Anal sex		Unprotected anal sex ^a		Total
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.
Race/ethnicity											
American Indian/Alaska Native											
Asian											
Black, non-Hispanic											
Hispanic/Latino											
Multiple races											
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander											
White, non-Hispanic											
Don't know											
Refused											
N/A											
Age											
18 - 19											
20 - 24											
25 - 29											
30 - 39											
40 - 49											
≥50											
Education											
Less than high school graduate											
High school diploma or equivalent											
Some college or technical degree											
College or higher education											
Household income											
A - 0 to \$417 (M) 0 to \$4,999 (Y)											
B - \$418 to \$833 (M) \$5,000 to \$9,999 (Y)											
C - \$834 to \$1250 (M) \$10,000 to \$14,999 (Y)											
D - \$1251 to \$1667 (M) \$15,000 to \$19,999 (Y)											
E - \$1668 to \$2500 (M) \$20,000 to \$29,999 (Y)											
F - \$2501 to \$3333 (M) \$30,000 to \$39,999 (Y)											
G - \$3334 to \$4167 (M) \$40,000 to \$49,999 (Y)											
H - \$4168 to \$6250 (M) \$50,000 to \$74,999 (Y)											
I - \$6251 or more (M) \$75,000 or more (Y)											
Arrested in the past 12 months											
Yes											
No											
Drug injected most frequently^b											
Heroin											
Cocaine											
Speedball											
Crack											
Methamphetamine/amphetamine											
Heroin and Cocaine equally											
Oxycontin											
Multiple											
Other											
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)											
Atlanta, GA											
Baltimore, MD											
Boston, MA											
Chicago, IL											
Dallas, TX											
Denver, CO											
Detroit, MI											
Houston, TX											
Los Angeles, CA											
Miami, FL											
Nassau, NY											
New Orleans, LA											
New York City, NY											
Newark, NJ											
Philadelphia, PA											
San Diego, CA											
San Francisco, CA											
San Juan, PR											
Seattle, WA											
St Louis, MO											
Washington, DC											
Total											

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^a Neither the participant nor her partner used a condom.

^b Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If a respondent said that they injected cocaine and heroin with the same frequency, the category is "Heroin and Cocaine equally". If two or more other drugs were injected with the same frequency, they were categorized as "Multiple".

TABLE 5a. Prevalence of sexual behavior during the preceding 12 months among female participants, by selected characteristics — United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injection Drug Users, June - December 2009

Characteristic	Female participants with male sex partners										
	Any sex with males		Vaginal sex		Unprotected vaginal sex ^a		Anal sex		Unprotected anal sex ^a		Total
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.
Race/ethnicity											
American Indian/Alaska Native											
Asian											
Black, non-Hispanic											
Hispanic/Latino											
Multiple races											
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander											
White, non-Hispanic											
Age											
18 - 24											
25 - 29											
30 - 39											
40 - 49											
≥50											
Education											
Less than high school graduate											
High school diploma or equivalent											
More than high school											
Household income											
0 to \$19,999											
\$20,000 to \$39,999											
\$40,000 to \$74,999											
\$75,000 or more											
Arrested in the past 12 months											
Yes											
No											
Drug injected most frequently^b											
Heroin											
Speedball											
Cocaine or Crack											
Methamphetamine/amphetamine											
Multiple/Other											
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)											
Atlanta, GA											
Baltimore, MD											
Boston, MA											
Chicago, IL											
Dallas, TX											
Denver, CO											
Detroit, MI											
Houston, TX											
Los Angeles, CA											
Miami, FL											
Nassau, NY											
New Orleans, LA											
New York City, NY											
Newark, NJ											
Philadelphia, PA											
San Diego, CA											
San Francisco, CA											
San Juan, PR											
Seattle, WA											
St Louis, MO											
Washington, DC											
Total											

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^a Neither the participant nor her partner used a condom.

^b Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If two or more other drugs were injected with the same frequency, they were categorized as "Multiple". "Other" drugs include Oxycontin, heroin and cocaine injected with the same frequency, and any other injected drugs.

TABLE 6. Prevalence of sexual behavior during the preceding 12 months among male participants who shared injection equipment^a, by selected characteristics — United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Characteristic	Prevalence of sharing injection equipment ^a		Males who shared									
			Sex with female partners						Sex with male partners			
			Any sex ^b		Vaginal sex		Unprotected vaginal sex ^c		Anal sex		Unprotected anal sex ^c	
			No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Race/ethnicity												
American Indian/Alaska Native												
Asian												
Black, non-Hispanic												
Hispanic/Latino												
Multiple races												
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander												
White, non-Hispanic												
Don't know												
Refused												
N/A												
Age												
18 - 19												
20 - 24												
25 - 29												
30 - 39												
40 - 49												
≥50												
Education												
Less than high school graduate												
High school diploma or equivalent												
Some college or technical degree												
College or higher education												
Household income												
A - 0 to \$417 (M) 0 to \$4,999 (Y)												
B - \$418 to \$833 (M) \$5,000 to \$9,999 (Y)												
C - \$834 to \$1250 (M) \$10,000 to \$14,999 (Y)												
D - \$1251 to \$1667 (M) \$15,000 to \$19,999 (Y)												
E - \$1668 to \$2500 (M) \$20,000 to \$29,999 (Y)												
F - \$2501 to \$3333 (M) \$30,000 to \$39,999 (Y)												
G - \$3334 to \$4167 (M) \$40,000 to \$49,999 (Y)												
H - \$4168 to \$6250 (M) \$50,000 to \$74,999 (Y)												
I - \$6251 or more (M) \$75,000 or more (Y)												
Arrested in past 12 months												
Yes												
No												
Drug injected most frequently^c												
Heroin												
Cocaine												
Speedball												
Crack												
Methamphetamine/amphetamine												
Heroin and Cocaine equally												
Oxycontin												
Multiple												
Other												
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)												
Atlanta, GA												
Baltimore, MD												
Boston, MA												
Chicago, IL												
Dallas, TX												
Denver, CO												
Detroit, MI												
Houston, TX												
Los Angeles, CA												
Miami, FL												
Nassau, NY												
New Orleans, LA												
New York City, NY												
Newark, NJ												
Philadelphia, PA												
San Diego, CA												
San Francisco, CA												
San Juan, PR												
Seattle, WA												
St Louis, MO												
Washington, DC												
Total												

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^a "Equipment" denotes syringes, cooker, cotton, or water used in preparing drugs.

^b Men who shared injection equipment and reported having vaginal or anal sex with a women in the past 12 months.

^c Neither the participant nor their partner used a condom.

Total = total number of male participants

^d Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If a respondent said that they injected cocaine and heroin with the same frequency, the category is "Heroin and Cocaine equally". If two or more other drugs were injected with the same frequency, they were categorized as "Multiple".

TABLE 6a. Prevalence of sexual behavior during the preceding 12 months among male participants who shared injection equipment^a, by selected characteristics — United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Characteristic	Prevalence of sharing injection equipment ^a		Males who shared															
			Sex with female partners						Sex with male partners									
			Any sex ^b		Vaginal sex		Unprotected vaginal sex ^c		Anal sex		Unprotected anal sex ^c		Any sex		Anal sex		Unprotected anal sex ^c	
No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	
Race/ethnicity																		
American Indian/Alaska Native																		
Asian																		
Black, non-Hispanic																		
Hispanic/Latino																		
Multiple races																		
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander																		
White, non-Hispanic																		
Age																		
18 - 24																		
25 - 29																		
30 - 39																		
40 - 49																		
≥50																		
Education																		
Less than high school graduate																		
High school diploma or equivalent																		
More than high school																		
Household income																		
0 to \$19,999																		
\$20,000 to \$39,999																		
\$40,000 to \$74,999																		
\$75,000 or more																		
Arrested in past 12 months																		
Yes																		
No																		
Drug injected most frequently^c																		
Heroin																		
Speedball																		
Cocaine or Crack																		
Methamphetamine/amphetamine																		
Multiple/Other																		
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)																		
Atlanta, GA																		
Baltimore, MD																		
Boston, MA																		
Chicago, IL																		
Dallas, TX																		
Denver, CO																		
Detroit, MI																		
Houston, TX																		
Los Angeles, CA																		
Miami, FL																		
Nassau, NY																		
New Orleans, LA																		
New York City, NY																		
Newark, NJ																		
Philadelphia, PA																		
San Diego, CA																		
San Francisco, CA																		
San Juan, PR																		
Seattle, WA																		
St Louis, MO																		
Washington, DC																		
Total																		

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^a "Equipment" denotes syringes, cooker, cotton, or water used in preparing drugs.

^b Men who shared injection equipment and reported having vaginal or anal sex with a women in the past 12 months.

^c Neither the participant nor their partner used a condom.

Total = total number of male participants

^d Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If two or more other drugs were injected with the same frequency, they were categorized as "Multiple". "Other" drugs include Oxycontin, heroin and cocaine injected with the same frequency, and any other injected drugs.

TABLE 7. Prevalence of sexual behavior during the preceding 12 months among female participants who shared injection equipment,^a by selected characteristics — United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Characteristic	Females who shared										
	Prevalence of sharing injection equipment ^a		Any sex with males ^b		Vaginal sex		Unprotected vaginal sex ^c		Unprotected anal sex ^c		Total
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.
Race/ethnicity											
American Indian/Alaska Native											
Asian											
Black, non-Hispanic											
Hispanic/Latino											
Multiple races											
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander											
White, non-Hispanic											
Don't know											
Refused											
N/A											
Age											
18 - 19											
20 - 24											
25 - 29											
30 - 39											
40 - 49											
≥50											
Education											
Less than high school graduate											
High school diploma or equivalent											
Some college or technical degree											
College or higher education											
Household income											
A - 0 to \$417 (M) 0 to \$4,999 (Y)											
B - \$418 to \$833 (M) \$5,000 to \$9,999 (Y)											
C - \$834 to \$1250 (M) \$10,000 to \$14,999 (Y)											
D - \$1251 to \$1667 (M) \$15,000 to \$19,999 (Y)											
E - \$1668 to \$2500 (M) \$20,000 to \$29,999 (Y)											
F - \$2501 to \$3333 (M) \$30,000 to \$39,999 (Y)											
G - \$3334 to \$4167 (M) \$40,000 to \$49,999 (Y)											
H - \$4168 to \$6250 (M) \$50,000 to \$74,999 (Y)											
I - \$6251 or more (M) \$75,000 or more (Y)											
Arrested in past 12 months											
Yes											
No											
Drug injected most frequently^d											
Heroin											
Cocaine											
Speedball											
Crack											
Methamphetamine/amphetamine											
Heroin and Cocaine equally											
Oxycontin											
Multiple											
Other											
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)											
Atlanta, GA											
Baltimore, MD											
Boston, MA											
Chicago, IL											
Dallas, TX											
Denver, CO											
Detroit, MI											
Houston, TX											
Los Angeles, CA											
Miami, FL											
Nassau, NY											
New Orleans, LA											
New York City, NY											
Newark, NJ											
Philadelphia, PA											
San Diego, CA											
San Francisco, CA											
San Juan, PR											
Seattle, WA											
St Louis, MO											
Washington, DC											
Total											

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^a "Equipment" denotes syringes, cooker, cotton, or water used in preparing drugs.

^b Females who reported sharing injection equipment and having vaginal or anal sex with a male in the past 12 months

^c Neither the participant nor their partner used a condom.

Total = total number of female participants

^d Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If a respondent said that they injected cocaine and heroin with the same frequency, the category is "Heroin and Cocaine equally". If two or more other drugs were injected with the same frequency, they were categorized as "Multiple".

TABLE 7a. Prevalence of sexual behavior during the preceding 12 months among female participants who shared injection equipment,^a by selected characteristics — United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Characteristic	Females who shared										
	Prevalence of sharing injection equipment ^a		Any sex with males ^b		Vaginal sex		Unprotected vaginal sex ^c		Unprotected anal sex ^c		Total
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.
Race/ethnicity											
American Indian/Alaska Native											
Asian											
Black, non-Hispanic											
Hispanic/Latino											
Multiple races											
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander											
White, non-Hispanic											
Age											
18 - 24											
25 - 29											
30 - 39											
40 - 49											
≥50											
Education											
Less than high school graduate											
High school diploma or equivalent											
More than high school											
Household income											
0 to \$19,999											
\$20,000 to \$39,999											
\$40,000 to \$74,999											
\$75,000 or more											
Arrested in past 12 months											
Yes											
No											
Drug injected most frequently^d											
Heroin											
Speedball											
Cocaine or Crack											
Methamphetamine/amphetamine											
Multiple/Other											
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)											
Atlanta, GA											
Baltimore, MD											
Boston, MA											
Chicago, IL											
Dallas, TX											
Denver, CO											
Detroit, MI											
Houston, TX											
Los Angeles, CA											
Miami, FL											
Nassau, NY											
New Orleans, LA											
New York City, NY											
Newark, NJ											
Philadelphia, PA											
San Diego, CA											
San Francisco, CA											
San Juan, PR											
Seattle, WA											
St Louis, MO											
Washington, DC											
Total											

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^a "Equipment" denotes syringes, cooker, cotton, or water used in preparing drugs.

^b Females who reported sharing injection equipment and having vaginal or anal sex with a male in the past 12 months

^c Neither the participant nor their partner used a condom.

Total = total number of female participants

^d Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If two or more other drugs were injected with the same frequency, they were categorized as "Multiple".

"Other" drugs include Oxycontin, heroin and cocaine injected with the same frequency, and any other injected drugs.

TABLE 8. Prevalence of HIV testing, by selected characteristics— United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Characteristic	Ever tested		Tested in last 12 months		Received result ^a		Rapid test ^b		Total
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.
Gender									
Female									
Male									
Transgender									
Race/ethnicity									
American Indian/Alaska Native									
Asian									
Black, non-Hispanic									
Hispanic/Latino									
Multiple races									
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander									
White, non-Hispanic									
Don't know									
Refused									
N/A									
Age									
18 - 19									
20 - 24									
25 - 29									
30 - 39									
40 - 49									
≥50									
Education									
Less than high school graduate									
High school diploma or equivalent									
Some college or technical degree									
College or higher education									
Household income									
A - 0 to \$417 (M) 0 to \$4,999 (Y)									
B - \$418 to \$833 (M) \$5,000 to \$9,999 (Y)									
C - \$834 to \$1250 (M) \$10,000 to \$14,999 (Y)									
D - \$1251 to \$1667 (M) \$15,000 to \$19,999 (Y)									
E - \$1668 to \$2500 (M) \$20,000 to \$29,999 (Y)									
F - \$2501 to \$3333 (M) \$30,000 to \$39,999 (Y)									
G - \$3334 to \$4167 (M) \$40,000 to \$49,999 (Y)									
H - \$4168 to \$6250 (M) \$50,000 to \$74,999 (Y)									
I - \$6251 or more (M) \$75,000 or more (Y)									
Health insurance									
No insurance									
Private health insurance or HMO									
Medicaid									
Medicare									
TRICARE (CHAMPUS)									
Veterans Administration coverage									
Other insurance (includes multiple)									
Visited health care provider									
Yes									
No									
Arrested in past 12 months									
Yes									
No									
Drug injected most frequently^c									
Heroin									
Cocaine									
Speedball									
Crack									
Methamphetamine/amphetamine									
Heroin and Cocaine equally									
Oxycontin									
Multiple									
Other									
History of alcohol or drug treatment									
Participated ≤ 12 months ago									
Participated > 12 months ago									
Never participated									
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)									
Atlanta, GA									
Baltimore, MD									
Boston, MA									
Chicago, IL									
Dallas, TX									
Denver, CO									
Detroit, MI									
Houston, TX									
Los Angeles, CA									
Miami, FL									
Nassau, NY									
New Orleans, LA									
New York City, NY									
Newark, NJ									
Philadelphia, PA									
San Diego, CA									
San Francisco, CA									
San Juan, PR									
Seattle, WA									
St Louis, MO									
Washington, DC									
Syringe exchange program (SEP) in MSA									
SEP operated during interview period									
No SEP operating during interview period									
Total									

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^a The proportion of persons who received the result of the most recent HIV test among those who were tested in the 12 months before the interview

^b "Rapid test" indicates that the most recent HIV test was a rapid test

^c Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If a respondent said that they injected cocaine and heroin with the same frequency, the category is "Heroin and Cocaine equally". If two or more other drugs were injected with the same frequency, they were categorized as "Multiple".

TABLE 8a. Prevalence of HIV testing, by selected characteristics— United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Characteristic	Ever tested		Tested in last 12 months		Received result ^a		Rapid test ^b		Total
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.
Gender									
Female									
Male									
Race/ethnicity									
American Indian/Alaska Native									
Asian									
Black, non-Hispanic									
Hispanic/Latino									
Multiple races									
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander									
White, non-Hispanic									
Age									
18 - 24									
25 - 29									
30 - 39									
40 - 49									
≥50									
Education									
Less than high school graduate									
High school diploma or equivalent									
More than high school									
Household income									
0 to \$19,999									
\$20,000 to \$39,999									
\$40,000 to \$74,999									
\$75,000 or more									
Health insurance									
No Insurance									
Private									
Public									
Other insurance (includes multiple)									
Visited health care provider									
Yes									
No									
Arrested in past 12 months									
Yes									
No									
Drug injected most frequently^c									
Heroin									
Speedball									
Cocaine or Crack									
Methamphetamine/amphetamine									
Multiple/Other									
History of alcohol or drug treatment									
Participated ≤ 12 months ago									
Participated > 12 months ago									
Never participated									
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)									
Atlanta, GA									
Baltimore, MD									
Boston, MA									
Chicago, IL									
Dallas, TX									
Denver, CO									
Detroit, MI									
Houston, TX									
Los Angeles, CA									
Miami, FL									
Nassau, NY									
New Orleans, LA									
New York City, NY									
Newark, NJ									
Philadelphia, PA									
San Diego, CA									
San Francisco, CA									
San Juan, PR									
Seattle, WA									
St Louis, MO									
Washington, DC									
Syringe exchange program (SEP) in MSA									
SEP operated during interview period									
No SEP operating during interview period									
Total									

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^a The proportion of persons who received the result of the most recent HIV test among those who were tested in the 12 months before the interview

^b "Rapid test" indicates that the most recent HIV test was a rapid test

^c Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If two or more other drugs were injected with the same frequency, they were categorized as "Multiple". "Other" drugs include Oxycontin, heroin and cocaine injected with the same frequency, and any other injected drugs.

TABLE 9. Reasons for not getting an HIV test during the past 12 months United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Reason	A reason ^a		Main reason ^b	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Low risk for HIV				
Afraid of finding out had HIV				
Worried name reported to government				
Worried someone would find out results				
Worried lose job ins house				
No money or insurance to pay				
Didn't have time				
Don't know where to go to get tested				
No transportation to a testing place				
Don't like needles				

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data. Table includes participants who were never tested for HIV or who were not tested during the past 12 months.

^a Participants were asked to indicate whether each reason had contributed to not getting an HIV test;

^b Participants were asked to indicate which reason was the most important; answers are mutually exclusive.

TABLE 9a. Reasons for not getting an HIV test during the past 12 months United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Reason	A reason ^a		Main reason ^b	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)

Please sort reasons by percentages (descending)

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data. Table includes participants who were never tested for HIV or who were not tested during the past 12 months.

^a Participants were asked to indicate whether each reason had contributed to not getting an HIV test;

^b Participants were asked to indicate which reason was the most important; answers are mutually exclusive.

TABLE 9b. Reasons for not getting an HIV test during the past 12 months United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Other Reason (specify)	A reason^a		Main reason^b	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data. Table includes participants who were never tested for HIV or who were not tested during the past 12 months.

^a Participants were asked to indicate whether each reason had contributed to not getting an HIV test;

^b Participants were asked to indicate which reason was the most important; answers are mutually exclusive.

TABLE 10. Type of facility where participants had their most recent HIV test during the past 12 months — United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Facility type	Male		Female		Total
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.
HIV counseling and testing site					
HIV/AIDS street outreach program/Mobile U					
Sexually transmitted disease (STD) clinic					
Drug treatment program					
Needle exchange progra					
Correctional facility (jail or prison)					
Family planning clinic					
Prenatal/obstetrics clinic					
Public health clinic					
Community health center					
Private doctors office (including HMO)					
Emergency room					
Hospital (inpatient)					
At home					
Total					

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

TABLE 10a. Type of facility where participants had their most recent HIV test during the past 12 months — United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Facility type	Male		Female		Total
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.

Please sort facilities by descending % for total

Total

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

TABLE 11. Prevalence of hepatitis diagnosis, hepatitis C testing, and hepatitis vaccination, by selected characteristics—United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Characteristic	Hepatitis diagnosis ^a		Hepatitis C testing ^b		Hepatitis vaccination ^c		Total No.
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	
Gender							
Female							
Male							
Transgender							
Race/ethnicity							
American Indian/Alaska Native							
Asian							
Black, non-Hispanic							
Hispanic/Latino							
Multiple races							
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander							
White, non-Hispanic							
Don't know							
Refused							
N/A							
Age							
18 - 19							
20 - 24							
25 - 29							
30 - 39							
40 - 49							
≥50							
Education							
Less than high school graduate							
High school diploma or equivalent							
Some college or technical degree							
College or higher education							
Household income							
A - 0 to \$417 (M) 0 to \$4,999 (Y)							
B - \$418 to \$833 (M) \$5,000 to \$9,999 (Y)							
C - \$834 to \$1250 (M) \$10,000 to \$14,999 (Y)							
D - \$1251 to \$1667 (M) \$15,000 to \$19,999 (Y)							
E - \$1668 to \$2500 (M) \$20,000 to \$29,999 (Y)							
F - \$2501 to \$3333 (M) \$30,000 to \$39,999 (Y)							
G - \$3334 to \$4167 (M) \$40,000 to \$49,999 (Y)							
H - \$4168 to \$6250 (M) \$50,000 to \$74,999 (Y)							
I - \$6251 or more (M) \$75,000 or more (Y)							
Health insurance							
No insurance							
Private health insurance or HMO							
Medicaid							
Medicare							
TRICARE (CHAMPUS)							
Veterans Administration coverage							
Other insurance (includes multiple)							
Homeless							
Currently homeless							
Homeless in the past 12 months, but not currently							
Not homeless							
Arrested in the past 12 months							
Yes							
No							
Drug injected most frequently^d							
Heroin							
Cocaine							
Speedball							
Crack							
Methamphetamine/amphetamine							
Heroin and Cocaine equally							
Oxycontin							
Multiple							
Other							
History of alcohol or drug treatment							
Participated ≤ 12 months ago							
Participated > 12 months ago							
Never participated							
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)							
Atlanta, GA							
Baltimore, MD							
Boston, MA							
Chicago, IL							
Dallas, TX							
Denver, CO							
Detroit, MI							
Houston, TX							
Los Angeles, CA							
Miami, FL							
Nassau, NY							
New Orleans, LA							
New York City, NY							
Newark, NJ							
Philadelphia, PA							
San Diego, CA							
San Francisco, CA							
San Juan, PR							
Seattle, WA							
St Louis, MO							
Washington, DC							
Syringe exchange program (SEP) in MSA							
SEP operated during interview period							
No SEP operating during interview period							
Total							

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^a Self-reported had ever been told had hepatitis A, hepatitis B or hepatitis C by a health care provider.

^b Self-reported had ever been told had hepatitis C by a health care provider or ever had a blood test to check for hepatitis C infection.

^c Ever had at least one dose of vaccine for hepatitis A or hepatitis B.

^d Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If a respondent said that they injected cocaine and heroin with the same frequency, the category is "Heroin and Cocaine equally". If two or more other drugs were injected with the same frequency, they were categorized as "Multiple".

TABLE 11a. Prevalence of hepatitis diagnosis, hepatitis C testing, and hepatitis vaccination, by selected characteristics —United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Characteristic	Hepatitis diagnosis ^a		Hepatitis C testing ^b		Hepatitis vaccination ^c		Total
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.
Gender							
Female							
Male							
Race/ethnicity							
American Indian/Alaska Native							
Asian							
Black, non-Hispanic							
Hispanic/Latino							
Multiple races							
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander							
White, non-Hispanic							
Age							
18 - 24							
25 - 29							
30 - 39							
40 - 49							
≥50							
Education							
Less than high school graduate							
High school diploma or equivalent							
More than high school							
Household income							
0 to \$19,999							
\$20,000 to \$39,999							
\$40,000 to \$74,999							
\$75,000 or more							
Health insurance							
No Insurance							
Private							
Public							
Other insurance (includes multiple)							
Homeless							
Currently homeless							
Homeless in the past 12 months, but not currently							
Not homeless							
Arrested in the past 12 months							
Yes							
No							
Drug injected most frequently^d							
Heroin							
Speedball							
Cocain or Crack							
Methamphetamine/amphetamine							
Multiple/Other							
History of alcohol or drug treatment							
Participated ≤ 12 months ago							
Participated > 12 months ago							
Never participated							
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)							
Atlanta, GA							
Baltimore, MD							
Boston, MA							
Chicago, IL							
Dallas, TX							
Denver, CO							
Detroit, MI							
Houston, TX							
Los Angeles, CA							
Miami, FL							
Nassau, NY							
New Orleans, LA							
New York City, NY							
Newark, NJ							
Philadelphia, PA							
San Diego, CA							
San Francisco, CA							
San Juan, PR							
Seattle, WA							
St Louis, MO							
Washington, DC							
Syringe exchange program (SEP) in MSA							
SEP operated during interview period							
No SEP operating during interview period							
Total							

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^a Self-reported had ever been told had hepatitis A, hepatitis B or hepatitis C by a health care provider.

^b Self-reported had ever been told had hepatitis C by a health care provider or ever had a blood test to check for hepatitis C infection.

^c Ever had at least one dose of vaccine for hepatitis A or hepatitis B.

^d Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If two or more other drugs were injected with the same frequency, they were categorized as "Multiple". "Other" drugs include Oxycontin, heroin and cocaine injected with the same frequency, and any other injected drugs.

TABLE 12. Prevalence of sexually transmitted disease (STD)^a in the past 12 months, by selected characteristics—United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Characteristic	Syphilis			Gonorrhea			Chlamydia			Herpes			Any STD ^b		
	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.									
Race/ethnicity															
American Indian/Alaska Native															
Asian															
Black, non-Hispanic															
Hispanic/Latino															
Multiple races															
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander															
White, non-Hispanic															
Don't know															
Refused															
N/A															
Age															
18 - 19															
20 - 24															
25 - 29															
30 - 39															
40 - 49															
≥50															
Education															
Less than high school graduate															
High school diploma or equivalent															
Some college or technical degree															
College or higher education															
Household income															
A - 0 to \$417 (M) 0 to \$4,999 (Y)															
B - \$418 to \$833 (M) \$5,000 to \$9,999 (Y)															
C - \$834 to \$1250 (M) \$10,000 to \$14,999 (Y)															
D - \$1251 to \$1667 (M) \$15,000 to \$19,999 (Y)															
E - \$1668 to \$2500 (M) \$20,000 to \$29,999 (Y)															
F - \$2501 to \$3333 (M) \$30,000 to \$39,999 (Y)															
G - \$3334 to \$4167 (M) \$40,000 to \$49,999 (Y)															
H - \$4168 to \$6250 (M) \$50,000 to \$74,999 (Y)															
I - \$6251 or more (M) \$75,000 or more (Y)															
Health insurance															
No insurance															
Private health insurance or HMO															
Medicaid															
Medicare															
TRICARE (CHAMPUS)															
Veterans Administration coverage															
Other insurance (includes multiple)															
Visited health care provider															
Yes															
No															
Homeless															
Currently homeless															
Homeless in the past 12 months, but not currently															
Not homeless															
Arrested in the Past 12 Months															
Yes															
No															
Drug injected most frequently^c															
Heroin															
Cocaine															
Speedball															
Crack															
Methamphetamine/amphetamine															
Heroin and Cocaine equally															
Oxycontin															
Multiple															
Other															
History of alcohol or drug treatment															
Participated ≤ 12 months ago															
Participated > 12 months ago															
Never participated															
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)															
Atlanta, GA															
Baltimore, MD															
Boston, MA															
Chicago, IL															
Dallas, TX															
Denver, CO															
Detroit, MI															
Houston, TX															
Los Angeles, CA															
Miami, FL															
Nassau, NY															
New Orleans, LA															
New York City, NY															
Newark, NJ															
Philadelphia, PA															
San Diego, CA															
San Francisco, CA															
San Juan, PR															
Seattle, WA															
St Louis, MO															
Washington, DC															
Total															

^a Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^b STD diagnosis was self reported.

^c Includes all of the STD categories listed in this table and other reported STDs (1%).

^d Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If a respondent said that they injected cocaine and heroin with the same frequency, the category is "Heroin and Cocaine equally". If two or more other drugs were injected with the same frequency, they were categorized as "Multiple".

TABLE 12a. Prevalence of sexually transmitted disease (STD)^a in the past 12 months, by selected characteristics— United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Characteristic	Syphilis			Gonorrhea			Chlamydia			Herpes			Any STD ^b		
	Male No. (%)	Female No. (%)	Total No. (%)	Male No. (%)	Female No. (%)	Total No. (%)	Male No. (%)	Female No. (%)	Total No. (%)	Male No. (%)	Female No. (%)	Total No. (%)	Male No. (%)	Female No. (%)	Total No. (%)
Race/ethnicity															
American Indian/Alaska Native															
Asian															
Black, non-Hispanic															
Hispanic/Latino															
Multiple races															
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander															
White, non-Hispanic															
Age															
18 - 24															
25 - 29															
30 - 39															
40 - 49															
≥50															
Education															
Less than high school graduate															
High school diploma or equivalent															
More than high school															
Household income															
0 to \$19,999															
\$20,000 to \$39,999															
\$40,000 to \$74,999															
\$75,000 or more															
Health insurance															
No insurance															
Private															
Public															
Other insurance (includes multiple)															
Visited health care provider															
Yes															
No															
Homeless															
Currently homeless															
Homeless in the past 12 months, but not currently															
Not homeless															
Arrested in the Past 12 Months															
Yes															
No															
Drug injected most frequently^c															
Heroin															
Speedball															
Cocaine or Crack															
Methamphetamine/amphetamine															
Multiple/Other															
History of alcohol or drug treatment															
Participated ≤ 12 months ago															
Participated > 12 months ago															
Never participated															
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)															
Atlanta, GA															
Baltimore, MD															
Boston, MA															
Chicago, IL															
Dallas, TX															
Denver, CO															
Detroit, MI															
Houston, TX															
Los Angeles, CA															
Miami, FL															
New York, NY															
Nassau, NY															
New Orleans, LA															
New York City, NY															
Newark, NJ															
Philadelphia, PA															
San Diego, CA															
San Francisco, CA															
San Juan, PR															
Seattle, WA															
St Louis, MO															
Washington, DC															
Total															

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^a STD diagnosis was self reported.

^b Includes all of the STD categories listed in this table and other reported STDs (1%).

^c Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If two or more other drugs were injected with the same frequency, they were categorized as "Multiple". "Other" drugs include Oxycontin, heroin and cocaine injected with the same frequency, and any other injected drugs.

TABLE 13. Prevalence of current^a, heavy^b and binge^c drinking, by selected characteristics— United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Characteristics	Current			Heavy			Binge			Total Males	Total Females	Total
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total			
	No. (%)	No.	No.	No.								
Race/ethnicity												
American Indian/Alaska Native												
Asian												
Black, non-Hispanic												
Hispanic/Latino												
Multiple races												
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander												
White, non-Hispanic												
Don't know												
Refused												
N/A												
Age												
18 - 19												
20 - 24												
25 - 29												
30 - 39												
40 - 49												
≥50												
Education												
Less than high school graduate												
High school diploma or equivalent												
Some college or technical degree												
College or higher education												
Household income												
A - 0 to \$417 (M) 0 to \$4,999 (Y)												
B - \$418 to \$833 (M) \$5,000 to \$9,999 (Y)												
C - \$834 to \$1250 (M) \$10,000 to \$14,999 (Y)												
D - \$1251 to \$1667 (M) \$15,000 to \$19,999 (Y)												
E - \$1668 to \$2500 (M) \$20,000 to \$29,999 (Y)												
F - \$2501 to \$3333 (M) \$30,000 to \$39,999 (Y)												
G - \$3334 to \$4167 (M) \$40,000 to \$49,999 (Y)												
H - \$4168 to \$6250 (M) \$50,000 to \$74,999 (Y)												
I - \$6251 or more (M) \$75,000 or more (Y)												
Homeless												
Currently homeless												
Homeless in past 12 months, but not currently												
Not homeless												
Arrested in past 12 months												
Yes												
No												
Drug injected most frequently^d												
Heroin												
Cocaine												
Speedball												
Crack												
Methamphetamine/amphetamine												
Heroin and Cocaine equally												
Oxycontin												
Multiple												
Other												
History of alcohol or drug treatment												
Participated ≤12 months ago												
Participated > 12 months ago												
Never participated												
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)												
Atlanta, GA												
Baltimore, MD												
Boston, MA												
Chicago, IL												
Dallas, TX												
Denver, CO												
Detroit, MI												
Houston, TX												
Los Angeles, CA												
Miami, FL												
Nassau, NY												
New Orleans, LA												
New York City, NY												
Newark, NJ												
Philadelphia, PA												
San Diego, CA												
San Francisco, CA												
San Juan, PR												
Seattle, WA												
St Louis, MO												
Washington, DC												
Total												

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^a Current drinker= any alcohol in the past 30 days

^b Heavy drinker = >2 drinks per day (males) or >1 drink per day (females) in the past 30 days.

^c Binge drinker = 5 or more drinks at one sitting (males) or 4 or more drinks at one sitting (females) in the past 12 months.

^d Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If a respondent said that they injected cocaine and heroin with the same frequency, the category is "Heroin and Cocaine equally". If two or more other drugs were injected with the same frequency, they were categorized as "Multiple".

TABLE 13a. Prevalence of current^a, heavy^b and binge^c drinking, by selected characteristics— United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Characteristics	Current			Heavy			Binge			Total Males	Total Females	Total No.
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total			
	No. (%)	No.	No.	No.								
Race/ethnicity												
American Indian/Alaska Native												
Asian												
Black, non-Hispanic												
Hispanic/Latino												
Multiple races												
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander												
White, non-Hispanic												
Age												
18 - 24												
25 - 29												
30 - 39												
40 - 49												
≥50												
Education												
Less than high school graduate												
High school diploma or equivalent												
More than high school												
Household income												
0 to \$19,999												
\$20,000 to \$39,999												
\$40,000 to \$74,999												
\$75,000 or more												
Homeless												
Currently homeless												
Homeless in past 12 months, but not currently												
Not homeless												
Arrested in past 12 months												
Yes												
No												
Drug injected most frequently^d												
Heroin												
Speedball												
Cocain or Crack												
Methamphetamine/amphetamine												
Multiple/Other												
History of alcohol or drug treatment												
Participated ≤12 months ago												
Participated > 12 months ago												
Never participated												
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)												
Atlanta, GA												
Baltimore, MD												
Boston, MA												
Chicago, IL												
Dallas, TX												
Denver, CO												
Detroit, MI												
Houston, TX												
Los Angeles, CA												
Miami, FL												
Nassau, NY												
New Orleans, LA												
New York City, NY												
Newark, NJ												
Philadelphia, PA												
San Diego, CA												
San Francisco, CA												
San Juan, PR												
Seattle, WA												
St Louis, MO												
Washington, DC												
Total												

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^a Current drinker= any alcohol in the past 30 days

^b Heavy drinker = >2 drinks per day (males) or >1 drink per day (females) in the past 30 days.

^c Binge drinker = 5 or more drinks at one sitting (males) or 4 or more drinks at one sitting (females) in the past 12 months.

^d Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If two or more other drugs were injected with the same frequency, they were categorized as "Multiple". "Other" drugs include Oxycontin, heroin and cocaine injected with the same frequency, and any other injected drugs.

TABLE 14. Prevalence of receiving HIV prevention materials or services during the preceding 12 months, by selected characteristics — United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Characteristic	Materials						Services				Total No.			
	Free sterile syringes		Free injection equipment ^a		Free condoms		Alcohol or Drug Treatment ^b		Individual-level intervention ^c	Group-level intervention ^d		HIV Behavioral Intervention ^e	HIV Testing	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)		No.	(%)	No.
Gender														
Female														
Male														
Transgender														
Race/ethnicity														
American Indian/Alaska Native														
Asian														
Black, non-Hispanic														
Hispanic/Latino														
Multiple races														
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander														
White, non-Hispanic														
Don't know														
Refused														
N/A														
Age														
18 - 19														
20 - 24														
25 - 29														
30 - 39														
40 - 49														
≥50														
Education														
Less than high school graduate														
High school diploma or equivalent														
Some college or technical degree														
College or higher education														
Household income														
A - 0 to \$417 (M) 0 to \$4,999 (Y)														
B - \$418 to \$833 (M) \$5,000 to \$9,999 (Y)														
C - \$834 to \$1250 (M) \$10,000 to \$14,999 (Y)														
D - \$1251 to \$1667 (M) \$15,000 to \$19,999 (Y)														
E - \$1668 to \$2500 (M) \$20,000 to \$29,999 (Y)														
F - \$2501 to \$3333 (M) \$30,000 to \$39,999 (Y)														
G - \$3334 to \$4167 (M) \$40,000 to \$49,999 (Y)														
H - \$4168 to \$6250 (M) \$50,000 to \$74,999 (Y)														
I - \$6251 or more (M) \$75,000 or more (Y)														
Health insurance														
No insurance														
Private health insurance or HMO														
Medicaid														
Medicare														
TRICARE (CHAMPUS)														
Veterans Administration coverage														
Other insurance (includes multiple)														
Visited health care provider														
Yes														
No														
Homeless														
Currently homeless														
Homeless in the past 12 months, but not currently														
Not homeless														
Arrested in past 12 months														
Yes														
No														
Drug injected most frequently^f														
Heroin														
Cocaine														
Speedball														
Crack														
Methamphetamine/amphetamine														
Heroin and Cocaine equally														
Oxycontin														
Multiple														
Other														
History of alcohol or drug treatment														
Participated > 12 months ago														
Participated ≤ 12 months ago														
Never participated														
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)														
Atlanta, GA														
Baltimore, MD														
Boston, MA														
Chicago, IL														
Dallas, TX														
Denver, CO														
Detroit, MI														
Houston, TX														
Los Angeles, CA														
Miami, FL														
Nassau, NY														
New Orleans, LA														
New York City, NY														
Newark, NJ														
Philadelphia, PA														
San Diego, CA														
San Francisco, CA														
San Juan, PR														
Seattle, WA														
St Louis, MO														
Washington, DC														
Syringe exchange program (SEP)														
SEP operated during interview period														
No SEP operating during interview period														
Total														

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^a Free injection equipment was defined as kits that have items like cookers, cotton, or water for rinsing needles for preparing drugs.

^b Alcohol or drug treatment could include an outpatient, residential, detoxification, or methadone treatment program.

^c One-on-one conversation with an outreach worker, a counselor, or a prevention program worker about ways to prevent HIV excluding those that were part of HIV testing.

^d Small-group discussion to discuss ways of preventing HIV that is part of an organized session and excludes discussions with friends.

^e HIV behavioral interventions includes participating in either an individual- or group-level intervention.

^f Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If a respondent said that they injected cocaine and heroin with the same frequency, the category is "Heroin and Cocaine equally". If two or more other drugs were injected with the same frequency, they were categorized as "Multiple".

TABLE 14a. Prevalence of receiving HIV prevention materials or services during the preceding 12 months, by selected characteristics — United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Characteristic	Materials						Services						Total No.				
	Free sterile syringes		Free injection equipment ^a		Free condoms		Alcohol or Drug Treatment ^b		Individual-level intervention ^c		Group-level intervention ^d			HIV Behavioral Intervention ^e		HIV Testing	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)		No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Gender																	
Female																	
Male																	
Race/ethnicity																	
American Indian/Alaska Native																	
Asian																	
Black, non-Hispanic																	
Hispanic/Latino																	
Multiple races																	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander																	
White, non-Hispanic																	
Age																	
18 - 24																	
25 - 29																	
30 - 39																	
40 - 49																	
≥50																	
Education																	
Less than high school graduate																	
High school diploma or equivalent																	
More than high school																	
Household income																	
0 to \$19,999																	
\$20,000 to \$39,999																	
\$40,000 to \$74,999																	
\$75,000 or more																	
Health insurance																	
No Insurance																	
Private																	
Public																	
Other insurance (includes multiple)																	
Visited health care provider																	
Yes																	
No																	
Homeless																	
Currently homeless																	
Homeless in the past 12 months, but not currently																	
Not homeless																	
Arrested in past 12 months																	
Yes																	
No																	
Drug injected most frequently^f																	
Heroin																	
Speedball																	
Cocain or Crack																	
Methamphetamine/amphetamine																	
Multiple/Other																	
History of alcohol or drug treatment																	
Participated > 12 months ago																	
Participated ≤ 12 months ago																	
Never participated																	
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)																	
Atlanta, GA																	
Baltimore, MD																	
Boston, MA																	
Chicago, IL																	
Dallas, TX																	
Denver, CO																	
Detroit, MI																	
Houston, TX																	
Los Angeles, CA																	
Miami, FL																	
Nassau, NY																	
New Orleans, LA																	
New York City, NY																	
Newark, NJ																	
Philadelphia, PA																	
San Diego, CA																	
San Francisco, CA																	
San Juan, PR																	
Seattle, WA																	
St Louis, MO																	
Washington, DC																	
Syringe exchange program (SEP)																	
SEP operated during interview period																	
No SEP operating during interview period																	
Total																	

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^a Free injection equipment was defined as kits that have items like cookers, cotton, or water for rinsing needles for preparing drugs.

^b Alcohol or drug treatment could include an outpatient, residential, detoxification, or methadone treatment program.

^c One-on-one conversation with an outreach worker, a counselor, or a prevention program worker about ways to prevent HIV excluding those that were part of HIV testing.

^d Small-group discussion to discuss ways of preventing HIV that is part of an organized session and excludes discussions with friends.

^e HIV behavioral interventions includes participating in either an individual- or group-level intervention.

^f Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If two or more other drugs were injected with the same frequency, they were categorized as "Multiple". "Other" drugs include Oxycontin, heroin and cocaine injected with the same frequency, and any other injected drugs.

TABLE 15. Prevalence of receiving free sterile syringes or injection equipment during the preceding 12 months, by drug use behaviors — United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, JJune - December 2009

Drug use behaviors	Free sterile syringes		Free injection equipment ^a		Total No.
	Received		Received		
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	
Drug injected most frequently^b					
Heroin					
Cocaine					
Speedball					
Crack					
Methamphetamine/amphetamine					
Heroin and Cocaine equally					
Oxycontin					
Multiple					
Other					
Frequency of Injection					
More than once a day					
Once a day					
More than once a week					
Once a week					
More than once a month					
Once a month or less often					
Shared syringes^c					
Yes					
No					
Shared injection equipment^d					
Yes					
No					
Shared syringes to divide drugs^e					
Yes					
No					
Used a shooting gallery^f					
Yes					
No					
Total					

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^aFree injection equipment was defined as kits that have items like cookers, cotton, or water for rinsing needles for preparing

^b Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If a respondent said that they injected cocaine and heroin with the same frequency, the category is "Heroin and Cocaine equally". If two or more other drugs were injected with the same frequency, they were categorized as "Multiple".

^cDuring the past 12 months, used needles that may have already been used by someone else.

^d During the past 12 months, used cooker (spoon, bottle cap, etc) or cotton (used to filter particles from drug solution) that was already used by someone else or shared water for rinsing needles or preparing drugs.

^e During the past 12 months, divided drug solution with a syringe someone already injected with.

^fDuring the past 12 months, went to a shooting gallery, hit house, dealer's house or other place used specifically to inject drugs. The term "shooting gallery" has come to denote those special areas where drug users go to inject themselves, typically but not always paying in money or drugs for the privilege of having a "safe" or "protected" place to inject. Previously used syringes may also be rented or borrowed in shooting galleries.

TABLE 15a. Prevalence of receiving free sterile syringes or injection equipment during the preceding 12 months, by drug use behaviors — United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, JJune - December 2009

Drug use behaviors	Free sterile syringes		Free injection equipment ^a		Total No.
	Received		Received		
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	
Drug injected most frequently^b					
Heroin					
Speedball					
Cocain or Crack					
Methamphetamine/amphetamine					
Multiple/Other					
Frequency of Injection					
More than once a day					
Once a day					
More than once a week					
Once a week					
More than once a month					
Once a month or less often					
Shared syringes^c					
Yes					
No					
Shared injection equipment^d					
Yes					
No					
Shared syringes to divide drugs^e					
Yes					
No					
Used a shooting gallery^f					
Yes					
No					
Syringe exchange program (SEP)					
SEP operated during interview period					
No SEP operating during interview period					
Total					

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^aFree injection equipment was defined as kits that have items like cookers, cotton, or water for rinsing needles for preparing

^b Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If a respondent said that they injected cocaine and heroin with the same frequency, the category is "Heroin and Cocaine equally". If two or more other drugs were injected with the same frequency, they were categorized as "Multiple".

^cDuring the past 12 months, used needles that may have already been used by someone else.

^d During the past 12 months, used cooker (spoon, bottle cap, etc) or cotton (used to filter particles from drug solution) that was already used by someone else or shared water for rinsing needles or preparing drugs.

^e During the past 12 months, divided drug solution with a syringe someone already injected with.

^fDuring the past 12 months, went to a shooting gallery, hit house, dealer's house or other place used specifically to inject drugs. The term "shooting gallery" has come to denote those special areas where drug users go to inject themselves, typically but not always paying in money or drugs for the privilege of having a "safe" or "protected" place to inject. Previously used syringes may also be rented or borrowed in shooting galleries.

TABLE 16. Prevalence of receiving HIV prevention materials or services during the preceding 12 months, by type of provider — United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Provider type	Free sterile syringes		Free injection equipment ^a		Free condoms		Individual-level intervention ^b		Group-level intervention ^c	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization										
Gay, lesbian, bisexual, or transgender organization ^d										
Outreach/Syringe exchange program										
Community health center										
Drug treatment program										
Businesses										
School, university, college										
Pride or similar events										
Other										
Total										

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^a Free injection equipment was defined as kits that have items like cookers, cotton, or water for rinsing needles for preparing drugs.

^b One-on-one conversation with an outreach worker, a counselor, or a prevention program worker about ways to prevent HIV excluding

^c Small-group discussion to discuss ways of preventing HIV that is part of an organized session and excludes discussions with friends.

^d Includes community health centers

TABLE 16a. Prevalence of receiving HIV prevention materials or services during the preceding 12 months, by type of provider — United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Provider type	Free sterile syringes		Free injection equipment ^a		Free condoms		Individual-level intervention ^b		Group-level intervention ^c	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)

List providers according to descending %

Total

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^a Free injection equipment was defined as kits that have items like cookers, cotton, or water for rinsing needles for preparing drugs.

^b One-on-one conversation with an outreach worker, a counselor, or a prevention program worker about ways to prevent HIV excluding

^c Small-group discussion to discuss ways of preventing HIV that is part of an organized session and excludes discussions with friends.

^d Includes community health centers

TABLE 16b. Prevalence of receiving HIV prevention materials or services during the preceding 12 months, by type of provider — United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

Provider type (specify)	Free sterile syringes		Free injection equipment^a		Free condoms		Individual-level intervention^b		Group-level intervention^c	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)

Total

Note. Numbers may not add to totals because of missing data.

^a Free injection equipment was defined as kits that have items like cookers, cotton, or water for rinsing needles for preparing drugs.

^b One-on-one conversation with an outreach worker, a counselor, or a prevention program worker about ways to prevent HIV excluding

^c Small-group discussion to discuss ways of preventing HIV that is part of an organized session and excludes discussions with friends.

^d Includes community health centers

TABLE 17. HIV prevalence and proportion of unrecognized HIV infection among injecting drug users, by selected characteristics— United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

	Total tested	HIV Prevalence		Unrecognized HIV	
		No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Gender					
Female					
Male					
Transgender					
Race/ethnicity					
American Indian/Alaska Native					
Asian					
Black, non-Hispanic					
Hispanic/Latino					
Multiple races					
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander					
White, non-Hispanic					
Don't know					
Refused					
N/A					
Age					
18 - 19					
20 - 24					
25 - 29					
30 - 39					
40 - 49					
≥50					
Education					
Less than high school graduate					
High school diploma or equivalent					
Some college or technical degree					
College or higher education					
Health insurance					
No insurance					
Private health insurance or HMO					
Medicaid					
Medicare					
TRICARE (CHAMPUS)					
Veterans Administration coverage					
Other insurance (includes multiple)					
Visited health care provider^a					
Yes					
No					
Homeless^b					
Currently homeless					
Homeless in the past 12 months, but not currently					
Not homeless					
Household income					
A - 0 to \$417 (M) 0 to \$4,999 (Y)					
B - \$418 to \$833 (M) \$5,000 to \$9,999 (Y)					
C - \$834 to \$1250 (M) \$10,000 to \$14,999 (Y)					
D - \$1251 to \$1667 (M) \$15,000 to \$19,999 (Y)					
E - \$1668 to \$2500 (M) \$20,000 to \$29,999 (Y)					
F - \$2501 to \$3333 (M) \$30,000 to \$39,999 (Y)					
G - \$3334 to \$4167 (M) \$40,000 to \$49,999 (Y)					
H - \$4168 to \$6250 (M) \$50,000 to \$74,999 (Y)					
I - \$6251 or more (M) \$75,000 or more (Y)					
Arrested in the past 12 months^c					
Yes					
No					
Drug injected most frequently^d					
Heroin					
Cocaine					
Speedball					
Crack					

Methamphetamine/amphetamine
Heroin and Cocaine equally
Oxycontin
Multiple
Other

History of alcohol or drug treatment^e

Participated ≤ 12 months ago
Participated > 12 months ago
Never participated

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

Atlanta, GA
Baltimore, MD
Boston, MA
Chicago, IL
Dallas, TX
Denver, CO
Detroit, MI
Houston, TX
Los Angeles, CA
Miami, FL
Nassau, NY
New Orleans, LA
New York City, NY
Newark, NJ
Philadelphia, PA
San Diego, CA
San Francisco, CA
San Juan, PR
Seattle, WA
St Louis, MO
Washington, DC

Syringe exchange program (SEP) in MSA

SEP operated during interview period
No SEP operating during interview period

Total

^a Seen a doctor, nurse, or other health care provider in the past 12 months.

^b Living on the street, in a shelter, or a Single Room Occupancy hotel.

^c Arrested by the police and booked in the past 12 months.

^d Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If a respondent said that they injected cocaine and heroin with the same frequency, the category is "Heroin and Cocaine equally". If two or more other drugs were injected with the same frequency, they were categorized as "Multiple".

^e Includes out-patient, residential, detox, and methadone treatment programs.

TABLE 17b. HIV prevalence and proportion of unrecognized HIV infection among injecting drug users, by selected characteristics— United States, National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Injecting Drug Users, June - December 2009

	Total tested	HIV Prevalence	Unrecognized HIV
Gender			
Female			
Male			
Race/ethnicity			
American Indian/Alaska Native			
Asian			
Black, non-Hispanic			
Hispanic/Latino			
Multiple races			
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander			
White, non-Hispanic			
Age			
18 - 24			
25 - 29			
30 - 39			
40 - 49			
≥50			
Education			
Less than high school graduate			
High school diploma or equivalent			
More than high school			
Health insurance			
No Insurance			
Private			
Public			
Other insurance (includes multiple)			
Visited health care provider^a			
Yes			
No			
Homeless^b			
Currently homeless			
Homeless in the past 12 months, but not currently			
Not homeless			
Household income			
0 to \$19,999			
\$20,000 to \$39,999			
\$40,000 to \$74,999			
\$75,000 or more			
Arrested in the past 12 months^c			
Yes			
No			
Drug injected most frequently^d			
Heroin			
Speedball			
Cocaine or Crack			
Methamphetamine/amphetamine			
Multiple/Other			
History of alcohol or drug treatment^e			
Participated ≤ 12 months ago			
Participated > 12 months ago			
Never participated			
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)			
Atlanta, GA			
Baltimore, MD			
Boston, MA			
Chicago, IL			
Dallas, TX			
Denver, CO			
Detroit, MI			

Houston, TX
Los Angeles, CA
Miami, FL
Nassau, NY
New Orleans, LA
New York City, NY
Newark, NJ
Philadelphia, PA
San Diego, CA
San Francisco, CA
San Juan, PR
Seattle, WA
St Louis, MO
Washington, DC

Syringe exchange program (SEP) in MSA

SEP operated during interview period

No SEP operating during interview period

Total

^a Seen a doctor, nurse, or other health care provider in

^b Living on the street, in a shelter, or a Single Room Occupancy

^c Arrested by the police and booked in the past 12 months.

^d Speedball includes heroin and cocaine injected together. If two or more other drugs were injected with the same frequency, they were categorized as "Multiple". "Other" drugs include Oxycontin, heroin and cocaine injected with the same frequency, and any other injected drugs.

^e Includes out-patient, residential, detox, and methadone treatment programs.

Female exchange^d partner

Vaginal sex	Unprotected vaginal sex	Anal Intercourse	UAI
No. (%)	No. (%)	No. (%)	No. (%)

Male exchange^d partner

Vaginal sex No. (%)	Unprotected vaginal sex No. (%)	Anal Intercourse No. (%)	UAI No. (%)
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