Congress of the United States

Washington, DC 20510

July 9, 2020

President Donald Trump The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear President Trump:

In light of the Supreme Court's landmark decision in *Bostock v. Clayton County*, we request that your Administration direct all relevant agencies to undertake a review of all regulations, executive orders, and agency policies that implicate legal protections for LGBTQ individuals under federal civil rights laws.

Since taking office, your Administration has repeatedly issued dozens of regulatory and agency actions premised almost entirely on the claim that federal bans on sex discrimination do not prohibit discrimination based on sexual orientation or gender identity. This argument attempts to sanction discrimination against LGBTQ people in a broad range of critical arenas, including in employment, health care, housing, and education. (See Attachment).

On June 15th, the Supreme Court decisively rejected this argument when it ruled in *Bostock v. Clayton County* that prohibitions on sex discrimination in federal civil rights laws include sexual orientation and gender identity discrimination. As the Court explained in a 6-3 decision authored by Justice Neil Gorsuch "[a]n employer who fires an individual for being homosexual or transgender fires that person for traits or actions it would not have questioned in members of a different sex. Sex plays a necessary and undisguisable role in the decision, exactly what Title VII forbids."

The Supreme Court's opinion in *Bostock* addressed the meaning of "sex" discrimination under Title VII. But the Court's reasoning applies with equal force to the term "sex" as used in several other federal civil rights laws – including those passed alongside Title VII to ban discrimination in housing and education, amongst others.

Your Administration argued against the employees in *Bostock* – taking the position that employers were free to fire LGBTQ workers simply because of their sexual orientation or gender identity. Specifically, your Administration argued that Title VII's "plain text makes clear that it does not" "forbid employment discrimination because of sexual orientation" and that applying Title VII to gender identity discrimination "would transform Title VII into a blanket prohibition on all sex-specific workplace practices."

The Supreme Court's unambiguous rejection of these discriminatory arguments means that the harmful policies put in place by your Administration to permit discrimination against the LGBTQ community must immediately be reviewed and revoked or revised to make clear that protections apply to all people regardless of their sexual orientation or gender identity. The law requires this action. We therefore ask that the Administration immediately:

- 1. Identify the steps it is taking to implement the *Bostock* decision and fully enforce our nation's civil rights laws that prohibit sex discrimination.
- 2. Review and revoke or revise all federal agency regulations, federal agency policies, and executive orders permitting discrimination against LGBTQ people, including but not limited to those on the attached list, and conduct a complete review to address all potentially discriminatory regulations, policies, or actions that require revocation or revision because they are now in direct conflict with the law.

All people should have confidence that their federal government is working to protect – not undermine – their rights. We therefore ask that you take immediate steps to ensure that LGBTQ people enjoy the full protections of the nation's federal civil rights laws.

We appreciate your immediate attention to this important matter.

Sincerely,

/s/ Dianne Feinstein	/s/ Patty Murray
Dianne Feinstein	Patty Murray
United States Senator	United States Senator
/s/ Jerrold Nadler	/s/ Chris Pappas
Jerrold Nadler	Chris Pappas
Member of Congress	Member of Congress
/s/ Ron Wyden	/s/ Edward J. Markey
Ron Wyden	Edward J. Markey
United States Senator	United States Senator

/s/ Sheldon Whitehouse	/s/ Mazie K. Hirono
Sheldon Whitehouse United States Senator	Mazie K. Hirono United States Senator
/s/ Bernard Sanders	/s/ Richard Blumenthal
Bernard Sanders United States Senator	Richard Blumenthal United States Senator
/s/ Tammy Duckworth	/s/ Tammy Baldwin
Tammy Duckworth United States Senator	Tammy Baldwin United States Senator
/s/ Cory A. Booker	/s/ Kamala D. Harris
Cory A. Booker United States Senator	Kamala D. Harris United States Senator
/s/ Patrick Leahy	/s/ Jeffrey A. Merkley
Patrick Leahy United States Senator	Jeffrey A. Merkley United States Senator
/s/ Debbie Stabenow	/s/ Catherine Cortez Masto
Debbie Stabenow United States Senator	Catherine Cortez Masto United States Senator
/s/ Maggie Hassan	/s/ Kirsten Gillibrand
Margaret Wood Hassan United States Senator	Kirsten Gillibrand United States Senator

/s/ Robert P. Casey, Jr.	/s/ Maria Cantwell
Robert P. Casey, Jr. United States Senator	Maria Cantwell United States Senator
/s/ Sherrod Brown	/s/ Chris Van Hollen
Sherrod Brown United States Senator	Chris Van Hollen United States Senator
/s/ Richard J. Durbin	/s/ Christopher A. Coons
Richard J. Durbin United States Senator	Christopher A. Coons United States Senator
/s/ Brian Schatz	/s/ Tina Smith
Brian Schatz United States Senator	Tina Smith United States Senator
/s/ Amy Klobuchar	/s/ Elizabeth Warren
Amy Klobuchar United States Senator	Elizabeth Warren United States Senator
/s/ Robert Menendez	/s/ Jacky Rosen
Robert Menendez United States Senator	Jacky Rosen United States Senator
/s/ Jack Reed	/s/ Peter Welch
Jack Reed United States Senator	Peter Welch Member of Congress

/s/ Zoe Lofgren	/s/ Eleanor Holmes Norton
Zoe Lofgren Member of Congress	Eleanor Holmes Norton Member of Congress
/s/ Jamie Raskin	/s/ TJ Cox
Jamie Raskin Member of Congress	TJ Cox Member of Congress
/s/ Madeleine Dean	/s/ Sean Patrick Maloney
Madeleine Dean Member of Congress	Sean Patrick Maloney Member of Congress
/s/ Jennifer Wexton	/s/ Eliot L. Engel
Jennifer Wexton Member of Congress	Eliot L. Engel Member of Congress
/s/ Andy Levin	/s/ Stephen F. Lynch
Andy Levin Member of Congress	Stephen F. Lynch Member of Congress
/s/ Gilbert R. Cinseros, Jr.	/s/ Alan Lowenthal
Gilbert R. Cinseros, Jr. Member of Congress	Alan Lowenthal Member of Congress
/s/ Nydia M. Velázquez	/s/ Derek Kilmer
Nydia M. Velázquez Member of Congress	Derek Kilmer Member of Congress

/s/ Eric Swalwell	/s/ Betty McCollum
Eric Swalwell	Betty McCollum
Member of Congress	Member of Congress
/s/ Jackie Speier	/s/ Gwen S. Moore
Jackie Speier	Gwen S. Moore
Member of Congress	Member of Congress
/s/ Lauren Underwood	/s/ Scott H. Peters
Lauren Underwood	Scott H. Peters
Member of Congress	Member of Congress
/s/ Diana DeGette	/s/ Judy Chu
Diana DeGette	Judy Chu
United States Senator	Member of Congress
/s/ Earl Blumenauer	/s/ Danny Davis
Earl Blumenauer	Danny Davis
Member of Congress	Member of Congress
/s/ Kathleen Rice	/s/ Grace Meng
Kathleen Rice	Grace Meng
Member of Congress	Member of Congress
/s/ Suzanne Bonamici	/s/ Deb Haaland
Suzanne Bonamici	Deb Haaland
Member of Congress	Member of Congress

Susan A. Davis Member of Congress /s/ Mark Takano Mark Takano Member of Congress /s/ Sylvia R. Garcia Sylvia R. Garcia Sylvia R. Garcia Member of Congress /s/ Adam Schiff Adam Schiff Member of Congress /s/ Mike Quigley Mike Quigley Mike Quigley Mike Quigley Member of Congress /s/ Debbie Wasserman Schule Seth Moulton Member of Congress /s/ David Trone Member of Congress /s/ Katie Porter Katie Porter Member of Congress /s/ Joseph P. Kennedy III Member of Congress /s/ Jared Huffman Mike Quigley Member of Congress	/s/ Susan A. Davis	/s/ Seth Moulton
Member of Congress /s/ Mark Takano Mark Takano Member of Congress /s/ Sylvia R. Garcia Sylvia R. Garcia Sylvia R. Garcia Member of Congress /s/ Katie Porter Member of Congress /s/ Adam Schiff Adam Schiff Joseph P. Kennedy III Member of Congress /s/ Mike Quigley Mike Quigley Mike Quigley Jared Huffman Member of Congress	Susan A. Davis	Seth Moulton
Mark Takano Member of Congress /s/ Sylvia R. Garcia Sylvia R. Garcia Katie Porter Katie Porter Member of Congress /s/ Adam Schiff /s/ Joseph P. Kennedy III Adam Schiff Joseph P. Kennedy III Member of Congress /s/ Mike Quigley /s/ Jared Huffman Mike Quigley Member of Congress Member of Congress		
Member of Congress /s/ Sylvia R. Garcia Sylvia R. Garcia Katie Porter Katie Porter Member of Congress /s/ Adam Schiff Adam Schiff Joseph P. Kennedy III Member of Congress /s/ Mike Quigley /s/ Jared Huffman Mike Quigley Jared Huffman Member of Congress	/s/ Mark Takano	/s/ David Trone
/s/ Sylvia R. Garcia Sylvia R. Garcia Katie Porter Member of Congress /s/ Adam Schiff Adam Schiff Joseph P. Kennedy III Member of Congress /s/ Mike Quigley /s/ Jared Huffman Mike Quigley Jared Huffman Member of Congress Member of Congress	Mark Takano	David Trone
Sylvia R. Garcia Member of Congress /s/ Adam Schiff Adam Schiff Adam Schiff Joseph P. Kennedy III Member of Congress /s/ Mike Quigley /s/ Jared Huffman Mike Quigley Jared Huffman Member of Congress	Member of Congress	Member of Congress
Member of Congress /s/ Adam Schiff Adam Schiff Joseph P. Kennedy III Member of Congress Member of Congress /s/ Mike Quigley /s/ Jared Huffman Mike Quigley Jared Huffman Member of Congress Member of Congress	/s/ Sylvia R. Garcia	/s/ Katie Porter
Member of Congress /s/ Adam Schiff /s/ Joseph P. Kennedy III Adam Schiff Joseph P. Kennedy III Member of Congress /s/ Mike Quigley /s/ Jared Huffman Mike Quigley Jared Huffman Member of Congress Member of Congress	Sylvia R. Garcia	Katie Porter
Adam Schiff Joseph P. Kennedy III Member of Congress /s/ Mike Quigley /s/ Jared Huffman Mike Quigley Jared Huffman Member of Congress Member of Congress	•	Member of Congress
Member of Congress /s/ Mike Quigley /s/ Jared Huffman Mike Quigley Jared Huffman Member of Congress Member of Congress	/s/ Adam Schiff	/s/ Joseph P. Kennedy III
Member of Congress /s/ Mike Quigley /s/ Jared Huffman Mike Quigley Jared Huffman Member of Congress Member of Congress	Adam Schiff	Joseph P. Kennedy III
Mike Quigley Jared Huffman Member of Congress Member of Congress	Member of Congress	-
Member of Congress Member of Congress	/s/ Mike Quigley	/s/ Jared Huffman
Member of Congress Member of Congress	Mike Quigley	Jared Huffman
/s/ Jan Schakowsky /s/ Debbie Wasserman Schul		Member of Congress
	/s/ Jan Schakowsky	/s/ Debbie Wasserman Schultz
Jan Schakowsky Debbie Wasserman Schultz	Jan Schakowsky	Debbie Wasserman Schultz
Member of Congress Member of Congress	•	Member of Congress
/s/ John B. Larson /s/ Grace Napolitano	/s/ John B. Larson	/s/ Grace Napolitano
Mark DeSaulnier Grace Napolitano	Mark DeSaulnier	Grace Napolitano
Member of Congress Member of Congress	Member of Congress	-

/s/ Mark DeSaulnier	/s/ Brendan F. Boyle
José E. Serrano Member of Congress	Brendan F. Boyle Member of Congress
/s/ Ro Khanna	/s/ José E. Serrano
Ro Khanna Member of Congress	John B. Larson Member of Congress
/s/ Carolyn B. Maloney	/s/ Gregory W. Meeks
Carolyn B. Maloney Member of Congress	Gregory W. Meeks Member of Congress
/s/ Katherine M. Clark	/s/ Pramila Jayapal
Katherine M. Clark Member of Congress	Pramila Jayapal Member of Congress
/s/ Susan Wild	/s/ Veronica Escobar
Susan Wild Member of Congress	Veronica Escobar Member of Congress
/s/ Frank Pallone, Jr.	/s/ Alcee L. Hastings
Frank Pallone, Jr. Member of Congress	Alcee L. Hastings Member of Congress
/s/ John Yarmuth	/s/ Karen Bass
John Yarmuth Member of Congress	Karen Bass Member of Congress

/s/ Julia Brownley	/s/ Darren Soto
Julia Brownley Member of Congress	Darren Soto Member of Congress
/s/ Lori Trahan	/s/ Bonnie Watson Coleman
Lori Trahan Member of Congress	Bonnie Watson Coleman Member of Congress
/s/ Joseph D. Morelle	/s/ Ayanna Pressley
Joseph D. Morelle Member of Congress	Ayanna Pressley Member of Congress
/s/ Linda T. Sánchez	/s/ Sharice L. Davids
Linda T. Sánchez Member of Congress	Sharice L. Davids Member of Congress
/s/ Bill Foster	/s/ Albio Sires
Bill Foster Member of Congress	Albio Sires Member of Congress
/s/ Salud Carbajal	/s/ Mary Gay Scanlon
Salud Carbajal Member of Congress	Mary Gay Scanlon Member of Congress
/s/ Peter A. DeFazio	/s/ Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez
Peter A. DeFazio Member of Congress	Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez Member of Congress

/s/ Ami Bera, M.D.	/s/ Tim Ryan
Ami Bera, M.D.	Tim Ryan
Member of Congress	Member of Congress
/s/ Tom Suozzi	/s/ Jason Crow
Tom Suozzi	Jason Crow
Member of Congress	Member of Congress
/s/ Ilhan Omar	/s/ Angie Craig
Ilhan Omar	Angie Craig
Member of Congress	Member of Congress
/s/ Mark Pocan	
Mark Pocan	
Member of Congress	

CC:

Russell Vought Acting Director, Office of Management and Budget 725 17th St NW Washington, DC 20503

Attachment

- 1. February 23, 2017: The Department of Education rescinded Title IX protections for transgender students in schools. [Department of Education Dear Colleague Letter re: Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 20 U.S.C. §1681 et seq., and 34 C.F.R. §106.33]
- May 4, 2017: President Trump issued Executive Order 13798 Promoting Free Speech and Religious Liberty. This Executive Order allows for discrimination against the LGBTQ community. [Presidential Executive Order Promoting Free Speech and Religious Liberty]
- 3. June 15, 2017: The Department of Education limited the ability of the Office for Civil Rights to investigate civil rights complaints filed by LGBTQ students. [*The New York Times: Education Dept. Says it Will Scale Back Civil Rights Investigations*]
- 4. June 16, 2017: An internal memo from the Department of Education Office for Civil Rights revealed guidelines for dismissing complaints about bathroom access filed by transgender students. [Memo from OCR Instructions to the Field re: Complaints Involving Transgender Students]
- 5. August 25, 2017: President Trump directed the Pentagon to ban transgender service members from openly serving in the U.S. military. [White House Memorandum for the Secretary of Defense and the Secretary of Homeland Security re: Military Service by Transgender Individuals]
- 6. September 7, 2017: The Justice Department filed a brief in support of religious exemptions that would allow discrimination against same-sex couples. [Brief for the United States, Case No. 16-111, Masterpiece Cakeshop v. Colorado Civil Rights Commission]
- 7. October 4, 2017: The Justice Department reversed an internal policy protecting transgender employees from workplace discrimination. [Memo from the Attorney General to U.S. Attorneys re: Revised Treatment of Transgender Employment Discrimination Claims Under Title VII]
- 8. October 6, 2017: The Justice Department issued guidance allowing workplace discrimination against LGBTQ federal employees. [Memo to Executive Departments and Agencies from the Attorney General re Exec. Order No. 13798 §4, 82 Fed. Reg. 21675 and Memo from the Attorney General to all Component Heads and United States Attorneys re Exec. Order 13798, §4]

- 9. January 18, 2018: The Department of Health and Human Services created a new department that shields healthcare workers who refuse to treat LGBTQ workers or those living with HIV by claiming moral or religious objections. [Department of Health and Human Services Press Release re: New Conscience and Religious Freedom Division]
- 10. February 12, 2018: The Department of Education confirmed it will not investigate or take action on complaints filed by transgender students who are banned from restrooms matching their gender identity. [NPR: The Education Department Says It Won't Act on Transgender Student Bathroom Access]
- 11. March 5, 2018: The Department of Housing and Urban Development removed from the agency's mission statement a commitment to inclusive and discrimination-free communities. [*The Hill: HUD Removes Promises of Inclusive, Discrimination-free Communities from Mission Statement*]
- 12. March 23, 2018: President Trump announced a revised ban on transgender people from serving in the military. [83 FR 13367]
- 13. May 11, 2018: The Bureau of Prisons adopted a policy requiring the use of biological sex to determine housing and program eligibility for transgender inmates. [DOJ Transgender Offender Manual, No. 5200.04 CN-1]
- 14. July 30, 2018: The Justice Department created a Religious Liberty Task Force to enforce the administration's guidance for religious exemptions. [*Transcript of Attorney General Session's Remarks, July 30, 2018*]
- 15. October 1, 2018: The State Department announced a policy that same-sex, unmarried partners of United Nations employees will not be granted visas to stay in the U.S. [Special Briefing hosted by the State Department: Senior Administration Officials on Visas for Same-Sex Domestic Partners of G-4 and Diplomatic Visa Holders]
- 16. October 21, 2018: The Department of Health and Human Services proposed a change to the legal definition of sex under Title IX. [*The New York Times: 'Transgender' Could be Defined Out of Existence Under Trump Administration*]
- 17. December 21, 2018: The Justice Department filed a Statement of Interest in a case in support of a student group that discriminated against LGBTQ students. [Department of Justice Press Release Justice Department Files Statement of Interest]
- 18. January 23, 2019: The Department of Health and Human Services approved a waiver request by South Carolina Governor McMaster to allow faith-based adoption agencies to prohibit LGBTQ couples from adopting. [Letter from Administration for Children &

Families to Governor McMaster Re: Request for Deviation or Exception from HHS Regulations 45 CFR § 75.300 (c)]

- 19. March 12, 2019: The Department of Defense announced plans to implement a ban on transgender service members from openly serving in the U.S. military. [Memorandum from the Deputy Secretary of Defense re: Military Service by Transgender Persons and Persons with Gender Dysphoria]
- 20. May 21, 2019: The Department of Health and Human Services finalized a rule allowing doctors and physicians to deny health care services to LGBTQ patients. [84 FR 23170]
- 21. May 22, 2019: The Department of Housing and Urban Development announced that it would rescind a rule requiring federally funded homeless shelters to permit transgender residents access to facilities that correspond with their gender identity. [Revised Requirements Under Community Planning and Development Housing Programs, RIN: 2506-AC53]
- 22. August 14, 2019: The Department of Labor's Office of Federal Contract Compliance Programs released a rule that would federal contractors to discriminate against LGBTQ employees. [41 CFR part 60-1, RIN: 1250-AA09]
- 23. August 2019: The Justice Department filed briefs arguing that Title VII does not protect employees from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity. [Brief of the United States, Case Nos. 17-1618 and 17-1623, Bostock v. Clayton County; Brief of the United States, Case No. 18-107, RG GR Harris Funeral Homes v. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission]
- 24. September 19, 2019: The Department of Education removed "sexual orientation" and "gender identity" as terms to track bullying data. [*Data Groups for Civil Rights Data Collection for School Year 2019-20*]
- 25. September 27, 2019: The Justice Department filed a "Statement of Interest" in a case in support of a religious school that fired a gay teacher because of his sexual orientation. [Superior Court, State of Indiana, County of Mario, Joshua Payne-Elliott v. Roman Catholic Archdiocese of Indianapolis Cause No. 49D01-1907-PL-027728]
- 26. November 1, 2019: The Department of Health and Human Services announced a rule allowing taxpayer-funded adoption agencies to deny placement of children with LGBTQ parents. [45 CFR Part 75, RIN: 0991-AC16]
- 27. March 24, 2020: The Justice Department filed a "Statement of Interest" in a case in support of an athletic association that precludes transgender athletes from competing in

- sports consist with their gender identity. [Selina Soule v. Connecticut Association of Schools, No. 3:20-cv-00201-RNC]
- 28. May 19, 2020: Numerous agencies, including the Justice Department, Health and Human Services, Labor, and Housing and Urban Development, issued regulations to promote religious exemptions in accordance with the White House Faith and Opportunity Initiative, Executive Order 13831. [Executive Order 13831, 85 FR 2921 (DOJ), 85 FR 2974 (HHS), 85 FR 2929 (Labor), 85 FR 8215 (HUD), 85 FR 2938 (Veterans Affairs), 85 FR 2889 (DHS), 85 FR 2897 (USDA), 85 FR 3190 (Education), 85 FR 2916 (USAID)]
- 29. June 3, 2020: The Justice Department filed a brief in support of faith-based adoption agencies that seek to prevent LGBTQ couples from using their adoption services. [Brief of the United States, Case No. 19-123, Fulton v. City of Philadelphia]
- 30. June 19, 2020: The Department of Health and Human Services finalized regulations removing protections for LGBTQ people in health care. [85 CFR 37160]
- 31. June 19, 2020: The Justice Department filed a "Statement of Interest" in a case in support of an Idaho law that discriminates against transgender athletes. [*Brief of the United States, Case No. 1:20-cy-00184-DCN, Hecox v. Little*]
- 32. July 1, 2020: The Department of Housing and Urban Development announced a proposed rule that would weaken protections for transgender individuals experiencing homelessness by allowing federally funded homeless service providers to deny them shelter. [HUD Updates Equal Access Rule, July 1, 2020]